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SANSKRIT PROSE READER

Vocabulary

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[P = Pañcatantra, S = Siddha, U = Ubhayābhisārikā, K = Kādambarī,
H = Hitopadeśa, Sv = Svapnavāsavadatta, X = Bhagavadajjukīya;
the whole of the prescribed portions of Amaru and Meghadūta are
covered, but not indicated. Numerals and common pronouns omitted]

KUPSXSv	a-/an-	not, without
K	aṃśaḥ	part (INS = partly)
K	aṃśuḥ (M)	ray
UK	aṃśukam	garment
K	aṃsaḥ	shoulder
K	akaṭhora	immature
P	akaruṇa	pitiless
K	akartavya	impossible; not to be done
P	akasmāt (IND)	causeless(ly); unexpectedly
S	akāṇḍe (IND)	suddenly, all of a sudden, unexpectedly
P	akāma	unwilling, reluctant
P	akāraṇa	causeless
PS	akārya	improper (N = improper act), what ought not to be done
P	akāla	untimely
X	akālya	untimely, unseasonable
P	akīrtiḥ (M)	infamy, disgrace
P	akuśalam	evil, misfortune
U	akuśalatā	lack of cleverness, stupidity, silliness
U	akṛtaka	natural, true
P	akṛtajña	ungrateful
P	akṛtyam	crime, improper act
P	akṛtrima	not artificial, not counterfeit
P	akṛśa	not slender, full
PUK	akṣaḥ	dice; a seed (used for beads)
K	akṣamālā	string of beads (seeds)
K	akṣamālikā	string of beads (seeds)
S	akṣaya	undiminished, inexhaustible, imperishable
KP	akṣaram	syllable, word, speech

SUX	akṣi (N)	eye
K	akṣīnatā	inexhaustibility
X	akṣobhya	immovable, imperturbable
KS	akhila	entire, whole, complete
P	agadaḥ	medicine, antidote
PS	agamya	unapproachable, inaccessible
PK	agādha	fathomless
P	aguṇaḥ	fault, vice
K	aguru (N or M)	fragrant aloe
S	agr̥hīta	not taken, not grasped, not understood
U	agr̥hītvā	not having accepted
P	agocaratā	being out of range, beyond the scope
KPXSV	agniḥ (M)	fire (esp. the sacred fire, also the Fire God)
PS	agra	first, leading, fore
KPS	agram	top, summit, tip
PSUXSV	agratas (IND)	at the head, leading, in front, ahead
P	agrahāraḥ	grant of land/villages, benefice (to a brahman), fief
	aghr̥ṇa	pitiless
PKSV	aṅkaḥ	lap, flank; mark; act (of a play)
U	aṅkita	marked
KUS	aṅkuraḥ (or N)	shoot
K	aṅkuśaḥ	elephant hook, elephant goad
USV	aṅga (IND)	well, very well
UKPX	aṅganā	woman
KHSUPSV	aṅgam	body, limb, part, branch (of study), arm (of an army)
UK	aṅgarāgaḥ	body paint, cosmetic (fragrant), unguent
KXS	aṅgāraḥ (or N)	charcoal
KS	aṅgī-kṛ VIII P.	accept, consent to
S	aṅgīna	of the body

P	aṅgulaḥ	finger (breadth), a measure
K	aṅgulih (F)	finger
	aṅgulīyakam	ring
X	aṅguṣṭhaḥ	thumb, big toe
KUX	acalaḥ	mountain (as ADJ = immovable)
K	acalita	immovable, steady, motionless
XS	acintya	inconceivable, incomprehensible
KP	acira	recent(ly), just
K	acireṇa (IND)	soon
K	accha	clear, pure
P	acchinna	undisturbed
K	acchodam	A., a lake in the Himālaya
S	ajaḥ	goat
S	ajara	ageless
P	ajasra	unceasing, constant, perpetual
P	ajasram (IND)	continually
	ajinam	skin, hide
S	ajīrṇam	indigestion
S	ajīvaḥ	inanimate being (Jaina term)
UX	ajjukā	courtesan, harlot, geisha
P	ajñāḥ	fool
S	ajñānam	unknowing, ignorance
	ajñānena (IND)	unawares, unwittingly, unwillingly
	añcita	curved, arched, raised
PKSvS	añjanam	collyrium, antimony pigment (black), eye salve
K	añjaliḥ (M)	the hollow of the two hands joined, a (two) handful, a salute, offering (of a handful)
S	añjasā (IND)	rightly, correctly; soon, quickly
S	aṭ I P.	wander
S	aṭavī	forest
	aṭṭahāsaḥ	loud laughter (aṭṭa = loud)
S	aṭṭaṭṭahāsaḥ	very loud laughter (aṭṭaṭṭa IND = very loud)
K	aṇu	minute, atomic, least, slightest
P	aṇḍam	egg
P	aṇḍajaḥ	bird

UPSHX	atas (IND)	therefore, because of that; (?afterwards)
S	ata eva (IND)	for this very reason
K	ataḥ param (IND)	henceforth, after this
KPSUSv	ati- (PREFIX)	very, very much, surpassing, very great, excessive, too, too much (as IND)
PUKX	ati-kram I U.	pass by, leave behind; transgress, violate
KP	atikramaḥ	disrespect, transgression, passing by, lapse
PSUX	atikrānta	passed beyond, beyond, passed by
P	atigahana	very difficult
	atitamām (IND)	
	atitarām (IND)	very much, exceedingly
Sv	atithiḥ (M)	guest
K	atinīta	spent (time)
KP	atibhūmiḥ (F)	excess, too far; culmination, climax
X	atimānaḥ	great pride, haughtiness
U	atiratiḥ (F)	very great sexual pleasure
K	atirikta	surpassing
X	atiriktatā	excess; difference
S	atirekaḥ	excess
S	ati-laṅgh	pass beyond
K	ati-vah	Caus. = spend, pass
S	ativāhita	spent, passed
P	ati-vṛt I Ā.	pass (time)
UK	atīśayaḥ	excess, excellence
UK	atīśayita	exaggerated, excelled, exceeded
KSPX	atīta	going beyond, exceeding, surpassing; past; absent; neglecting
U	atītya (GER)	ignoring, passing over, neglecting
P	atīva (IND)	very
S	atula	unequalled, incomparable
P	atuṣṭikara	unsatisfying
U	atr̥pta	unsatisfied

SP	atyanta	exceeding, complete, perfect, absolute, perpetual (~am IND = completely, absolutely)
P	atyayaḥ	lapse, danger
S	atyargala	extravagant
PHSUKXSv	atra (IND)	here, in this case, in this matter
PXSvS	atrabhavant	his highness, his excellency, your excellency (great respect to a person present and near the speaker)
P	atrāntare (IND)	meanwhile
KUPSHXSv	atha (IND)	now, next (introducing a topic), then, if (so) (may introduce a question, or express doubt)
XSvP	atha kim (IND)	of course, indeed yes
PUXSvS	atha vā (IND)	or, or rather (modifying previous statement)
P	-ada	eating
PK	adarśanam	not being seen, invisibility, disappearance
K	adūra	close to, liable to, prone to
X	adūṣya	incorruptible
P	adrśya	invisible
P	adrśyī-bhū I P.	become invisible
KP	adrṣṭa	unseen, not seeing
K	adrṣṭapūrva	('not previously seen') never seen before, unprecedented
P	adoṣaḥ	not a fault
P	adoṣakarṭṛ	innocent
SK	adbhuta	wonderful, marvellous
PUSKXSv	adya (IND)	today, now
UP	adyatana	contemporary, today's, modern
	adriḥ (M)	mountain
S	adhanya	unfortunate, miserable, poor
SP	adhama	low, inferior, vile
UK	adharāḥ	lip, lower lip
K	adharmāḥ	wickedness
P	adhas (IND)	below, down
S	adhastana	lower

KSUP	adhika	more (than), surpassing, more intense;
SL		full of, strong in (esp. at end of compound)
PSv	adhikaraṇam	court (of law)
S	adhikāraḥ	duty, office
SP	adhikṛta	appointed, authorised, qualified, aimed at, superintending, used as a rule, taken up as a subject/rule
P	adhikṛtaḥ	officer, official, superintendent
P	adhikṣepaḥ	insult, accusation, vilification
PX	adhi-gam I P.	learn, study; find, discover, approach
KP	adhigata	learned, studied
PSv	adhipaḥ	lord, ruler
KSvS	adhipatiḥ (M)	lord, sovereign
PK	adhirūḍha	mounted (on), entered (upon: fig.), reached, engaged in, exalted
SvS	adhi-vas I P.	stay at/in (ACC)
KP	adhivāsaḥ	dwelling place, residence
U	adhivāsita	perfumed
K	adhi-śī II Ā.	rest on, dwell in
P	adhiṣṭhātr (M)	possessor, occupant
PSv	adhiṣṭhānam	abode, residence
KPX	adhiṣṭhita	possessing, possessed, inhabited by; watched over by
PX	adhi-i II Ā.	study, learn
PSv	adhīna	dependent (on)
SP	adhunā (IND)	now, at this time
P	adhr̥tiḥ (F)	irresolution, discontent, unhappiness
P	adhoniṣṭhaḥ	degradation
P	adhomukha	upside down
X	adhyayanam	studying, learning
PS	adhyavasāyaḥ	resolve, determination, objective
K	adhi-ā-ruh	Caus. = attribute
S	adhi-ās II Ā.	occupy, settle in, dwell in, enter upon; Caus. = same, or 'cause to settle in', etc.

S	adhyāsita	occupied by (caused to be seated')
	adhvan (M)	way, road
SP	anagha	faultless, blameless; safe, unhurt; safely delivered (mother)
KS	anaṅgaḥ	Kāma ('bodiless')
S	ananta	endless, infinite, inexhaustible
S	anantabhāga	infinitesimal fraction
K	anantara	next, neighbouring, adjacent
PHK	anantaram (IND)	afterwards, immediately afterwards
P	ananyasama	unequalled
K	anapatyatā	childlessness
S	anapekṣā	disregard, indifference, carelessness
SU	anapekṣita	disregarding, careless of, heedless of, not waiting for, regardless of
S	anapekṣya (NEG. GER)	disregarding
P	anabhijña	ignorant (of)
K	anabhijñeya	unrecognisable
K	anabhimata	disagreeable, uncongenial
K	anabhyasta	unpracticed, unused, unaccustomed
P	anayaḥ	bad policy, evil course
KP	anarthaḥ	harm, misfortune, disadvantage, mischief
PUKS	analaḥ	fire
S	analpa	many, numerous, very, much, liberal, greatly-
PSUK	anavarata	incessant, uninterrupted
P	anavasara	ill-timed, inopportune
U	anavekṣya	disregarding, indifferent to
S	anākula	not confused, consistent, orderly
SK	anākhyeya	inexpressible; not fit to be told
SPXSv	anāgata	future; not come
P	anādarāḥ	disrespect, scorn, disdain (also as ADJ)
S	anādi	beginningless
KP	anādrtya	not respecting, scorning, disdaining
P	anāmaya	free from disease, healthy

P	anāmya	unbendable, not flexible
K	anāyatta	independent
P	anāyāsena (IND)	without trouble, easily
SK	anārya	unworthy, base, vile, ignoble
P	anāryī-kr VIII P.	debase, make unworthy, degrade
P	anāvṛṣṭiḥ (F)	drought
P/	anāsādita	not attained, not attacked, not tackled
	anēsādya	unattainable
PSv	anāhāraḥ	fasting
K	anicchataḥ (IND)	unwillingly
K	anicchā	unwillingness, aversion
UK	anibhrta	unconcealed, open, bold, loud, unsteady, tremulous
Sv	anirjñāta	unrecognised
P	anirvrta	uneasy
KPSvS	anilaḥ	wind, breeze
S	anivārita	unchecked
UK	aniṣṭa	undesirable, disagreeable (N = accident, harm, calamity)
PKS	anu (IND)	after, along, beside, near, following
	anukaccham (IND)	along the bank(s)
PSv	anu-kamp I Ā.	have compassion on, pity
UK	anukārin	imitating
SP	anukūla	favourable (wind, etc.), agreeable, downstream
SK	anukūlatā	favouring, good will
XSv	anukrośaḥ	pity, compassion
	anuga	following
PK	anugata	following, followed
Sv	anugantr	follower
KPX	anu-gam I P.	follow
K	anugamanam	following, following even in death
PSv	anugāmin	following, escorting

UPSv	anugr̥hīta	favoured (+ asmi = thank you)
PK	anu-grah IX U.	favour
PUSSv	anugrahaḥ	favour
P	anucaraḥ	servant, follower
KP	anucita	inappropriate, improper, unusual
P	anu-cint X P.	consider, think of, think about
P	anujīvin (M)	dependent, follower, servant
SU	anu-jñā IX P.	consent, permit
SP	anujñā	consent, permission
PUKSv	anujñāta	consented, permitted, by your leave, given leave
S	anuttera	unsurpassed
P	anu-dṛś I P.	keep in view, have in prospect
P	anudvegena (IND)	unworried, undisturbed
UP	anu-dhāv I P.	follow, chase
KUH	anunayaḥ	conciliation
U	anu-nī I P.	conciliate, entreat
P	anupada	following closely
K	anupapanna	inappropriate, improper, failing
K	anuparata	uninterrupted
P	anupāyaḥ	not a means, bad plan
X	anu-r̥āl X I.	guard, watch over; keep, preserve
X	anuprapanna	following after, conforming to
PK	anu-pra-viś VI 2.	enter into
K	anu-bandh IX P.	follow, pursue, importune
KP	anubandhaḥ	connection, continuity, following, motive, adjunct, result
K	anubandhin	connected with, related to, followed by (usually at end of compound)
KUSPSv	anu-bhū I P.	enjoy, experience
S	anumata	permitted, approved
K	anumārgena (IND)	along/by/in the way (of = GEN)
K	anumita	inferred
K	anumodita	approved

PK	anu-yā II P.	follow
P	anuyāyin	follower
PKS	anurakta	beloved, devoted, loyal, loving (anu-rañj IV)
X	anurañjita	reddened
KUSSv	anurāgaḥ	devotion, loyalty; passion; redness
K	anurāgin	in love with
PSKSv	anurūpa	resembling, corresponding to, worthy of, suitable for, according to (GEN or compound)
K	anurodhaḥ	conformity
K	anu-lip VI P. (anulimpati)	anoint, envelop (with scent)
P	anuvartanam	attending on, conforming to, compliance
P	anuvartin	following
	anuvācita	read (e.g. a letter to oneself)
	anuvādin	corresponding (to)
KS	anu-vṛt I Ā.	follow, conform to; Caus. = obey, oblige, comply
P	anuvṛttiḥ (F)	conformity, continuance
K	anusāsanam	instruction, command, governing
P	anu-śru V P.	relate, hand down
P	anuśaṅgaḥ	conjunction, connection
S	anuṣṭha	standing by, being near
HUKPSXSv	anu-sthā I U.	do, perform, execute, carry out
SP	anuṣṭhānam	doing, performing, carrying out, obeying
HPSv	anuṣṭhita (pp)	done, carried out
UH	anusaraṇam	following, escorting
PSUK	anusāraḥ	following, conformity (to), accordance (with), nature
P(U??)S	anusārin	following, conforming to, imitating, going to (inferior reading in U)
UKP	anu-sṛ I P.	go to, follow
PS	anu-smṛ I P.	remember, think of
P	anṛju	dishonest
P	anṛpatā	freedom from debt, being out of debt

P	anṛta	untrue, false
UPX	anṛtam	untruth, falsehood, lie
PSKX	aneka	many
P	anaikāntika	uncertain
KUPXSvS	antaḥ	end, edge, corner
X	antakaḥ	Yama, the God of Death, death
P	antakara	fatal
KP	antar (IND)	inner, inside, internal, the mind/heart (as prefix may mean 'full of ...')
PSHUKSv	antaram	other (at end of compound), difference, change, alteration, interval, intermediate time/space, interior, inside, in, between on the way (repeated, see below)
U	antarā (IND)	hide <i>just between</i>
U	antari-kṛ VIII P.	mind
K	antaḥkaraṇam	citadel, inner palace, women's apartments; the queens, the ladies
PSKSv	antaḥpuram	woman of the inner palace
P	antaḥpurikā	in between
P	antaḥstha	mind, soul, inner man, heart, inmost feelings
KXS	antarātman (M) (antar-)	here and there
S	antarāntarā (IND- antarā repeated)	central market
U	antarāpaṇaḥ (antar-)	obstacle, hindrance
K	antarāyaḥ	interval, interstice, intervening space, intermediate space
K	antarālam	separate, interpose, conceal
K	antar-i II P. (antarayati)	the air, atmosphere
KX	antarikṣam	separated, screened
K	antarita	at intervals, separated
S	antariya	in the interval, meanwhile (with atra)
S	antare (IND)	without
P	antareṇa (IND with ACC)	

KUSP	antargata	gone within; being among/on/in; hidden, inner (N = thoughts)
K	antarjñānam	inner knowledge, knowledge of the (true nature of the) soul or subjective principle
P	antarnihita	concealed within
S	antarbhūta	included in, contained in, internal
P	antarlīna	hidden inside
PX	antarhita	vanished, hidden, eclipsed
KUPS	antikam	nearness, proximity
KP	antike (IND)	nearby
PS	antya	last, worst
S	antram	bowels
PSK	andha	blind (also fig.)
K	andhakāraḥ	darkness
K	andhakārita	darkened
S	andhakūpaḥ	hidden well (overgrown with plants)
P	annam	food
PSUKXSv	anya (PRONOUN)	another, other
SP	anyat (IND)	moreover, besides
K	anyatama (ADJ)	one (of many)
K	anyatara (PRONOUN)	one (of two)
PSv	anyatas (IND)	elsewhere, from elsewhere
PX	anyatra (IND with ABL)	elsewhere, on another occasion, except, otherwise
PKSUX	anyathā (IND)	otherwise
SP	anyadā (IND)	at one time, once, at other times
P	anyāsakta	intent on something else
P	anyedyuḥ (IND)	the following day, the next day
PUS	anyonya (PRONOUN)	one another, each other
P	anvayāgata	hereditary
P	anu-i II P.	follow
P	anvita	possessing, with
KP	anu-iṣ I Ā. (-eṣate) (or Caus. and P.)	seek, search for

P	anveṣaṇam	searching for
P	anveṣin	seeking for
S	ap (F Plur.)	water
S	apa-karṇ X P. (or DENOM)	oppose (?), deny (?)
P	apakāraḥ	harm, injury
P	apakārin (M)	injurer, persecutor
P	apa-kṛ VIII U.	harm, injure
P	apekṛtam	harm, injury
P	apa-kṛṣ I P.	carry away, erode
ESv	apa-kram I P.	go away; Caus. = banish
ESK	apagata	gone away, passed away; without
P	apa-gam I P.	go away
P	apagamaḥ	passing away, disappearance
S	apaghasaraḥ	privy
X	apacayaḥ	gathering
P	apacāraḥ	misconduct, failure
ESHK	apatyam	offspring
U	apathya	improper, offensive, unwholesome
	apadeśaḥ	citation, pretext
Sv	apanayaḥ	removing, taking away
	apanayanam	wiping (off)
PKUS	apa-nī I P. (pp apanīta)	remove; satisfy
S	apanodaḥ	removing
KP	apa-yā II P.	go away, withdraw
K	apayānam	going away, withdrawal, retreat
SKPSv	apara	other, another, else
U	aparavaktram	name of a metre
HXSv	aparāddha (pp)	offended, been at fault
	apa-rādh IV P.	offend, give offence
KUSHPSv	aparādhaḥ	offence, fault
S	aparāpara	several, various
P	aparicita	unfamiliar
K	aparimita	immeasurable, countless
P	aparīkṣita	untested, ill-considered

S	apavarakaḥ	apartment, chamber, aperture, cell
S	apavargaḥ	fulfilment, accomplishment; discharge; final beatitude, liberation
KXSv	apavādaḥ	reproach
Sv	apavārya (IND)	aside to another person (stage direction)
P	apaviddha	thrown away, abandoned (pp apa-vyadh)
X	apaśabdaḥ	ungrammatical word/form
P	apasadaḥ	vile (person), degraded (person)
K	apasarpāṇam	going back, retreat, retiring
PS	apa-sṛ I P.	withdraw, retire; Caus. = put away, throw aside
X	apasprśya	not letting oneself be touched
U	-apaha	removing, destroying (apa-han)
U	apa-has I P.	mock, ridicule
S	apahasita	ridiculing
PSK	apa-hā II P.	abandon (usually the GER apahāya, which may mean 'except')
K	apahārin (M)	thief, destroyer, concealer
KPUSv	apa-hṛ I P.	carry off, be relieved of, get rid of, overcome, be deprived of, snatch away, avert, turn away
P	apahr̥t (M)	thief
P	apāṅgaḥ	the outer corner of the eye
X	apāṇḍityam	ignorance, lack of discrimination
P	apātram	unworthy person
S	apātratā	unworthiness, unreceptiveness
SP	apāyaḥ	loss, misfortune, danger, risk, risky plan
U	apāsyā (GER)	having spurned
KHUSPXSV	api (IND enclitic)	although, even, though, also, however (= samuccaye bhinnakramah)
PSvS	api (IND at beginning of sentence)	I hope?, is it? (polite interrogative)
PUSv	api ca (IND)	and also
U	api tu (IND)	yet (introduce an objection, snag)
U	api-dhā III U.	close, shut

KSV	api nāma (IND)	may it be that, would that, if only; perhaps
U	apihita (pp api-dhā)	
S	apunya	bad, wicked
KPS	apūrva	unprecedented, extraordinary
P	apṛṣṭa	unasked
X	apa-i II P.	go away (esp. imperative = get out!, be off !)
US	apa-ikṣ I Ā.	await, expect, think of
KX	apekṣā	consideration
S	apekṣya (IND)	with regard to, needed for
KPSv	apeta (pp api-i)	gone away, went away, deviating from, devoid of (ABL)
P	apeya	undrinkable
K	apratipattih (F)	perplexity
U	apratipadyamāna	not rising to the situation/opportunity, at a loss
EUS	apratihata	unopposed, irresistible
P	apradhāna	not in a high position/office, without influence
P	apramatta	careful
P	apramādin (M)	one who is careful
UP	apriya	unloved, disliked, unpleasant
U	apriyam	displeasure, offence
UK	apsaras (F)	nymph
Sv	abalā	wife
P	abāla	not young
S	abodhaḥ	ignorance
X	abodhyatā	ignorance
HPK	abravit (imperfect of brū)	
SP	abhayaṃ	security, protection, guarantee of safety
PS	abhāvaḥ	absence
P	abhāvin (ADJ)	not to be, not predestined, will not be

K	abhi- (PREFIX)	very, excessively, supremely, intensely
UPSv	abhi-gam I P.	go to
	abhigamaḥ	approach, visit
PK	abhigamanam	approaching, visiting, attending on; intercourse
S	abhigamanīya	inviting
Sv	abhighāt- (see Caus. abhi-han)	
PSvS	abhighātaḥ	striking, hurt, ache
K	abhi-ghrā I P.	smell (at), smell closely
PK	abhijñā	aware of, acquainted with
P	abhijñāta (pp)	been aware of, realised, recognised
U	abhijñātā	recognition, recollection, acknowledgement, being acquainted with
Sv	abhitas (IND)	near, nearby
P	abhidrutam (IND)	running near, running up to, falling upon
P	abhi-druh IV P.	seek to injure, plot against
P	abhidrohaḥ	injury
KSUPXSv	abhi-dhā III U.	say, speak, express; name (esp. Pass.)
SK	abhidhānam	name (at end of compound = called)
	abhidhāyin	saying
KP	abhi-nand I P.	congratulate, applaud, rejoice (at), welcome
KS	abhinandita	applauded, welcomed, rejoiced at
U	abhinayaḥ	acting
K	abhinava	extremely/excessively/absolutely new/fresh, very young
S	abhinibodhaḥ	understanding, perfect understanding
UK	abhiniveśaḥ	preoccupation, attachment, involvement
K	abhiniveśin	devoted to
U	abhi-nī I P.	perform, act
	abhinna	not different
P	abhinyasta	oppressed
X	abhi-pā I P.	drink of

P	abhipravṛtta	advancing, engaged (in), proceeding
UK	abhi-pra-sthā I Ā.	(be about to) start, be off to, set out
PKS	abhiprāyaḥ	intention, in/on one's mind
PKXSvS	abhipreta	intended, wished, dear to, liked (as noun = intention)
USv	abhi-bhāṣ I Ā.	speak to
KS	abhi-bhū I P.	overcome
UK	abhibhūta	overcome
KPHUSv	abhimata	agreeable, dear, desired, favourite, congenial, approved
S	abhimānaḥ	self-respect, pride <i>self-respect</i>
KPS	abhimukha (F: -ī)	facing (towards), towards, approaching
PKXS	abhimukham (IND)	towards, in front of; ready (for), about to
P	abhi-yā II P.	go to, assail
P	abhiyukta	attacked
P	abhirakṣita	saved
P	abhirata	delighted, pleased
P	abhiratiḥ (F)	delight, pleasure
PKXSv	abhirāma	pleasing, charming, delightful
S	abhirucita	liked
SP	abhi-laṣ I P.	wish
SK	abhilāṣaḥ (or ADJ)	wish (object of desire); longing
KPSv	abhilāṣin	wishing
K	abhi-likh VI P.	write
	abhilīna	clinging to
UP	abhi-vad I U.	declare, say to/on (the point); Caus. = greet
P	abhi-vāñch I P.	desire, long for
K	abhi-vi-īkṣ I Ā.	look at
U	abhi-vṛt I Ā.	come near, approach (with ita eva = to come this way)
S	abhivyakta	manifested, clarified
U	abhivyaktiḥ (F)	manifestation, declaration, pronouncing (añj)

U	abhi-vi-ā-hṛ I P.	speak, articulate, give utterance
P	abhi-śru	Caus. = make hear, read out to (solemnly)
K	abhiṣaṅgaḥ	contact, connection, attachment
KU	abhi-sic VI U.	shower upon, sprinkle on
K	abhiṣikta	consecrated
KSP	abhiṣekaḥ	consecration
(S	abhiṣṭa	read abhiṣṭa)
PX	abhi-sam-dhā III U.	intend, think of, deceive, win over, make friends with
S	abhisandhiḥ (M)	intention, purpose
U	abhi-sam-īkṣ I A.	see, perceive, observe
K	abhisaraṇam	going to meet (a lover)
U	abhisāraḥ	going to meet/seek a lover
K	abhisārikā	a woman who goes out to meet her lover
	abhi-sṛ I P.	go out to meet a lover
K	abhi-sprś VI P.	touch
P	abhihata	struck
Sv	abhi-han	Caus. = strike, attack
SUKHPXSv	abhihita	said/spoken to; imposed on (pp abhi-dhā)
	abhi-i II P.	approach, enter, rise (Sun)
P	abhīkṣṇam (IND)	repeatedly, frequently
S	abhīṣṭa	desired
P	abhūtāpūrva	unprecedented
P	abhyāṅgaḥ	anointing, oiling
P	abhi-añj VII P.	anoint
P	abhyāñjanam	oiling
K	abhyadhika	greater, surpassing, extraordinary
Sv	abhi-anu-jñā IX U.	permit, give leave
KSPSv	abhyantara (and ~am IND)	inside, within; initiated, proficient
KS	abhyarṇa	near
S	abhyarṇī-bhū I P.	get near
K	abhi-arth X Ā.	request
UP	abhyarthita	requested
Sv	abhi-ava-pad IV Ā.	reach, rescue

S	abhi-as IV P.	practice, perform
	abhyasūya	indignant, jealous
KPX	abhi-ā-gam I P.	visit, come to, get into (state)
P	abhyāśaḥ	vicinity
U	abhyāśe (IND)	in the vicinity of (end of compound) (also written with -s-, by mistake?)
KSv	abhyāśaḥ	practice
SU	abhyudayaḥ	exaltation, success, celebration
P	abhyudyata	prepared
P	abhyudyamaḥ	exertion
K	abhi-upa-gam I P.	approach, arrive at
XSv	abhyupagata	granted
P	abhyupapattiḥ (F)	consolation
S	abhyupāyaḥ	expedient
	abhyupeta	agreed, promised
KPX	abhram	cloud, sky
U	amaṅgala	inauspicious
P	amanojña	unpleasing
	amanda	quick, sharp (movement)
KSP	amara	immortal; M = god
P	amarṣaḥ	indignation
	amarṣaṇa	impatient, indignant
KSv	amala	pure, clear, not dirty
PSv	amātyaḥ	minister
X	amitraḥ	enemy
	(sic gender)	
UKPS	amṛtam	ambrosia, nectar of immortality, the highest air/happiness (DENOM amṛtāvata = to be like ~)
U	amogha	infallible
KSvS	ambaram	garment; the sky
KSvS	ambā (voc amba)	mother (also used as respectful address to other women: 'my good woman')
KS	ambikā	mother, good woman; A., Pārvatī
UP	ambu (N)	water
	ambudaḥ	cloud

P	ambupatiḥ (M)	the ocean, Varuṇa
PK	ambhas (N)	water
U	ambhojam	lotus
KP	ayatnena (IND)	effortlessly
S	ayanam	half year
KS	ayaśas (N)	bad reputation, dishonour
KSU	ayi (IND)	oh! (friendly address, teasing or encouraging)
P	ayukta	improper
K	ayugmalocanaḥ	Śiva (having an odd number of eyes, i.e. 3)
UXSv	aye (IND)	oh! (expressing surprise, agitation, fear, grief, anger, recollection)
P	ayogya	unsuitable, inappropriate
Sv	araḥ (or N)	spoke
HUXSv	aranyam	forest
PS	aratiḥ (F)	discontent
X	aravindam	lotus
SPSv	ariḥ (M)	enemy (the six 'internal' enemies are kāma, krodha, lobha, mada, moha and matsara)
K	aruciḥ (F)	dislike
K	aruṇa (and M)	red
SP	are (IND)	hey! (contemptuous address to inferiors, may express anger) (-re is often repeated)
P	aroga	healthy
P	arogatā	health
K	arkaḥ	the Sun
	argalā	bolt
K	arghaḥ	offering
	arghyam	offering
K	arcanam	worship, reverence
S	arciḥ (F) or	flame
	arcis (N)	
X	arcita	worshipped, revered
UK	arjanam	gaining, earning

P	arjita	gained
P	arjunah	a kind of tree (<i>Terminalia arjuna</i>)
UPSv	arṇavaḥ	ocean
HKSUPXSv	arthaḥ	wealth; substance, meaning; purpose, object; matter, business; advantage
	arthakṛtyam	doing business, engaged in an undertaking, carrying out a plan
P	arthapara	grasping, mean
P	arthapatih (M)	king
P	arthavant	wealthy
P	arthaśāstram	the science of wealth = political economy and politics, Kauṭalya a treatise on this
PK	arthitā	begging
	arthitvam	condition of being a suppliant
KUSPSv	arthin	wishing for, suppliant, beggar (ADJ or M)
PUSSv	ar(d)dhah	half
UP	arpita	put on/in, fixed, delivered, restored, dedicated, (pp of Caus. of ṛ)
	arbhakaḥ	boy
PSUKXSv	arh I P.	ought, should, please; deserve, be worthy of
PSvS	arha	deserving, suited to, worthy of
KSv	alakaḥ	hair, lock, curl
K	alaktakaḥ	lac (red resin of trees used to colour the feet, lips, etc.)
S	alakṣya	invisible
UK	alaṃkāraḥ	ornament
PUKSv	alaṃkrta	ornamented
S	alaṅghaniya	not to be ignored, authoritative
PUHKXS	alam (IND)	enough! (with INS) (may be repeated); able (with INF); completely, thoroughly
UKP	alasa	languid
S	alātaḥ (or N)	fire-brand
K	alih (M)	bee

SK	alika	false
U	alepaka	stainless, pure (and some secondary meaning?) <i>unavoidable, inevitable</i>
P	alaukika	supernatural
PX	alpa	small, little
P	avakarṣaṇam	pulling
K	avakāśaḥ	opportunity, place <i>(over)</i>
P	ava-kṛ̥ VI P.	pour over, cover with, scatter over
K	ava-gaṇ X P.	disregard, disrespect
PSKSv	ava-gam I P.	come to, learn, understand
PKSvS	ava-gāh I Ā.	plunge into, bathe in
K	avagunṭhanam	covering (the head), <u>veiling</u> <i>weaving</i>
KP	ava-guh I U.	embrace
S	avaca	low
K	avacayaḥ	gathering
Sv	avajita	conquered
KP	avajñā	contempt
P	avajñānam	contempt
	avaṭaḥ	hole, pit
K	avatamṣaḥ (or N)	earring, ear-ornament, ornament (~ī-kṛ̥ = make into an ear-ornament)
P	avatamṣayati (DENOM)	make earrings of
PSK	avatāraḥ	descending (into), resorting to; landing place, watering place
PKSvS	ava-tṛ̥ I P.	descend (to), be incarnate, enter into, present itself (GER avatīrya); Caus. = put down, bring down
HU	avatārīta (pp of Caus.)	taken off, removed, put down, hanging down
K	avadāta	clear, pure
K	ava-dṛ̥ IX P.	rend, tear; Caus. = rend, split (trans.), excavate (GER -dārya)
SX	avadhiḥ (M)	limit, furthest limit, end (of a journey)
S	avadhārīta (pp)	ascertained, found out
S	avadhīraṇā	despising, repulse

S	avadhīrita (pp ava-dhīr)	disregarded, slighted, despised, repulsed
Sv	ava-dhū V U. avadhūta	shake off, overcome, disregard shaken, waved
KPS	ava-dhr̥ X U.	resolve, ascertain, find out, make out, think, determine, listen to, consider
USv	avanata	bending, bent down, pressed down (intrans.)
	avanaddha	tied
K	ava-nam I P.	bend down
K	avanamita	bent down (Caus. = trans., also -nām-)
X	avanamra	bent, bowed down
KS	avaniḥ (F) (or -ī)	the earth
P	avanipatiḥ (M)	king
Sv	avantī	A.
	avandhya	fruitful
S	avapana	market, shop
P	avapātaḥ	throwing oneself down, cringing
P	avabaddha	bound, fastened
PSK	ava-budh IV Ā.	recognise, understand
P	ava-man IV Ā.	despise, disregard
P	avamardanam	trampling down
P	avamānaḥ	disregard
U	avamukta	loosened, taken off
KP	ava-muc VI P.	loosen
K	avayavaḥ	limb
U	avara	inferior
P	avarūḍha	descended, falling
PSK	ava-lamb I Ā.	hold (on), hang on to, support, sustain (Pass. = be held by)
K	avalambaḥ	hanging on to
KS	avalambanam	adopting, taking, resorting to
K	avalambin	hanging on to
P	avalipta	arrogant, vain
P	avalīna	resting on, resting in

P	ava-luñc I P.	rip, tear out
P	avalepaḥ	arrogance, vanity
	avalehaḥ	licking, seizing
PUKXSvs	ava-lok X P.	look at, observe
U	avalokanam	looking at, watching, viewing
HSP	avalokita	observed, watched
P	avaśa	uncontrolled, helpless; certain
PKX	avaśeṣaḥ	remainder, remaining, still remaining
K	avaśya	inevitable, indispensable, necessary
KUP	avaśyam (IND)	certainly, necessarily
S	avaśyāyaḥ	dew
K	ava-stambh V or IX P.	envelop, cover (with)
KS	avaṣṭambhaḥ	support; dignity; consternation
K	avasakta	suspended from; touching
P	avasanna (pp sad)	sinking, drooping
KS	avasaraḥ	occasion, opportunity
S	avasarpinī	the descending half-cycle of the universe (in Jaina theory: 2,000,000, 000,000,000 sāgaras)
P	avasādaḥ	ruin, disaster
S	avasānam	finish, conclusion; decease
XSv	avasita (pp ava-so)	finished
Sv	avasupta	asleep
P	ava-sr I P.	descend into
KS	-avastha	(in) -state
PK	ava-sthā I Ā.	remain, wait; Caus. = place, establish, post
PKSUSv	avasthā	state, condition, situation
PUKS	avasthānam	abode, residence, place
PKSH	avasthita	established, settled, stationed, waited, situated; stood by; circumstantial (tad evam ~e = in these circumstances)
S	avasthitiḥ (F)	abiding, residence, stationing, waiting

P	avasrasta (pp -srams)	slipping down, dishevelled
P	ava-has I P.	deride, mock, ridicule
SUX	avahita	attentive
S	avahelā	contempt, disdain
PKXSvS	ava-āp V U.	reach, attain, arrive, obtain
P	avāptiḥ (F)	attainment, obtaining
X	avārya	irresistible, inevitable
P	avikala	unimpaired, whole, entire
P	avighna	unobstructed, unspoiled
S	avicalita	unmoved, unshaken
K	avicārīta	not judging, not examining, not discerning
	avicārya	not having judged/discerned/considered
P	avicchinna	uninterrupted
P	avijñāta	unknown
U	avitatha	correct
UK	avidita	unknown (with GEN of <u>x</u> = without <u>x</u> knowing)
P	avidūre (IND)	not far
U	avidhava	unwidowed
P	avidhiḥ (M)	wrong means
KP	avinayaḥ	lack of decorum, misconduct
P	avinīta	undisciplined, uneducated, lacking in decorum
K	avirata	unceasing, continual, incessant
S	aviratiḥ (F)	incontinence
K	avirala	thick, dense
P	avilambita	without delay
S	aviveka	undiscriminating
U	aviśvasanīya	unreliable
P	aviśvāsaḥ	lack of confidence
K	avisamvādin	not false, not inconsistent
	avihata	unimpeded
XSv	ava-īkṣ I Ā.	be aware of, regard
P	avekṣayā (IND)	attentively, carefully

UP	avyakta	indistinct, unclear
P	avyaṅga	not disfigured, not mutilated
K	avyatirikta	not separate, not different
XS	avyaya	immutable
K	avyavadāna	bare
P	avyāhata	unobstructed, unimpeded
PSv	aśakta	unable
PS	aśakya (fpp)	impossible
K	aśaṅkitam (IND)	fearlessly, without apprehension
UPS	aśaniḥ (F or M)	thunderbolt, flash of lightning
P	aśiṣya	unteachable
S	aśuci	dirty
KSP	aśubha	foul, inauspicious, unlucky, bad, wicked (~am = wicked deed, misfortune)
Sv	aśūnyaṃ-kṛ VIII Ā.	attend to, be in charge of, be on duty at (ACC)
SK	aśeṣa	complete, all
K	aśeṣatas (IND)	completely
KUX	aśokaḥ	a kind of tree (Jonesia asoka roxb.) (having red flowers produced by a woman's kick)
K	aśobhana	bad, unfortunate, inauspicious
P	aśman (M)	stone
P	aśrānta	not tired
P	aśrāntam (IND)	unwearyingly, continually, patiently
KPSv	aśru (N)	tear
PSv	aśvaḥ	horse
P	aśvatarī	mule
P	aśvavāraḥ	horseman
X	aśvinau (M dual)	the two As., the physicians of the gods
HKSUPXSv	as II P.	be, exist
SK	asti (IND)	there is/are; existing; it is the case that; it was
S	asaṃvyavahāraḥ	no business, inactivity
P	asaṃśaya	certain, free from doubt
P	asaṃśayam (IND)	without doubt, certainly, assuredly

P	asakṛt (IND)	more than once, several times
S	asaṃkhyā	innumerable, incalculable
S	asaṃkhyeya	innumerable
X	asaṅgatā	non-attachment
P	asat (N)	untruth
P	asatya	untrue
KP	asadrśa	improper, incongruous, unfitting
KPX	asant	bad, wrong, improper, evil; non-existent; untrue; bad man (M)
P	asama	unequal, inferior
P	asamāpta	unfinished
P	asamīkṣita	inconsiderate, thoughtless
P	asamīkṣya (IND)	not considering
KP	asambaddha	irrelevant, nonsensical, absurd
S	asambhāvanīya	incredible, improbable
P	asambhāvya	impossible, improbable, incredible
P	asaha	unable to bear (with GEN of what is to be borne)
	asahana	intolerant
U	asahamāna	not tolerating
S	asahiṣṇu	unable to bear, impatient, envious
K	asahya	unbearable
U	asahyatvam	unbearableness
S	asāṃvyavahārika	with no business, inactive
P	asādhana	without resources
K	asādhāraṇa	uncommon
P	asādhū	not good (M = evil person)
KP	asādhya	not able to be accomplished
K	asāṃprata	improper
SP	asāraḥ	valuelessness, worthlessness
K	asiḥ (M)	sword
KP	asuḥ (M)	life (usually plur.)
PUKX	asuraḥ	demon
P	asṛj (N)	blood
PS	askhalita	not stumbling, not blundering

KPXSv	astah	setting, setting mountain (of sunset)
P	astagata	ended
P	astam-gam I P.	set
Sv	astamayah	setting, decline, fall
K	astamita	ended
UP	astram	missile, bolt, weapon (includes arrows)
P	asthi (N)	bone
P	asthira	inconstant; uncertain
S	asmadiya (IND)	belonging to us, our
	asram	tear
P	asva	propertyless
K	asvastha	unwell
USPHKSv	ah	(defective verb: only part of perfect, said to replace brū: āha, āhatuḥ, āhuḥ, āttha, āhathuḥ) say
S	ahamkārah	egoism, conceit
PUKX	ahan (N)	day (NOM Sing. ahaḥ, NOM Plur. ahāni)
K	ahamahamikā	competition
PS	ahiḥ (M)	snake
P	ahīnakālam (IND)	without losing time
PUSKSv	aho (IND)	ah! (expressing wonder, surprise - usually agreeable and praising, but may be painful or reproachful)
K(S?)	aho bata (IND)	ah! (expressing joy or surprise)
S	ahorātraḥ (or N)	a day and night
KP	ā (IND)	as far as, (ever) since (followed by ABL), until
KUPSv	ā- (PREFIX)	up to, until; completely, rather
X	āḥ (see ās)	
S	ākaraṇam	calling, announcing
S	ākaraḥ	mine
PSHKX	ā-karṇ X P.	hear
(v.l.)	(or DENOM)	
S	ā-kal X P.	seize, consider, comprehend
P	ākalpaḥ	adornment

KSP	ākāṅkṣā ākāraḥ	wish, desire, expectation aspect, appearance, features, expression (facial)
S	ākāraṇam	calling
SSv	ākāśaḥ (or N)	space
PS	ākīrṇa	abounding (in)
S	ākuñcita	contracted
KSUP	ākula	full of, confounded, perplexed, dis- arranged, confused, incoherent
S	ākulayati (DENOM)	perplex
KP	ākulita	confounded, confused, troubled
KP	ākulī-kṛ VIII U.	confound, confuse, trouble
KS	ākūtam	intention, purpose; emotion
KPS	ākṛtiḥ (F)	(form,) (appearance)
KUP	ā-kṛṣ I P.	draw away, attract, entice away, drag away, draw out
PK	ākṛṣṭa	attracted, attracting, dragged out
P	ā-krand I U.	cry out
P	ākrandah	crying out, calling upon, invoking
PSU	ā-kram I U.	enter, take possession of, occupy, conquer, overcome
I	ākrāntiḥ (F)	conquest, might
UP	ā-kruś I P.	cry out, abuse, revile, curse
KPS	ākṣipta	overpowered, attracted
KP	ākṣipya	spurning, interrupting, refusing (?)
P	ākṣepaḥ	reproach; distraction, digression
K	ākhaṇḍalaḥ	Indra ('splitter', 'cleaver' - of mountains)
P	ākhuḥ (M)	mouse
KPX	ā-khyā II P.	tell, speak
P	ākhyā	name
SP	ākhyāta	mentioned, told, named; telling
P	ākhyānam	history
P	ākhyānakam	short history, short narrative, story
PUXSv	ā-gam I P.	come
KSHPSv	āgata	come, occurred, arrived, happened

SUP	āgamaḥ	coming; scripture; knowledge (esp. religious); flow; income; entry
PKHUSvS	āgamanam	coming, return
	āgas (N)	offence, fault
P	āgneya	fiery
K	ā-grah IX U.	seize, understand completely, grasp completely
K	ā-ghrā I P.	smell
SU	ā-cakṣ II Ā.	tell (DAT), speak of (ACC)
Sv	ā-cam I P.	sip
KUSP	ā-car I P.	act, behave. perform, conduct oneself, practice, do
KPXS	ācāraḥ (N in S)	conduct, behaviour
UX	ācāryaḥ	teacher
U	ācita	loaded, covered
K	ā-ceṣṭ I Ā.	undertake
KP	ā-chad X P.	cover, dress, conceal, dissemble
PSKSv	ā-jñā IX P.	notice; Caus. = order, command
PSSv	ājñā	order, command
P	āñjasa (F: -ī)	straight, direct
UX	āḍhya	rich (in), possessing, opulent
K	ātapah	sunshine
SvS	ātapatram	sunshade, parasol
P	ātithyam	hospitality
KUSP	ātura	afflicted, sick (M = sick person), disabled, weak, eager
P	āttha (2 Sing. Perf. ah)	
PHUSKXSv	ātman (M used for all genders)	self, oneself, own, myself, himself, etc.
S	-ātmaka	made of, composed of, of the nature of
PXSv	ātmagata	private (~am as stage direction = aside)
KP	ātmajaḥ	son
	ātmanā (IND) (reflexive)	yourself, himself. oneself, etc.

P	ātmī-kr VIII U.	make one's own
KSP	ātmīya	own
P	ātyayika	urgent (N = emergency)
KPS	ādarah	respect, attention, care, earnestness (ABL = carefully)
PK	ā-dā III Ā.	take (up) (incl. drink up)
P	ādēnam	taking
HKSUPXSv	ādih (M)	beginning (at end of compound = etc., and so on)
SP	āditas (IND)	from the beginning, from the outset
S	ādityah	the Sun
PKXSvS	ā-diś VI U.	indicate, direct, prescribe, predict; Caus. = show
P	ā-dīp (Caus. only)	kindle
P	ādrta	respectful, diligent, earnest, polite
PXS	ādeśah	instruction(s)
Sv	ādeśikah	astrologer
X	ādeśin	instructing, foretelling
KP	ādya	first
P	ā-dhā III U.	bear, take (up), feel
	ādhānam	production
P	ādhānyam	possession, employment
S	ādhārah	support, receptable, recipient
P	ā-dhāv I P.	return, run back
X	ādhih (M)	mental disease
PK	ādhipatyam	supremacy, sovereignty
S	ādhirājyam	sovereignty
	ā-dhu V U.	shake
PH	ādhmāta	inflated, puffed up (dhmā)
	ānata	bent down, bending, bowing
	ānatiḥ (F)	bow
PK	ānanam	face
P	ā-nand I P.	rejoice, delight (properly Caus. for latter meaning)
PSK	ānandah	joy <i>delight</i>

K	ānandaka	delighting
K	ānandita	rejoicing, delighting
S	ānayanam	bringing, fetching
	ānartita	dancing
PUHKXSvS	ā-nī I P.	bring, fetch
Sv	ānṛpyam	being out of debt
S	āntara	internal, hidden
P	āndhyam	blindness
P	āp V P.	meet with
K	āpagā	river, stream
PK	āpatita (pp)	happened, befallen, fallen upon, come to
KPS	ā-pad IV Ā.	acquire; have; get; gain; Caus. = reduce to, change to
KSP	āpad (F)	misfortune
PS	āpanna (pp)	gained, having, regained
K	ā-pā I P.	drink up
P	ā-pīḍ X P.	grip
U	āpiyamāna	being drunk
S	āpūrṇa (pp ā-pṛ)	filled with, well supplied with
P	āprcchya (GER ā- pracch)	having said goodbye/farewell, having taken leave
P	ā-pṛ IX U. or Caus.	fill; Pass. = be filled with, fulfilled, be well supplied
KP	āpta (pp)	obtained; trustworthy, reliable
S	āpya	watery, liquid
P	āpyāyita (pyāy or pyai)	refreshed
PSv	ā-pracch VI Ā. (Bhāsa P.)	bid farewell, say goodbye, take leave
KSv	ābaddha	bound to, tied to, held in
S	ābandhaḥ	tie
PKXSvS	ābharanam	ornament
U	ā-bhā II P.	shine, look bright
PXSv	ābhā	appearance, likeness (esp. at end of compound)
K	ā-bhāṣ I Ā.	speak to, converse with

S	ā-bhr̥ III U.	bear
S	ābhogaḥ	enjoyment
P	ā-mantr̥ X Ā.	bid farewell, take leave, say goodbye
P	āmantranam	farewell, leave-taking, goodbye
	āmandra	somewhat deep (low note), rumbling
SP	āmalakam	fruit of the 'Emblic myrobalan' (a medicinal fruit)
P	āmalakī	the Emblic myrobalan tree
P	āmiṣam	meat
	ā-mīl I P.	close, shut
PX	āmukham	prologue
	ā-muc VI U.	cast (glance)
K	ā-mṛś̥ VI P.	touch (roughly), lay hold of, attack
UK	āmodaḥ	scent, fragrance (very pleasant); joy, pleasure
U	āmodita	fragrant, scented
	āmodin	fragrant, scented
	āmraḥ	mango tree
	āmram	mango fruit
UKPSv	āyata	long, large
K	āyatatā	length, size
PSK	āyatta	depending on (with LOC)
(U	āyana	read āyata?)
KUP	ā-yā II P.	come (from); reach
	āyānavant	broad, thick
KP	āyāsaḥ	anguish, trouble
PX	āyus (N)	life, duration of life
U	āyusmant	the master, his lordship, his highness (addressing a noble person, sometimes also a brahman)
K	ā-rac X U.	make, prepare
K	āracita	composed, made, formed
PKS	ā-rabh I Ā.	begin (usually passive), start, undertake
KP	ārambha(ḥ)	beginning, starting, undertaking
S	ārāt (IND)	on the edge, at the edge
PS	ā-rādh X P.	propitiate, please, worship, pay court

US	ārāḍhanam	propitiation, pleasing, worshipping
KUPS	ā-ruh I P.	climb (and fig. - according to accompanying noun); Caus. = make mount (on), place on (also fig.), put in, land on; raise, elevate; establish, bring about; cause to attain, manipulate
	ārūḍha	climbed, attained/reached a peak/heights (fig.)
P	ārogyam	health
PK	āropya	having landed on/at (GER of Caus. ā-ruh); having established, having brought about
PKUSSv	ārta	afflicted (by), distressed
	ārtiḥ (F)	affliction, distress, anguish
U	ārtava	seasonal, periodic
PKX	ārdra	wet, moist; (fig. =) tender (in latter sense may be reduplicated = very tender)
PSv	āryaḥ	noble person, Ārya, free man, honourable man (also in polite address = sir)
SvS	ārya (VOC)	sir! (polite address, e.g. by a lady to a strange gentleman)
SvS	āryaputraḥ	prince, noble lord (esp. in address, including a wife addressing her husband)
USv	āryamīśraḥ	gentleman, your honour (esp. Plur. 'gentlemen', 'your honours' as respectful address to an assembly)
PUKSv	āryā	lady; a verse in the ā. metre
X	ā-lakṣ X U.	descry, behold
K	ālagna	clinging to; sealed up
S	ālajālam	nonsense, trickery, fraud (ālam = spawn)
K	ā-lap I P.	talk (to)
	ā-lamb I Ā.	support (oneself), rest on, have recourse to, assume, depend upon, obtain

	ālambana	sustaining, supporting
	ālambita	supported, pendent, hanging, sustained, maintained, affected
	ālambhaḥ	slaughter, immolation (e.g. for sacrifice)
SP	ālayaḥ	abode, home
P	ālasyam	lassitude
KUPXSv	ālāpaḥ	conversation, talk, address
	ālāpavant	conversing, talking
PK	ā-liṅg I U. or X P.	embrace
PUK	āliṅganam	embrace
	ālī	female friend or companion
S	ālīḍham	a particular stance in shooting (archery): the right knee advanced
	ālekhyam	painting
K	ālepaḥ	ointment
KP	ā-lok X P.	see
K	ālokaḥ	sight, light
K	ālokanam	seeing
PK	ālokya	having seen
S	ā-loc X U.	consider
S	ālocita	considering
H	ālocya	having considered
K	ālola	quivering, agitated, shaken
Sv	āvantikā	a lady of Avantī
K	āvartaḥ	whirlpool
P	āvartin	whirling, returning
S	āvalikā	moment (smallest measurable time unit)
K	āvalī	line, row, series; necklace
P	āvasathaḥ	dwelling place, residence, rest house
K	ā-vah I P.	bear, wear
PX	āvāsaḥ	house, place where one lives
P	āvāsaka (M?)	lodgings
P	āvigna	distressed, troubled
PKSSv	ā-vid (Caus. only)	make known, announce, inform; foreshadow

Sv	āviddha (pp)	shot, cast, blown (into)
P	āvidhya (GER ā- vyadh)	
S	āvirbhāvanam	(making) manifest
SK	āvis-bhū I P.	appear, become visible
S	āvila	dirty, foul, impure, dark
KP	ā-viś VI U.	enter (into), attain, reach; Caus. = possess
PKX	āviṣṭa	possessed (by)
K	ā-vṛ V U.	conceal, prevent
S	ā-vṛj I Ā.	turn to; Caus. = bend, incline, attract
S	ā-vṛt	Caus. = whirl round (trans.), revolve (trans.)
P	āvegah	agitation
K	āveśah	possession
	āveśita (pp Caus. ā-viś)	possessed
P	ā-vyadh IV P.	break on, smash against
P	āśaṃsu	expecting
K	ā-śaṅk I Ā.	fear, suspect, doubt, suppose
SK	āśaṅkā	fear, suspicion, doubt
P	āśaṅkin	full of fear, full of suspicion, doubtful
P	āśayah	abode, receptacle, disposition
HPK	āśā	direction; hope
P	āśitvam (aś)	eating
KP	āśin	eating
U	āśis (F)	blessing, benediction, wish
UPS	āśīrvādaḥ	blessing, benediction, expression of a wish
UKP	āśīviṣaḥ	snake
P	āśu (IND)	quickly
PSX	āścaryam	wonder, marvel (also as ADJ = marvellous astonishing, strange)
K	āśyāna (pp ā- śyai)	congealed, dried, coagulated

XSv	āśramah (or N)	hermitage
PUSv	āśrayah	abode, home; resort to; support; dependence on
P	ā-sri I U.	resort to, depend on, go to
P	āśrita	resorted to, gone to (M = dependent, follower)
UP	āśritya	having resorted to/betaken oneself to/ gone to
	ā-sliṣ IV P.	embrace
	āśliṣṭa	embraced
	āśleṣah	embrace
SU	ā-svas	Caus. = encourage, reassure
S	āśvāsaḥ	reassurance
KP	āṣāḍhaḥ	the month of ā. (June-July); an ascetic's staff
PUSHKXSv	ās II Ā.	sit, rest, remain, continue, go on doing, keep on (āstām = let it go; āsyatām = please sit down, -Pass. generally = (please) take a seat)
X	ās (IND)	ha! (expressing angry contradiction, anger)
PKSU	āsakta (V. asakta)	devoted to, intent on, fixed on
K	āsangaḥ	attachment, devotion, clinging
K	āsangin	having devotion, intent, attached to
P	ā-sad	Caus. = obtain
KPSvS	āsanam	seat, sitting; waiting, neutrality, non-alignment
K	āsani-kṛ VIII U.	make a seat of
PHK	āsanna	imminent, near, nearby
KSv	āsavaḥ	liquor, nectar
PUK	āsādita (pp Caus. ā-sad)	met with, encountered, attacked, attained
P	āsādyā	arrived, reached, obtained
	āsāraḥ	heavy shower
U	āsita (pp)	sat, stayed
PXSv	āsīna (pr.p. ās)	sitting, staying

P	āsura (P: -ī)	demoniacal
Sv	āstṛtam	covering, bedclothes
P	ā-sthā I U.	assume (form)
P	āsthā	regard, care, consideration, confidence
S	āsthānam	care; assembly
P	āsthita (pp - used actively)	dwelt, remained (at/there), assumed, took
PK	āspadam	place, position, appointment, post, job
S	āsphālakāḥ	drummer
P	āsphālanam	striking, clapping, flapping
K	āsphālita	sounding, twanging
P	āsyam	mouth
KP	ā-svad	Caus. = taste, experience, enjoy
P	āsvasthyam	illness
P	āsvādaḥ	taste, enjoyment, experience
P	āsvādanam	tasting
SP	āsvādita	tasted, experienced, enjoyed
HP	āha (Perfect of ah)	
KP	āhata	struck, beaten (e.g. drum), beating
K	ā-han II P.	strike, beat, pelt
	āharaṇam	bringing, fetching
PH	āhāraḥ	food
P	āhārya	to be added (N = fuel)
K	āhita (pp ā-dhā)	placed, bearing, full of, felt, done, containing
S	āhṛta (pp ā-hve)	
S	ā-hṛ	Caus. = feed
P	āhṛta	imposed
KPU	āho svit (IND)	or perhaps? (correlative of kim)
S	āhlādaḥ	delight
U	āhvānam	calling, name
UPSvS	ā-hve I P.	call, summon, challenge

PK	i II P.	go (elevated), attain the state of (ACC)
P	iṅgitam	gesture, hint, intention
P	icchayā (IND)	at will, as wished/desired
SP	icchā	wish, desire
KS	itara (PRN)	another, the other, ordinary, vulgar, opposite to (at end of compound)
P	itaś cetaś ca (IND)	to and fro, hither and thither
KUSPX	itas (IND)	hence, from here, from me, this way, now, from this time
Sv	ita itaḥ (IND)	this way! (polite)
UK	itas tatas (IND)	hither and thither, here and there, to and fro
P	itas tāvat (IND)	come here!
KHSUPXSv	iti (IND)	end quote, thus (may be equivalent to stress, as in referring to a custom alluded to in what precedes)
PSK	iti kṛtvā (IND)	because of this, on account of this, considering this
S	itikartavyatā	proper duties, obligation
K	itihāsaḥ	tradition, history
S	ittham (IND)	in this manner
K	itthambhūta	in this state, being thus
HSKUPXSv	idānīm (IND)	now, at this moment
S	idānīntana	present, of this moment
S	-in	possessing
	indīvaram (or M)	blue lotus
KSv	induḥ (M)	moon
S	indraḥ	I., the king of the gods; the king
PUS	-indraḥ	best of, first of, king of
X	indracārumaṇiḥ (M)	sapphire
P	indrajālam	conjuring, illusion, trick
K	indrajālikaḥ	conjurer, illusionist
	indranīlaḥ	sapphire
KPXS	indriyam	sense (organ and its power)

K	indhanam	fuel
	ibhya	wealthy
S	iyattā	so much, fixed measure
S	iyant	so much, this much
PKUSXSV	iva (IND)	like, as if, perhaps, just (after an interrogative makes this rhetorical = what could be?, what possibly could be?), somewhat, rather
PUSKXSV	iṣ VI P.	wish, desire
PSV	iṣuḥ (M)	arrow
PSUX	iṣṭa (pp)	wished, desired, liked
P	iṣṭakā	brick
X	iṣṭatas (IND)	according to one's wish, voluntarily
PSUXSV	iha (IND)	here, in this (world)

I

KPSV	ikṣ I Ā.	look at
UKS	ikṣaṇam	eye
	ikṣita	looked
U	itih (F)	calamity
P	idrś	of this kind, such
PKXSvS	idrśa (F: -ī)	of this kind, such
UP	īpsita (pp DESID āp)	desired
P	-īya	(taddhita suffix added to dvandvas to form titles of books, etc.)
PSU	īrṣyā	envy; jealousy
K	īśānaḥ	Śiva ('Lord', 'Master')
PKXS	īśvaraḥ	God, Lord; rich man
KUPXS	iṣad (IND)	slightly
KP	ih I Ā.	desire
X	ihāṃṛgaḥ	a kind of drama, 'rape'
	ihita	desired

u

P	u (IND)	(emphatic or expletive)
HP	ukta (pp vac)	said, spoken, stated
S	uktam	speech
PSv	ugra	fierce
KPSvS	ucita	accustomed (in compound), usual, suitable
S	ucca	high (loud), exalted
S	uccakṣiḥ (IND)	very much
S	uccatā	height, superiority
K	ud-car	Caus. = utter, pronounce
K	ud-cal I P.	set out
PK	uccalita (pp)	set out
S	uccāṭanam	driving away
SU	uccāvaca	high and low, various, uneven
K	ud-ci V U.	gather
SP	uccaiḥ (IND)	high (can be used like an ADJ or noun: 'noble person'), loudly, very much
P	uccaistara	higher
PK	ucchittiḥ (F)	extirpation, destruction
S	ucchedaḥ	annihilation
U	ucchrayaḥ	rising, elevation, intensity (ud-śri)
P	ucchrita	elevated, lofty, exalted, raised
S	ud-śvas II P.	breathe, take breath
	ucchvasita	refreshed, consoled
K	ucchvasitam	sigh, heavy breathing, vital breath, throbbing
K	ucchvāsaḥ	sigh; breath
P	ud-jval I P.	Caus. = light
UP	ujjvala	flamboyant, brilliant (~am IND = brilliantly)
K	ujjh VI P.	abandon
Sv	ujjhita (pp)	abandoned
PS	ud-ḡī I Ā.	fly up
KPS	uta (IND)	whether, or, and, but (may be merely emphatic)

K	utāho (IND = uta + āho)	or (correlative of kim)
	utka	longing for
UP	utkaṭa	very large, mighty, excessive, bursting conspicuous, fierce
Sv	utkaṇṭhate (DENOM, but Bhāsa P.)	be anxious
U	utkaṇṭha	eager
KP	utkaṇṭhā	eagerness, longing
P	utkaṇṭhita	eager
	utkampa	excited, agitated
K (v.l.)	utkampita	excited, agitated
KS	utkalikā	longing, anxiety; wave
	utkaṣaṇam	ploughing
K	utkīrṇa	modelled, sculptured
K	utkupita	enraged, inflamed
P	utkūrdita	jumped up
S	ud-kṛt X P.	proclaim, praise, celebrate, extol
Sv	ud-kram I U. or IV P.	disregard, transgress
K	ud-kvath I P.	boil (out), consume by boiling, dis- solve by boiling
KP	ud-kṣip VI P.	raise, lift up, throw up, seize, distract
	utkṣepaḥ	raising, throwing up
SP	uttama	best, greatest, foremost, highest, superior
S	uttamāṅgam	head
SPK	uttara	north(ern), higher, upper, later, exceeding, more (than), chief (INS as IND = to the north)
X	uttaram (IND)	above, superior to
PUH	uttaram	reply (-dāyaka = answering back)
P	uttaratra (IND)	subsequently
K	uttarīyam	upper garment
KS	uttāna	expanded, stretched out, frank, open

P	uttīrṇa (pp ud-tṛ)	left, descended; escaped
SK	uttuṅga	lofty
SX	ud-tṛ I P.	cross over, escape, give up, leave
S	ud-sthā I P.	rise, get up
PSKXSv	utthita	rose, getting up, rising, getting out, rescued, got out, broke out
P	ud-pat I P.	fly up, jump up
P	utpatanam	jumping up
SP	utpattiḥ (F) (ud-pad)	production, birth, source. occasion
P	utpathaḥ	wrong way
UPKSvS	ud-pad IV Ā.	be produced, occur, happen; Caus. = produce
P	utpanna (pp)	occurred
KX	utpalam	lotus, waterlily
P	utpāṭanam	tearing out, pulling out, pecking out
P	utpātaḥ	rise, rising, flying up, rebounding
X	utpādanam	production
S	utpādyā	to be produced
	ud-pa-īkṣ I Ā.	consider, think of
S	utplavanam	jumping. bounding
PS	ud-plu I Ā.	jump up, jump from, jump onto, jump to, fly up, bound away
K	utphulla	opened (fully), expanded
S	utsaṃkalita	promoted
K	utsaṅgaḥ	lap, top, roof
P	utsanna	ruined
	utsargaḥ	discharge
S	utsarpinī	an enormous period of time, the ascending half-cycle of the universe
KUS	utsavaḥ	festival, rite
PSv	ud-sah I Ā.	be able; endure, bear (up), go on
UP	utsādanam	ruin, destruction
S	utsāraḥ	aside, out of hearing
Sv	utsāraṇā	making give way, driving away

PXSvS	utsāhaḥ	energy, effort, zeal
Sv	utsikta	haughty
P	utsuka	eager, impatient
KSv	ud-sr I P.	make way; Caus. = drive away
PK	ud-srj VI P.	pour out, discharge, shoot, give up, escape, desert, dismiss, extend, free
X	utsrṣṭikāṅkaḥ	pathetic play, tragedy
S	utsekaḥ	pride, haughtiness
PKSvS	udakam	water
KPS	udadhiḥ (M)	ocean
SK	udan (N)	water (usually in compounds, where it loses the -n)
PUKSvS	udayaḥ	rising, fulfilment, exaltation
PSKSv	udaram	belly, cavity, centre
U	udavasitam	house, dwelling
P	udāra	noble, illustrious
K	udāratā	liberality, magnanimity
USP	udāharaṇam	story telling, panegyric, illustration
P	ud-ā-hr I P.	utter, say
S	udāhrta	called
K	udita (pp ud-i)	risen
S	udita (pp vad)	said
PS	ud-ikṣ I Ā.	look at, view, wait for
P	ud-īr II Ā.	Caus. = speak (GER udīrya)
	udumbaraḥ	fig (F. glomerata)
SK	udgata	risen, originated, sprung from
K	ud-gam I P.	rise
K	udgamaḥ	expiry; rising, production, appearance
K	udgamanam	rising
	udgārin	emitting (e.g. scent)
	udgīrṇa	coming out, issued, discharged
	udgṛhīta	holding back
K	ud-gṛ VI P.	discharge, emit
U	udghāṭita	open(ed)
S	uddalana	splitting, tearing out
K	uddāma	unrestrained, excessive, luxuriant, bold, fierce, rampant

S	uddāmatā	lack of restraint
SPKSv	uddiśya (IND)	with reference to, for, towards, in the direction of
	uddiṣṭa	mentioned
	ud-dṛś I P.	fancy, imagine
SKP	uddeśaḥ	mention, brief statement, synopsis; place
X	uddhata	lifted up
PS	uddharanam	pulling out/up, extirpating
S	uddhura	unrestrained, loud
K	ud-hṛ I P.	pluck (up), rescue, raise up
UX	udbhavaḥ	production (at end of compound = produced from)
K	ud-bhās I Ā.	shine, look radiant
P	udbhāsin	shining, radiant
KP	udbhūta	produced (from)
K	udbhinna	germinated, developed, manifest
S	udbhedaḥ	generation (strictly germination), development, manifestation
S	udbhrānta	agitated, bewildered
S	udyata (pp)	prepared
P	ud-yam I Ā.	raise, prepare, brandish
P	udyamaḥ	preparation
UPX	udyānam	garden, park
P	udyukta	energetic
PS	udyogaḥ	exertion, energy
P	ud-vam I P.	emit, give off
P	udvartanam	rising; massage
KSv	ud-vah I P.	bear
Sv	udvāhaḥ	marriage
PSv	udvigna	agitated, worried
P	ud-vij VI Ā.	be agitated, tremble, be worried; Caus. = trouble, harass
K	ud-vi-ikṣ I Ā.	look up, look at, view, examine
UPS	udvegaḥ	agitation, worry
SP	udvejita (pp Caus. ud-vij)	troubled, afflicted, oppressed, harassed

K	udvela	overflowing its banks, excessive
PSv	unnata	raised, high, prominent
P	unnatih (P)	dignity, exaltation
	unnatimant	high, prominent
PKUHX	unmatta	intoxicated, mad(dened)
K	unmattatā	madness
K	unmada	intoxicated, mad, furious
SSv	unmādaḥ	madness, intoxication, extravagance
KS	unmārgaḥ	wrong way, improper conduct
K	ud-miṣ VI P.	open (e.g. eyes or flowers), shine (out, e.g. stars appearing), flare, sparkle
K	ud-mīl I P.	open
K	ud-muc VI U.	unfasten, free
K	unmukta	unfastened, loosened; free from
P	unmukha	intent on, on the point of, about to
KPS	ud-mūl X P.	uproot, eradicate
	unmrṣṭa	wiped off (un-mrj)
SK	upakarapam	helping, assisting; instrument
H	upakalpita (pp of Caus. of upa-kḷp)	prepared, allotted, appointed, assigned
SP	upakāraḥ	help, assistance, favour, service, benefit
S	upakāraka	helping, assisting
KP	upakārin	helper
K	upa-kṛ VIII U.	help, assist
P	upakṛtam	aid, favour, help
K	upa-kḷp	Caus. = prepare
P	upa-kram I Ā. or IV P.	set about, commence (with DAT or INF), advance towards (for)
P	upakramaḥ	treatment (medical)
H	upa-kṛī IX U.	buy
K	upa-kṣip VI P.	throw at, hint (at), threaten
HKSPXSv	upa-gam I P.	go to, approach, attain
KUSXSv	upagamyā	approaching; attained
USv	upagūḍha (pp upa- guh)	embraced

Sv	upagūhita	made to embrace (N = embrace)
P	upa-grah IX U.	seize, take possession of, take as ally
K	upagrahaḥ	conciliation, indulgence
Sv	upaghātaḥ	injury, destruction
PK	upacayaḥ	increase
UP	upacāraḥ	correct behaviour, civility, conventions, courtesy, politeness; metaphorical or figurative usage, metonymy
PX	upacita	abundant, full of, increased
P	upacīrṇa (pp upa-car)	attended upon
KSv	upa-jan IV Ā.	arise
K	upajanita	produced (pp Caus. upa-jan)
K	upajāta	produced, happened
P	upajāpaḥ	treachery
PS	upajīvin	living by
H	upa-ḡhauk	Caus. = present, make an/as offering
P	upatapta	distressed, pained
P	upatāpaḥ	distress
PSKX	upa-diś VI U.	instruct, indicate
KS	upa-drś	Caus. = show, make acquainted with, present
KSUPXSv	upadeśaḥ	instruction, lesson
SP	upadravaḥ	distress, disaster, calamity, accident
P	upa-dru I P.	run towards, rush towards/at
P	upadhā	test
PSv	upadhānam	pillow
P	upadhāni-kṛ VIII U.	make into a pillow, use as a pillow
P	upadhiḥ (M)	fraud
P	upa-dhmā I P.	blow on
K	upanipātaḥ	incidence, occurrence
Sv	upa-ni-mantr X Ā.	invite

PKXSV	upa-nī I P.	bring, fetch; bring to (fig.)
PUK	upanīta	borne, carried (towards/near), brought (to), obtained, handed over, presented
	upanyāsaḥ	suggestion, proposal, overture, preliminary statement, introduction
SPX	upa-pad IV Ā.	reach, accomplish, happen, be possible, be suitable for (LOC); Caus. = adopt
US	upapanna	endowed with, possessing
PUK	upapādita	caused to arise, caused to happen, incurred; accomplished, performed
K	upaplavaḥ	calamity, disaster, dissolution
KP	upabṛṃhita	increased
UPSV	upa-bhuj VII U.	enjoy
PUK	upabhogaḥ	enjoyment (esp. sexual)
P	upamardaḥ	damaging
PS	upamā	comparison, standard of comparison, resembling (at end of compound)
S	upamita	compared. allegorical
S	upamitiḥ (F)	comparison, allegory
K	upa-mṛj II P.	wipe
KPSV	upa-yā II P.	approach, go towards
K	upa-yāc I Ā.	ask for
P	upa-yuj VII Ā.	use, enjoy
PS	upayogaḥ	use, employment, service
K	uparacita	formed, composed, made, modelled, set up
KSv	uparata	dead
Sv	uparamaḥ	end, death
U	uparāgaḥ	colour, affliction
KHPS	upari (IND, usually with GEN)	towards, to, upwards, over, on, upon, above (repeated = more and more, continually)
S	uparitana	higher
P	upariṣṭāt (IND)	over (with GEN)

S	uparuta	sounding, crying
P	uparodhaḥ	block(ad)ing, obstruction
S	upalah	rock
K	upa-lakṣ X P.	observe
KSP	upa-labḥ I Ā.	perceive, find out, obtain
PK	upalabdha (pp)	discerned, perceived, seen; (re)- gained
P	upalālita	coaxed, flattered, fondled
K	upavanam	park
P	upavāsaḥ	fasting
HSPXSv	upa-viś VI P.	sit, take a seat
UKPSvS	upaviṣṭa	sat, sitting, seated
P	upaśamaḥ	calm
P	upaśamanam	calming
K	upaśānta	calmed, tranquil
K	upa-śubh I Ā.	be brilliant, be beautiful
P	upaśliṣ IV P.	draw near
K	upa-sam-hṛ I P.	check, withhold, curb
P	upa-sam-grah IX P.	take, accept, receive
Sv	upasarpaṇam	approaching
K	upasarpin	approaching, drawing near
KXSvS	upa-sṛ I P.	go near
Sv	upa-sṛp I P.	approach, draw near
S	upaskaraḥ	ingredient, instrument, apparatus
P	upa-sthā I U.	approach, attend (n); make love to
U	upasthānam	presence, abode, place
KSv	upasthita	approached, approaching
P	upahata	affected by, afflicted with
SK	upa-has I P.	ridicule, deride, laugh at
KU	upahāraḥ	offering, decoration
KS	upahāsaḥ	ridicule
K	upa-hṛ I P.	offer
P	upahrta	offered, sacrificed
PSU	upāgata	attained, come to, approached
S	upa-ā-dā III Ā.	acquire, receive, assume
P	upādhiḥ (M)	deceit

KUS	upādhyāyaḥ	teacher, preceptor (i.e. esp. religious teacher)
KP	upāntaḥ	edge, corner (of the eye, etc.)
	upāntika	vicinity
KHSPSV	upāyaḥ	means, expedient, good plan
K	upārūḍha	grown, growing, aroused
P	upārjanam	acquisition
P	upārjita	acquired (cira = 'old friend')
	upālabhaḥ	censure, taunting
K	upa-ās II Ā.	wait upon, attend on
KUPSVX	upa-i II P.	come to, attain (elevated)
P	upa-īkṣ I Ā.	neglect, disregard
S	upekṣaṇam	disregard
PS	upekṣā	disregard
P	upekṣita	disregarded
P	upeta	possessing, endowed with
P	ubhata	mutual
UP	ubhaya (PRN)	both, double
P	ubhayatas (IND)	on both sides
P	uragaḥ	snake, serpent
S	urerī-kr VIII P.	consent, accept, allow, admit
KSvS	uras (N)	breast, bosom, chest
	urvī	ground, earth
PS	ulūkaḥ	owl
PS	ulkā	torch; meteor
P	ulmukaḥ	firebrand
KS	ud-laṅgh I Ā. or X P.	traverse, proceed; transgress
SK	ud-las I P.	sport, sparkle, be cheerful, be merry; Caus. = delight; cause to jump up/sport
K	ullasita	brilliant, merry, sportive
	ullāpin	calling out, grasping (may indicate voice charged with emotion)
K	ullāsin	bright, sportive
P	ud-likh VI P.	scratch, tear up

(ul-āsin = ul-āsin)

K	ullekhaḥ	rubbing, scratching
H	uvāca	(Perfect of vac)
U	uṣitvā	(GER of vas)
SP	uṣṭraḥ	camel
US	uṣṇa	hot (M or N = heat)
	uṣṇīṣaḥ (or N)	turban
P	uṣman (M)	warmth
H	uhyate	(Passive of vah)

ū

U	ūruḥ (M)	thigh
U	ūrjita	powerful, strong, great, distinguished, superior, high
PKSv	ūrdhva	upraised, upwards, rising
	ūrmīḥ (M or F)	wave
	ūrmikā	wave, ring
P	ūṣaraḥ (or N)	saline soil
P	ūh I U.	judge, scheme, project, estimate

ṛ

K	ṛ	Caus. = fix in, deliver, dedicate
PSv	ṛju	straight, honest
P	ṛṇam	debt
PUSX	ṛtuḥ (M)	season; proper time
P	ṛte (IND with ABL)	without
US	ṛddhiḥ (F)	increase, prosperity, excellence
S (read vibhu?)	ṛbhu	cunning, skilful
PUK	ṛṣiḥ (M)	seer, sage (the 'great' ṛṣi mentioned in P is Ṛṣyaśṛṅga, who was born of a hind and a human father and had a horn on his head)

e

UPXSv	ā-i II P.	come (elevated)
K	eka	chief; only
P	ekaka (ADJ)	single, solitary, alone
	ekakarman	having the same task
P	ekacitta	unanimous, together
S	ekacittatvam	unanimity, agreement
P	ekatama (ADJ)	one of (many)
P	ekatara (ADJ)	one of (two)
KUS	ekatra (IND)	in one place, together
KS	ekadā (IND)	once
PS	ekadeśaḥ	part
	ekapatnī	faithful wife
K	ekapade (IND)	all at once, suddenly
P	ekasthī-bhū I P.	be in one place, be together
SKP	ekākin	alone
S	ekākṣa	having one eye; (in Jaina cosmogony) having one sense (touch)
P	ekāṅga	one-sided
P	ekānta	entirely, exclusively; retired, remote (place)
P	ekāntam (IND)	exclusively, solely, alone
K	ekāvalī	a single string of pearls, beads, etc.
PS	ekaika	singly, one at a time, each one
P	ekaikam (IND)	one by one
P	ekaikaśas (IND)	one by one
P	etadīya (ADJ)	belonging to this/him
SP	etāvant (ADJ)	so much, so far, this much, of such a kind (also as IND ~at)
P	edh I Ā.	prosper, flourish
K	enas (N)	sin, crime
HSUPKXSv	eva (IND)	just, only (emphatic), surely, the same (tad eva, etc.), actually

KUFXSv	evam (IND)	thus, so, even so, yes
P etc.	evam gate (IND)	under these circumstances, in such a case/predicament
S	evamrūpatā	being of this form, being like this, having such an appearance
S	evamvidha	of such a kind, such
S	evambhūta	of such a quality, so, such
P	eṣin	desiring
		ai
K	airāvataḥ	Ai., Indra's elephant
X	aiśvaryam	sovereignty, dominion, power; superhuman power
P	aiśvaryavant	mighty, wealthy
		o
S	oghaḥ	flood
USv	oṣadhiḥ (F)	herb, medicinal herb (also au-)
UP	oṣṭhaḥ	lip (in compounds following a word ending in -a the o- sometimes stands instead of >au)
		au
	autpātikam	portent, prodigy
P	autsukyam	eagerness, impatience
S	audaryam	nobility, magnanimity
U	aupavāhya	riding
PXS	auśadham	medicine
U	auṣṇyam	heat, warmth
		k
S	-ka	(suffix sometimes expressing diminution; also used in forming bahuvrīhi compounds)
P	kakudaḥ (or N)	hump (of the Indian bull)

	kakubh (F)	direction, region
	kakubhaḥ	the arjuna tree (also called kuṭaja)
P	kakṣaḥ	armpit
UP	kakṣā	girdle, waistband; girth (of an elephant), rope
P	kakṣyā	loincloth; courtyard
K	kacaḥ	hair
P	kacchaḥ (or N)	bank, margin
P	kacchapaḥ	tortoise
P	kañcukaḥ	bodice, coat, tunic, armour; slough of a snake
KP	kañcukin (M)	chamberlain (old brahman in charge of the women's apartments, so called from his tunic)
	kañculikā	bodice
U	kaṭaḥ	the temples of an elephant
	kaṭakaḥ (or N)	bracelet
SUX	kaṭākṣaḥ	side-glance, glance
P	kaṭukam	pungency
	kaṭhina	hard
K	kaṭhora	hard, solid, mature
PK	kaṇaḥ	particle, drop, grain
S	kaṇavīraḥ	a plant (read kaṇajīraḥ, white cumin, or better karavīraḥ/cleander?)
K	kaṇikā	particle, drop
KP	kaṇṭakaḥ (or N)	thorn, point
K	kaṇṭakita	thorny, horripilated, thrilled
KSP	kaṇṭhaḥ	throat, neck, voice
K	kaṇṭhagrahaḥ	embrace
	kaṇḍanī	mortar
P	kaṇḍūyate (DENOM)	scratch, rub
P	kaṇḍūyanakaḥ	ear-spoon
SKX	katama (PRN)	which one? (of many), which?
KUP	katara (PRN)	which one? (of two), which way?
K	kati cit	a few, some

UP	katipaya	some, a few, several
KPSHXSV	kath X P.	tell, describe, relate
S	kathanam	narration
KSPUHXSV	katham (IND)	how?, why! (may express surprise)
KPS	katham cit (IND)	hardly, with difficulty; somehow
	katham idānīm (IND)	what does this mean?
KP	katham api (IND)	with difficulty; somehow (katham katham api = with great difficulty)
P	katham api na (IND)	in no way
PXSv	katham iva (IND)	how indeed?, how possibly?, I should like to know, with great difficulty
S	katham cana (IND)	somehow
S	kathakaḥ	story teller
P	kathanakaḥ	story teller
KPSUXSV	kathā	talk, story, words, conversation (+kr = talk)
KUSPSv	kathita	announced, revealed, expressed, told
Sv	kathitam	conversation
S	kadamaraḥ	low god, inferior god
K	kadambaḥ	a kind of tree (also ~kaḥ)
KS	kadambakam	multitude (also the flower of the k. tree)
S	kadathanam (or F)	ill treatment
S	kadarthayati (DENOM)	ill treat
PS	kadarthita (kad- = slighted, ill treated ku-)	
K	kadalī	banana
H	kadā (IND)	when?
PS	kadā cana (IND)	at any time (with na = not at any time)
KUHP	kadā cit (IND)	ever (with na = never), at one time, sometimes, at some time
PUSHK	kanakam	gold
K	kaniṣṭhikā	little finger

KS	kandaḥ (or N)	bulb. bulbous root
UX	kandarpaḥ	love, Kāma
	kandali	banana tree
PSv	kandukaḥ	ball
S	kandharaḥ (or F)	neck
K	kanyakā	girl
PKSv	kanyā	girl, daughter
P	kapataḥ (or N)	fraud, deceit
P	kapātaḥ	door (itself)
P	kapālaḥ (or N)	skull (used as a begging bowl by an ascetic)
KSv	kapila	reddish, tawny (~ī-kṛ = make reddish)
	kapiśa	brown
SP	kapotaḥ	dove, pigeon
KU	kapolaḥ	cheek
P	kam X Ā.	love, be in love with
K	kamaṇḍaluḥ (M, or ~u N)	water-pot (as used by ascetics: clay or wood)
S	kamañiya	lovely
PUSKX	kamalam	lotus flower (waterlily?)
K	kamalayoniḥ (M)	Brahmā
SK	kamalinī	lotus plant ('day' lotus), lotus pool
KS	kamp I Ā.	shake
	kampita	shaking
P	kambuḥ (M, or ~u N)	shell
Sv	kamra	beautiful
PSK	-kara (F: -ī)	maker, making, causing
SPKUX	karaḥ	hand, paw, ray
K	karaṅkaḥ	box
	karajaḥ	finger nail
KSP	karaṇam	making, doing, performing, effecting, instrument, sense organ
S	karapiḥ (F)	making; form

S	karavīraḥ	oleander
KS	karin (M)	elephant (-inī = female elephant)
P	karuṇa	piteous, pathetic, tragic (~am piteously, pathetically)
S	karuṇā	compassion
US	kareṇuḥ (F)	female elephant
P	karkaṭakaḥ	crab
U	karkaśa	rough, hard, firm, cruel
KPXSvS	karṇaḥ	ear (~e kṛ = listen; ~am dattvā = listening)
K	karṇapūraḥ	ear ornament (of flowers) (~ī-kṛ = make into an ear ornament; DENOM ~āyamāna = resembling an ear ornament)
PXS	kartavya	to be done
HKS	kartavyatā	what ought to be done
PSv	kartr	author; agent, doer
P	kardamaḥ	mud
K	karpūraḥ (or N)	camphor
PSUXSv	karman (N)	action, work
S	karmakaraḥ	hired labourer
P	karṣaṇa (F: -ī)	dragging
K	kal X U.	hold, bear (kālayati)
SKXSv	kala	sweet, soft, melodious, indistinct
SKP	kalakalaḥ	murmur (of a crowd), hubbub, uproar, noise (~vant = noisy, murmuring)
SK	kalaṅkaḥ	spot, stain (fig.), dark spot
PSv	kalatram	wife
	kalabhaḥ	young elephant (30 years old)
	kalamah	winter rice
S	kalamala (gender?)	movement, palpitation
K	kalamūkaḥ	deaf-mute
Sv	kalaśaḥ	pitcher, water pot (or -saḥ)
P	kalaśikā	pitcher

UK	kalahaḥ (or N)	quarrel
K	kalahaṃsaḥ	swan, drake
S	kalahaṃsikā	female swan, duck
SKP	kalā	art; a sixteenth part, esp. a 'digit' of the Moon
K	kalāvant (M)	the Moon (having 'digits')
SK	kalāpaḥ	bundle, collection
K	kalikā	bud
U	kalih (M)	evil, bad luck, the lowest throw (in dice), the worst, the 'Iron Age'; quarrel
SK	kalita (pp kal X)	gathered, held; arisen, influenced, known, endowed, furnished
KP	kaluṣa	tainted, sullied
K	kaluṣita	turbid
K	kaluṣī-kṛ VIII U.	taint, sully
SP	kalpa	fit, able (at end of compound may mean 'like')
K	kalpaḥ	aeon, cycle (of the universe, = 432,000,000 years: Brahmanical theory)
Sv	prathamah kalpaḥ	an excellent suggestion/idea, the most important/best thing
SP	kalpadrumah (or ~pādapaḥ)	wish-yielding tree, tree of heaven
KS	kalmaṣaḥ	sin
P	kalya	sound
P	kalyatā	health, strength
SK	kalyāṇam	good fortune, happiness, good
K	kalyānin	auspicious
K	kallolaḥ	large wave, billow
K	kalhāram	a kind of white waterlily
K	kaṣāya	astringent, fragrant; red, brown; sweet-sounding; dirty; anointing (with unguents)

P	kaṣṭam	misery
PSv	kaṣṭam (IND)	alas!
P	kaṣṭatara	worse
KP	kasmāt (IND)	why?
PS	kākaḥ	crow
U	kākalī	note, tune
HP	kākī	female crow
PSv	kāṅkṣ I P.	desire
U	kāṅkṣā	desire
Sv	kāñcana	golden
	kāñcī	girdle (X - the city)
Sv	kāñcukīyaḥ	chamberlain (old brahman in charge of the inner palace/women's apartments)
		timid, distressed, afraid, tremulous
KPSvS	kātara	timidity, distress, fear
S	kātaratā	garden, grove
PSK	kānanam	beloved; lovely, pleasing, lovable, attracting, charming
PUKSv	kānta	radiance, charm
UK	kāntiḥ (F)	splendid, beautiful
	kāntimant	bad man, contemptible fellow, low creature, coward (kā = ku-)
P	kāpuruṣaḥ	wish, pleasure, love, the God of Love
KSUPXSv	kāmaḥ	it may (well) be that, admittedly, no doubt (followed by tu = yet, still)
Sv	kāmam (IND)	at will
P	kāmatas (IND)	lovers (collective)
U	kāmijanaḥ	lover
U	kāmin (M)	lover, beloved
UKX	kāminī	lover
PUK	kāmukaḥ	state of being a lover, amorousness
	kāmukatvam	

S	kāmyā	wish, desire
PS	kāyaḥ	body
UKS	-kāraḥ	act, action, exertion; sound, word (uninflected word); P: tax (usually written kāraḥ)
S	kārakaḥ	doer, doing, acting
PKSUSv	kāraṇam	cause, means, reason
KSP	kārin	making, doing, bringing about (at end of compound)
PS	kāritvam/tā	acting, bringing about, causing
P	kāruṇyam	compassion
	kārkaśyam	roughness, hardness, sternness, cruelty
K	kārtsnyam	whole
PK	kārmukam	bow
P	kārya(fpp kr)	
SPUXSv	kāryam	affair, business, objective, what ought to be done, effect
	kārśyam	thinness, emaciation
	kāla	black, dark
KFUXSv	kālaḥ	time, proper time; fate, Yama (kālena IND = in time, in due course, in good time)
S	kālatas (IND)	in the course of time
S	kālakṣepaḥ	delay
K	kālātipātaḥ	delay, loss of time
KXS	kālāntaram	interval, another opportunity
K	kālīkrta	darkened
K	kāleyakam	black sandalwood
S	kālodaḥ	the Black Ocean (encircling the Dhātakīṣaṇḍaḥ in Jaina cosmology)
X	kāverī	the K. river
Sv	kāśaḥ (or N)	a kind of grass
Sv	kāsāyam	brown/reddish/orange robes (of an ascetic)
P	kāṣṭham	stick, wood, firewood
S	kāṣṭhā	limit, extremity, excess

P	kiṃvṛttaḥ	servant
P	kiṃkartavyatā	question of what ought to be done
P	kiṃjalkaḥ	stamen, filament
X	kit (cikitsati)	cure, heal
	kitavaḥ	rogue, cheat, liar
X	kinṇaraḥ	fairy, centaur
PKXSv	kim (IND)	?, is there?, is it?, why?, whether?, what (of)? (may be rhetorical = emphasis, how now!)
UHSP	kim + INS	what is the use of?
P	kim aṅga (IND)	how much more so
UKSv	kim api (IND)	how much!, very much (as IND or PRN)
HXSv	kim artham (IND)	for what purpose?, what for?, why?
PSHU	kim iti (IND)	way?, for what purpose? (emphatic)
K	kim iva (IND)	how possibly?, whatever could be?, indeed!
SP	kim u (IND)	whether?, why? (repeated = whether ... or?, expressing uncertainty), how much more/less
KPS	kiṃ ca (IND)	moreover, further
PSUSv	kiṃ tu (IND)	but, yet
PUKXSvS	kiṃ cit (some, as IND)	a little, partly, somewhat
PS	kiṃ tarhi (IND)	moreover, what's more, but
	kiṃ svid (IND)	perhaps, isn't it?, doesn't it?
UXSv	kiṃ nu khalu (IND)	how is it that, why indeed, may it be that
KSUPSv	kiṃ bahunā (IND)	why say much/more?, in short
KSP	kiṃ punar (IND)	how much more, how much less; why, again?, moreover why?, however
Sv	kiṃkr̥ta (ADJ)	having what purpose?, what for?
K	kimpuruṣaḥ	fairy (sometimes said to have the body of a horse with a human head = centaur) (kim- = ku- in sense of 'little')

(*Kimānāḥ kimpuruṣaḥ*)

PKX	kiyant (ADJ)	how much?, how far?, how many?
S	kiyant + api (ADJ)	so much, how much, however much, however many, so many
KSv	kirapaḥ	ray
K	kirapajalam	ambrosia
K	kirātah	a mountain tribesman
	kirīṭaḥ (or N)	diadem, crown
PKSXSV	kila (IND)	they say; surely (may express dislike of a suggestion); DENOM
	kilbiṣam	sin, fault
KUXS	kisalayaḥ (or N)	shoot
SP	kīṭaḥ	insect
S	kīṭayati (DENOM)	make into an insect
S	kīdrś	of what sort?
S	kīdrśa (F: -ī)	of what sort/nature/kind?, like what?
U	kīrṇa (pp kṛ)	strewn, covered
KP	kīrtiḥ (F)	fame, glory
P	kīrtimant	famous, glorious
K	kīl I P.	pin (down)
P	kīlakaḥ	post, stake
PS	ku- (PREFIX)	bad, little
H	kukkurah	dog
PS	kukṣiḥ (M)	belly, flank
K	kucaḥ	nipple, breast, teat
U	kuñcita	contracted, closed
	kuñjaḥ (or N)	bower, arbour
	kuñjaraḥ	elephant
PUSv	kuṭila	crooked, insincere, dishonest
U	kuṭumbam	family
	kuṭumbakam	family, household
S	kuṭumbikaḥ	householder
S	kuṭumbin (M)	householder
S	kuṭṭ X U.	grind, pulverise
P	kuṭṭinī	bawd

K	kuṭṭimaḥ (or N)	paving, mosaic
S	kuṭhāraḥ	axe
K	kuḍmalah	(opening) bud
KSv	kuṇḍalah	earring
K	kuṇḍalī-kṛta	formed into a ring, coiled
P	kuṇḍikā	water pot. pitcher
KUHPXSv	kutas (IND)	whence?, how?, where?, why?, much more, still more (so), let alone
S	kutaś cit (IND)	from anywhere
KSU	kutūhalaḥ	curiosity
K	kutūhalin	curious, inquisitive
S	kunthu	clinging
	kundam	white jasmine flower (M = the plant)
P	kup IV P.	be angry, be insistent, be importunate, be virulent
S	kupātram	unworthy person (ku-), unfit person
KUPXSv	kupita	angry
	kuberaḥ	K., the God of Wealth
SPK	kubja	humpbacked, crooked (M = humpback, hunchback)
SKP	kumāraḥ	boy, child
KS	kumārakaḥ	youth
S	kumāratā	childhood
K	kumārī	girl, maiden
UKX	kumudaḥ	(plant) ~am (flower) white waterlily (said to open at moon- rise)
SK	kumudinī	white waterlily/lotus, 'night' lotus, collection of lotuses, lotus pool
KP	kumbhaḥ	water jar; frontal bone/globe on temples (of an elephant)

S	kuraṅgaḥ	deer, a species of deer
S	kurūpayati (DENOM)	deform
PKSUSv	kulam	tribe, dynasty, family, family residence/seat/mansion, 'good' family, multitude
S	kulaputraḥ	a son of a 'good' family
S	kulaṭā	loose woman
P	kuliśaḥ	thunderbolt (of Indra), diamond
P	kulīna	of good family, well born
P	kulīr(ak)aḥ	crab
K	kuvalayam	(blue) waterlily
P	kuśaḥ	a kind of grass
PUS	kuśala	good, clever, good at
PSvS	kuśalam	health
Sv	kuśalin	well
UKSv	kusumam	flower
U	kusumapuram	Pāṭaliputra (capital of India in the time of the Magadhan Empire)
K	kusumāyudhaḥ	flower-weaponed
K	kusumāyudhaḥ	Kāma ('flower-weaponed')
K	kusumita	decked with flowers
	kūjitam	cooing, warbling
K	kūṭaḥ (or N)	summit, peak
HP	kūpaḥ	well
P	kūrcakaḥ	toothbrush
P	kūrd I U.	jump, pass over
P	kūrdanam	jumping
P	kūrmaḥ	tortoise
KP	kūlam	shore
HKSUPXSv	kṛ VIII U.	make, do, commit (with certain nouns = do the appropriate action); Caus. = cause to do, have done
P	kṛcchram	difficulty, trouble

U	kṛcchrāt (IND)	painfully
UK	kṛcchreṇa (IND)	with great difficulty
P	-kṛt	making, causing
KSUPXSv	kṛta	made, done, produced (N=action, service: with vid II= be grateful)
S	kṛtakṛtya	who has done what had to be done, who has accomplished his object, contented
UP	kṛtaka	artificial, pretended, sham
PS	kṛtaghna	ungrateful (+ tā = ingratitude)
PX	kṛtajña	grateful
PS	kṛtajñatā	gratitude, recognition (of a service)
UPS	kṛtāntaḥ	fate, destiny, Yama
PS	kṛtārtha	satisfied
KS	kṛtārthatā	satisfaction
	kṛtārthī-kṛ VIII U.	satisfy
U	kṛtiḥ (F)	work, composition
P	kṛte (IND)	for the sake of
	kṛttiḥ (F)	hide, skin
K	kṛttikāḥ (F Plur.)	the Pleiades
P	kṛtyam	business
P	kṛtrima	artificial, counterfeit
UPX	kṛtsna	whole
P	kṛpaṇa	unhappy, miserable, pitiful; mean (M = miser)
PS	kṛniḥ (M)	worm, maggot
KX	kṛśa	slender (ABL = 'a little' as IND?)
KS	kṛṣ I U.	drag, draw along; Caus. = draw out, extract
	° kṛṣiḥ (F)	agriculture
KSX	kṛṣṇa	black
KHP	kṛṣṇasarpāḥ	cobra
K	kṛp	Caus. = prepare, arrange, make, furnish with

	kekā	peacock's cry
P	ketakam	a flower (Pandanus odoratissimus) (M = the tree)
KP	ketakī	a tree and its flower (= ketakam)
	ketuḥ (M)	flag, banner
S	kelih (M or F)	play
PS	kevala	mere, simple
SKP	kevalam (IND)	only, but, merely, whole, perfect
UP	keśaḥ	hair
S	keśavaḥ	Kṛṣṇa, Vāsudeva (in Jaina legend there have been 9 Vāsudevas, Lakṣmaṇa being the 8th and Kṛṣṇa the 9th)
K	kesaraḥ	stamen
K _U	kesarin (M)	lion
UK	kailāsaḥ	Mount K. (the abode of the gods in the midst of the Himālaya, esp. of Kubera and of Śiva)
PUK	kokilaḥ	cuckoo (Indian or black ~)
HPS	koṭaraḥ (or N)	hollow (of a tree, etc.)
SK	koṭih (F) (or -ī)	point; crore (10,000,000)
Sv	koṇaḥ	corner, plectrum
S	kodaṇḍam	bow
KSHP	kopaḥ	anger, wrath
UKX	komala	soft, tender
K	kolāhalaḥ (or N)	uproar, hubbub, clamour
	koviḍa	learned (in), proficient (in)
KP	koṣaḥ (or N, also -ś-)	treasury
PKS	kautukam	curiosity
P	kautūhālam	curiosity, interest, desire
P	kaumāra	virgin, of a virgin, maiden
S	kaumāram	childhood
	kaumudī	moonlight

P	kaulikaḥ	weaver
KSP	kauśalam	skill, cleverness
	kratuḥ (M)	sacrifice
PSKSv	kramaḥ	course, order, procedure
		method, succession (INS or
		ABL = in course of, gradually)
U	krayaḥ	purchase, buying
P	kravyāda	carrion-eating
K	kraśīman (M)	thinness, emaciation, leanness
PSK	kriyā	action, practice; ceremony, rite
SUXSv	kriḍ I P.	play
U	kriḍanam	playing
SUP	kriḍā	sport, pleasure, game, play, pretence
P	kriḍitam	play, game
P	kruddha	angry
S	kruś I P.	cry, lament, shriek, scream
PS	krūra	cruel, pitiless
SP	krodhaḥ	anger
H	krośaḥ	a quarter of a league (yojana), about a mile
	klānta	faded
	klinna	wet
P	kliś IV Ā.	be tormented, be troubled
UPSv	kliṣṭa	spoilt, troubled, tormented
S	klībayati (DENOM)	make timid
S	kledaḥ	moisture, wetness
KP	kleśaḥ	trouble, torment
P	klaibyam	impotence
HPKXSv	kva (IND)	where?
PK	kva...kva (IND)	on the one hand...on the other (in case of great contrast, incongruity)
P	kvāpi (IND)	anywhere

SU	kva cit (IND)	in some places, in some cases, sometimes
K	kvaṇita	tinkling, humming
S	kvāthaḥ	boiling
SPKX	kṣaṇaḥ	moment, second (usually four fifths of a second)
S	kṣaṇe kṣaṇe (IND)	every moment
PS	kṣaṇena (IND)	in a moment
P	kṣatam	scratch, wound
S	kṣatram	the warrior class (S 187 read kvāthaḥ?)
PS	kṣatriyaḥ	warrior, aristocrat, noble
U	kṣapita (pp of Caus. of kṣap)	caused to fast, reduced to abstinence, pauperised
HPSv	kṣam I Ā.	tolerate, forgive, excuse
KSP	kṣama	competent, able, fit, enduring
	kṣamā	patience, forbearance, tolerance; the earth
P	kṣayaḥ	ruin, loss, diminution
K	kṣar I P.	send forth
SK	kṣal X U.	wash, wash off, wipe off
PSv	kṣāma	weak, emaciated
S	kṣāraḥ	caustic, alkali
S	kṣālanam	washing (off)
KP	kṣi I P.	Pass. = wane, be expended
PSUSv	kṣitih (F)	the earth
PS	kṣip VI U.	put in, put on, impute
PX	kṣipram (IND)	quickly, immediately, promptly
UPX	kṣīṇa (pp kṣi)	exhausted, expended
	kṣība	drunk, intoxicated
SK	kṣīram (or M)	milk
K	kṣunna	trodden
P	kṣudra	small
KP	kṣudraḥ	low person
HPS	kṣudh (F)	hunger
PK	kṣubhita	alarmed; agitated
P	kṣuraḥ	razor

P	kṣurikā	knife
Sv	kṣetram	field
U	kṣetrajñah	the subject, the soul; a libertine
USP	kṣepah	moving (to and fro), throwing, adding, shot
P	kṣemah (or N)	well-being, security
K	kṣodaḥ	powder
K	kṣobhaḥ	shaking, agitation
PX	kham	sky, space
PSv	khagaḥ	bird
KS	khacita	inlaid, studded
P	khaṭvā	bed, couch
SP	khaṇḍam	part, piece; candy, sugar
S	khaṇḍanam	breaking, breaking to pieces
P	khaṇḍaśas (IND)	in pieces
P	khaṇḍita	ill-treated, deceived
KP	khadyotaḥ	firefly
P	khan I U.	dig
P	khanitrakam	spade
	khara	sharp, cutting
P	kharvaṭaḥ	market town, trading centre
UP	khalah	villain, vile fellow, base/ mean creature, mischievous person
PUKXSvS	khalu (IND)	surely, truly, pray
P	khāta (pp khan)	dug, bored into; digging
HP	khād I P.	eat
K	khānita (pp of Caus. of khan)	caused to be dug
	khinna (pp of khid)	tired
P	khecaraḥ	bird
P	kheṭaḥ	hamlet, small town
KSUSv	khedaḥ	fatigue, torment, distress

S	khyāta	known (as), called
P	-ga	going
UKX	gaganam	sky
KX	gaṅgā	the Ganges
P	gaṅgādvāram	'Ganges Gate': the gorge where the G. enters the plain from the Himālaya
KSUP	gaṇaḥ	elephant
PSU	gaṇ X U.	count, reckon, class(ify) as/ among, consider
PSUXSv	gaṇaḥ	group, class, company, number, swarm, flock, herd; an attendant of Śiva
K	gaṇanā	counting, reckoning
UX	gaṇikā	courtesan, harlot, geisha
P	gaṇḍaḥ	cheek
K	gaṇḍūṣaḥ	mouthful, handful
HKUSPXSV	gata	gone, went; at; in, got into (condition of), passed, dead, spent, shorn of
PKSUXSV	gatiḥ (F)	course; gait, bearing, walk, steps; fate, condition; course of action, resource, alternative
S	gadaḥ	disease
	gadgada	stammering, faltering
P	gadgadatā	stammering
KUSP	gandhaḥ	smell, scent, suspicion (i.e. least suggestion or trace), aroma
S	gandhahastin (M, + -inī F)	scent elephant, an elephant of the best kind
K	gandharvaḥ	a heavenly musician
U	gandhin	scented
K	gabhastiḥ (M or F)	ray, (moonbeam)
HPSUKXSV	gam I P.	go
	gamakaḥ	a musical note
PUKS	gamanam	going, route, destination

S	gamāgamaḥ	going and coming
	gamita (pp Caus. gam)	caused to go (to), reduced to
HSP	gambhīra	deep (in all senses)
PUS	ganya	approachable, fit to be associated with, suitable (esp. as a lover)
P	garīyas	more serious
P	garuḍaḥ	G., king of birds and mount of Viṣṇu (Nārāyaṇa)
P	garutmant (M)	Garuḍa
P	garjitam	thunder
S	gartaḥ	hole, <i>chamber</i>
PSUKX	garbhaḥ	embryo; inside
P	-garbha	containing
H	garbhavant (F: -vatī)	pregnant
PX	garbhasrāvāḥ	miscarriage
	garbhādhānam	conception
P	garbhin	pregnant
UPS	garvita	proud, haughty
	garh I or X Ā.	complain of
K	garhita	blamed (N = blameworthy action)
K	gal I P.	drip, fall, vanish, trickle away
S	galaḥ	throat
K	galita	fallen
P	gavayaḥ	gayal (Bos gavaeus, a species of wild cattle)
UK	gavākṣaḥ	window
P	gahana	impenetrable, mysterious
PK	gahanam	thicket
K	gahvaram	depth, cavern
PSU	gāḍha (gāh)	tight, close, strong, vehement
S	gāḍham (IND)	strongly, extremely, heavily, vehemently

KXS	gātram	body, limb
SP	-gāmin	going
SK	gāmbhīryam	depth (usually fig., of meaning or character)
S	gāyanaḥ	singer
P	gāh I Ā.	plunge into, enter
P	gir (F)	speech; praise, invocation (Nom. Sing. gīḥ)
PKX	giriḥ (M)	mountain
	gīta	sung
US	gītam	singing
U	gītakam	song
	gītiḥ (F)	song
S	guñjā	humming
S	guṭikā	cocoon
P	guḍaḥ	molasses
PKUSXSv	guṇaḥ	quality, good quality, string, good (as noun); eminence, status; foreign policy (the 6 alternative courses in)
X	-guṇa	-fold, -uple
P	guṇajña	appreciative
P	guṇatas (IND)	according to merit
PSv	guṇavant	good
X	guṇita (pp guṇ)	multiplied, collected
P	guṇī-bhū I P.	become a good quality, become good
	gup I P. (gopāyati!)	protect; hide, conceal
P	gupta	hidden
KSUPSv	guru (F gurvī)	heavy, hard, intense (M = master, elder, teacher)
SP	gurujanaḥ	the elders, venerable persons (of the family, and teachers)
S	gurutā	weight, greatness
P	gurutvam	heaviness, weight, respect

XS	gulmaḥ	cluster, clump; the spleen; enlargement of the spleen or glands
P	guhā	cave
P	guhyam	secret
P	gūḍha (pp guh)	concealed, hidden
	gr̥dhnu	greedy, eager for
P	gr̥dhraḥ	vulture
S	gr̥hapātiḥ (M)	householder
	gr̥habalibhuj (M)	crow
KUHPXS	gr̥ham	house, dwelling, room
S	gr̥hiṇī	housewife, wife
HUP	gr̥hitvā (GER of grah)	having taken, taking
US	geham	house
U	gehinī	wife
SUX	gai I P.	sing, celebrate
SP	go-(Nom. gauḥ)	cattle, cow; the earth
Sv	gokulam	a herd of cattle
PSK	gocaraḥ	range, scope, reach, sense object; pasture
SvS	gotram	clan
S	godhā	alligator, iguana
P	gopita (pp gup X U.)	concealed, kidnapped
P	gomāyuh (M)	jackal
S	golakaḥ	globe, globule
U	goṣṭhī	circle, society, club, conversation, party
K Sv	gaura	pale
SP	gauravam	weight, importance, reputation, respect, dignity
KS	gaurikaḥ	a red mineral
K	gaurī	pale (P); a name of Pārvatī
K	grathita	composed, written
S	granthiḥ (M)	bunch, knot, wedding knot, (garments of the couple tied together - bandh - at the

		ceremony)
P	granthikaḥ	knot
SK	grasta	devoured; possessed by
KSUPXSv	grah IX U.	seize, take; catch; take on, assume; grasp, understand; Caus. = impart, teach (+ pāṇim = marry)
KP	-graha	seizing, caught
PKS	grahaḥ	planet, eclipse; mentioning (name); crocodile, demon
PUKS	grahanam	catching, taking (up), seizing, understanding, learning
	grāmacaityaḥ	sacred tree of a village
HPSvS	grāmaḥ	village
Sv	grāmī-kṛ VIII U.	turn into a village
	grāvan (M)	stone, rock
P	grāsaḥ	fodder, mouthful, morsel
K	grāsī-kṛ VIII U.	take as food
UPX	grāhaḥ	taking, accepting; crocodile, shark
P	grāhin	seizing, taking
P	grīvā	neck
K	grīṣmaḥ	summer
US	graiveyakam	neck-ornament, chain (esp. round neck of an elephant)
	glapita (pp of Caus. of glai)	exhausted; hurt
U	glāna	exhausted, tired, languid
U	glāniḥ (F)	tiredness
	glai I P.	be exhausted, be tired, be dejected, feel aversion
S	ghaṭ I Ā.	be occupied with, be effected, be united; Caus. (ghātaya-) = unite, bring together
PSv	ghaṭaḥ	pot (usually a large jar for water)

P	ghaṭṭanam	shaking, stirring up, disturbing
S	ghaṭanā	association, acquaintance
P	ghaṭita	joined, composed (of)
UP	ghaṭṭā	bell
PS	ghana	dense; massive (M = cloud)
S	ghātanam	killing
P	ghātita	killed, caused to be killed (pp Caus. han)
P	ghātitvam	killing, murder
P	ghātin	killing, destroying
S	ghūrṇ I Ā.	roll, whirl, shake (read with long ū in S, p. 174)
	ghrṇā	pity
P	ghrṇin	tender-hearted
X	ghrṣṭa	rubbed, touched
S	ghora	terrible, horrible
UX	ghoṣaḥ	noise, sound, tumult
S	ghoṣapā	proclamation
UP	-ghna	destroying, removing
	ghrā I P. (jighrati)	smell
K	ghrāṇam	nose, smelling, (sense of) smell
KUSHPXSV	ca (IND)	and, yet
	ca...ca (IND)	simultaneously (contrast)
PKSV	cakita	trembling, alarmed, afraid, wary
K	cakoraḥ	partridge (said to feed on moonbeams)
PKSV	cakram	wheel; group
S	cakravartin (M)	emperor
KUSV	cakravākaḥ	the ruddy goose (supposed to separate from its mate at night)

S	cakravālaḥ cakrin (M)	horizon emperor, universal emperor (e.g. in Jaina legend there have been 12, the first being Bharata and the 12th Brah- madatta)
SKP PS K	cakṣus (N) cakṣusmant cañcala	eye, sight (sense of) having eyes, having good eyes inconstant, unsteady, tremulous
S	cañcalatā	tremulousness, inconstancy, unsteadiness
PH	cañcuḥ (F) caṭula	beak quivering, tremulous; fickle
S	caṇḍa	fierce
U	catura	skilful, clever, charming (N = cleverness)
S	catuṣṭayam	group of four, tetrad
S	catuṣpadaḥ	quadruped
PUKXS	candanah (or N)	sandalwood
USKSv	candraḥ	the Moon
K	candrakaḥ	the eye in a peacock's tail
K	candrakāntaḥ	moonstone (supposed to melt in the moonlight: no doubt a 'moon-mirror' of metal, which in fact collected dew)
K	candramas (M)	the Moon
X	candralekhaḥ	the digit of the Moon
K	candrātapah	moonlight
S	candrikā	moonlight <i>unreliable</i>
PUKS	capala	fickle (M = fickle person), fickleness
K	capalatā	admiration, surprise, delight, charm (of poetry and art)
S	camatkāraḥ	
	camūḥ (F)	army

K	campakaḥ	a kind of tree (N = its yellow flower)
P	cayaḥ	heap, stack, pile, mass
XSv	car I P.	graze; proceed, carry on
PS	-cara	proceeding, living
S	carajaḥ	robber
PKUS	caraṇaḥ	foot
KSP	caritam	behaviour, acts, deeds
P	caritram	behaviour, conduct, acts
K	carcā	smearing (with unguents)
S	carcita	smeared, anointed, scented
P	carman (N)	leather
PS	cal I P.	move, tremble; deviate from (ABL); Caus. = stir, shake, move (trans.); dispel, remove
PXSv	cala	agitated; transitory
U	calanam	trembling
HKP	calita	gone, went, proceeded, moved, moving, loose
P	cāṭuḥ (M or -u N)	flattery (esp. of lovers), coaxing, sweet speech
	cāṭukāra	coaxing, speaking sweetly
P	cāṇakyaḥ	C. = Kauṭalya (author of the Arthasāstra)
S	cāturyam	skill
K	cāpaḥ (or N)	bow
P	cāpalam	unsteadiness, rashness, boldness
K	cāmarajaḥ (or N)	chowrie, plume (of royalty)
US	cāraḥ	going
X	cāraṇaḥ	a celestial singer
Sv	cāritram	(good) conduct, character, reputation
PS	-cārin	going, being, proceeding
KUSX	cāru	pleasing, pretty, dear, handsome, sweet

U	cāruka	pretty
P	cālanam	wagging
P	cikīrṣati (DESID of kṛ)	desires to do
	ciñcā	tamarind
S	cit X Ā. or I P.	Caus. = form an idea, have a thought
H	cit (IND, enclitic)	(makes preceding interrogative pronoun or indeclinable indefinite)
UK	cita	covered with, inlaid with
SUP	cittam	mind, heart, thought
SK	cittavṛttiḥ (F)	inclination
KSP	citra	amusing, agreeable, various; surprising, strange
PKSv	citram	painting, picture; wonder
SP	citrakaḥ	cheetah, leopard
X	citraguptaḥ	C., an officer of Yama, who records the virtues and vices of mankind
U	citratā	variety, strangeness (or read citrita = variegated?)
P	citrita	variegated
HKUPSSv	cint X U.	think, consider, think of
KHPXSvS	cintā	thought, anxiety
S	cintāmaṇiḥ (M)	wishing gem, philosopher's stone
KSPSv	cira	long
SKPSv	ciram (IND)	long, for a long time
PS	ciraṇtana	of long standing, old, ancient
PK	cirāt (IND)	after a long time, at last
U	cireṇa (IND)	(only) after a long time, at last
PK	cihnam	sign, emblem, mark
U	cihnita	marked
P	cud X U.	urge
K	cumb I U.	kiss
K	cumbanam	kissing, kiss
K	cumbin	kissing
PK	cūḍā	tonsure, the crest of hair left after tonsure

UK	cūtaḥ	mango tree
UK	cūrṇaḥ (or N)	powder
S	cūrṇanam	powdering, pounding, pulverising
U	ceṭikā	maid
XSv	ceṭī	maid
K	cetana+tvam	sentience, sense, intelligence
KS	cetanā	'senses', consciousness
KSPX	cetas (N)	mind, 'heart'
PUHX	ced (INF enclitic)	if
KS	ceṣṭ I Ā.	act, make effort, try, attempt
KSU	ceṣṭā	gesture, movement, acting, action
PUSK	ceṣṭitam	gesture, act, action, behaviour
S	caitanyam	consciousness
	caityaḥ	shrine
P	codita (pp cud X)	urged on
U	coraḥ	robber, bandit
P	cauraḥ	thief
P	cauryam	theft
KP	cyuta	fallen
	chatram	parasol, sunshade (M = mushroom)
K	chatragrāhin	parasol bearer
P	chad X U.	cover
P	chadaḥ	cover
P	chadman (N)	disguise, guise; guile
XSv	chandatas (IND)	with pleasure, by all means
PX	chandas (N)	will
	channa	covered
PK	chalaḥ (or N)	trick, pretext, deception, guise; DENOM (chalayati) = trick, deceive
KP	chalita	deceived
	chaviḥ (F)	complexion, colour, lustre, skin
HP	chāgaḥ	goat
PKS	chāyā	shade, lustre, radiance, reflection, shadow
PXSvS	chid VII U.	cut, cut off, break

UP	chidram	hole, weak point, vulnerable point, weakness, blemish
P	chidratā	weakness
PSvS	churapam	coating
P	chedaḥ	cutting; piece, section; mutilation
SPSv	chedanam	cutting
SKPXsv	-ja	born (of), production
PS	jagat (N)	world, universe
UKXSv	jagattrayam	the Three Worlds
K	jaghanam	loins
SP	jaṭā	matted hair (of an ascetic)
KPS	jaṭharaḥ (or N)	belly, womb, abdomen
K	jaḍa	dull, numbed, stupid
PSKXSv	jaḍī-kr VIII U.	numb, paralyze
	jan IV Ā.	be born, be produced, become;
KPSUXSv	janah	Caus. = produce
		people (Sing. or collective); person;
		ayam janah = 'I' (M or F) (modestly),
		or collectively = 'these people', 'the world'
S	janakah	father
KUSPSv	janana	producing, causing, creating
US	jananī	mother
P	janapadaḥ	country
S	janayitrī	mother
S	janavādaḥ	rumour, gossip
KUSPXsv	janita	engendered, caused to be produced
SPX	jantuḥ (M)	creature, living being, man, animal
SKP	janman (N)	birth; origin, arising from (at end of compound)
K	jap I P.	mutter
	japā	China rose
S	jambālah	mud
P	jambukaḥ	jackal
	jambū (F)	rose apple

S	jambūdvīpaḥ	the Southern Continent in Brahmanical and Buddhist geography; the whole Central Continent in Jaina mythical cosmography
K	jayah	victory, conquest
KS	jarat (ADJ)	old, aged
S	jaraṇam (or F)	old age
SKX	jarā	old age
K	jarjara	worn out, shattered, damaged
P	jarjaram	staff
P	jarjarī-kr VIII U.	wound, hurt, beat, disable
PUKSH	jalam	water (incl. tears)
P	jalacaraḥ	water-dweller
KP	jaladaḥ	cloud
K	jaladharah	cloud
K	jaladhiḥ (M)	the ocean
U	jalanidhiḥ (M)	the ocean
S	jalūkā	leech
P	jalp I P.	talk, chatter, talk intimately
P	javaḥ	speed
S	javanikā	curtain
KS	jāgr II P.	be awake
P	jāṭhara	of the belly, gastric
KUPX	jāta	produced, grown, happened, become
P	jātapreta	stillborn
PKXS	jātiḥ (F)	species, genus, kind, class; jasmine flower; caste
S	jātiya	of the species, of the kind
P	jātu (IND)	once, ever (with na = never)
K	jānana	knowing
KS	jānu (F)	knee
S	jāmbālah (?)	mud (read jā)
KP	jāyā	wife
PKXS	jālam	net; lattice, window
K	jālakam	network, cluster, mass
K	jālikā	net, veil

P	jāhnavī	a name of the Ganges (as the adopted daughter of Jahnu)
PXSvS	ji I P.	conquer
P	jighṛkṣu	wishing to take, desiring to seize (DESID ADJ of grah)
P	jijñāsā	desire to know, curiosity
PS	jijñāsu	desiring to know, curious (DESID ADJ of jñā)
S	jinaḥ	Mahāvīra, any Jaina tīrthakara
K	jihmita	(made) crooked; obscured
KSPX	jihvā	tongue
	jīmūtaḥ	cloud
US	jīrṇa	withered, dry, dead, old, worn out
S	jīrṇatā	decrepitude
UPKS	jīv I P.	live (be alive)
KSX	jīvaḥ	living being, animate being; soul, life
P	jīvanam	life (existence, way of life)
UKSPHX	jīvitam	life (vitality, having life)
P	-jīvin	living on
S	jugupsā	disgust (DESID ADJ of gup)
U	jṛmbhaḥ (or F or N)	yawning, gaping, opening (blossom)
K	jṛmbhikā	yawning, opening
S	jainaḥ	a Jaina
SP	-jñā	knowing
PUSKXSv	jñā IX U.	know (in all senses), experience, find out, learn; Caus. = make known
SKPXSv	jñānam	knowledge
UX	jyā	bowstring
KSv	jyeṣṭha	eldest, senior
K	jyotis (N)	light, heavenly light (star, etc.)
K	jyotsnā	moonlight; light
KPX	jvaraḥ	fever
KP	jval I P.	flame, blaze
K	jvalanaḥ	fire

KPS	jvālā	flame
K	jhaṃkāraḥ	jingling
S	jhañjā	jangling (especially of wind and rain: stormy)
K	jhaṭiti (IND)	suddenly, all at once, quickly, at once
P	ṭiṭṭibhaḥ	a kind of bird (Parra jacana), strand bird
P	ṭiṭṭibhī	female strand bird
S	ḍiṇḍimaḥ	a kind of small drum, drum (also fig., as 'beating the drum' = making a lot of noise of any sort)
X	ḍimaḥ	'fight' - a kind of play
S	takṣ V P.	chop, slice
P	tajjñāḥ	a wise man, a learned man, philosopher
KUPS	tataḥ (or N or F)	slope, bank
P	taṭākaḥ (or N)	pond
PKXSv	taḍ X U.	strike, beat
KP	taḍāgaḥ (or N)	pond, reservoir
K	taḍit (F)	lightning
P	taṇḍulaḥ	grain (esp. rice, husked)
PHUSKXSv	tatas (IND)	then, thence, therefore, from then (repeated = what then?)
S	tataḥ param (IND)	after that
K	tatkālam	that moment (~am IND = immediately)
K	tatkṣaṇam (IND)	immediately
	tatkṣaṇāt (IND)	immediately
PS	tatpara	engrossed in, intent on
KUPSHXSv	tatra (IND)	there
KSv	tatrabhavant	his honour, his highness (= great respect, referring to a person absent or not near the speaker)
KUPXS	tattvam	principle, truth, reality
U	tattvatas (IND)	truthfully, realistically, correctly
P	tattvārthaḥ	exact truth, real facts, truth
KPHSUXSv	tathā (IND)	so, yes, so be it; also, likewise; in that manner

P	tathā nāma (IND)	allright
PKS	tathāpi (IND)	nevertheless, yet
K	tathābhavitavyatā	inevitably-so-ness, inevitability, being destined
PSK	tathāvidha	such (IND ~am = thus)
KSP	tathā hi (IND)	for so, as for instance, for this (as said)
PSvS	tathaiva (IND)	even so
KSHUPXSv	tad (IND)	therefore, then, there, with reference to that, thus
PKS	tad anu (IND)	after that
P	tadapi (IND)	even then, nevertheless
HPKXSvS	tadā (IND)	then
S	tadīya	belonging to that/him, his, its
P	tadgata	intent on that
PX	tadyathā	namely, as follows, viz.
KP	tanayaḥ	son
Sv	tanayā	daughter
K	tanīyas	very thin
UPS	tanu	thin; slender, trifling, very little, slight (as ADJ the F is tanvī; tanū- kr = make thin) (tanuḥ F = body)
Sv	tanūjā	daughter
	tantuḥ (M)	thread, filament
S	tantr X U.	govern, control
PU	tantram	system; loom; division of a science
P	tantradhāraḥ	official, administrator
P	tantravāyaḥ	weaver
P	tantravāyī	weaver's wife
P	tanmātram	a small amount
P	tap I P.	be hot, heat (trans. and intrans.), burn, suffer
	tapānīyam	refined gold, pure gold
KPXSv	tapas (N)	asceticism (DENOM tapasyati = practice asceticism, do penance)
UXSv	tapasvin (F: -ī)	poor man/woman, poor fellow, pitiable; ascetic

KSv	tapodhana (or M noun)	ascetic
UPKX	tapta	hot, burned, consumed, mortified, suffering, purified
	tam IV P. (tāmyati)	be exhausted; be distressed, be pained (mentally)
US	-tama	most, greatest (superlative suffix)
KUX	tamas (N)	darkness
K	tamālaḥ	a kind of tree (with very dark bark)
PUKSv	-tara	very, quite, utterly, more (com- parative suffix)
PKXSv	taraṅgaḥ	wave
K	taraṅgita	wavy (N = waving)
KS	tarala	tremulous, unsteady, sparkling, shim- mering
K	taralī-kṛ VIII U.	make tremble
K	taralatā	unsteadiness, tremulousness
S	taralita	tremulous
KHPXS	taruḥ (M)	tree
US	taruṇa	young (M = youth)
S	taruṇatā	youth
X	tarkaḥ	reasoning, thought, logic
	tarjanam	threatening
	tarjita	threatened (tarj X)
HP	tarhi (IND)	then, in that case
KHUSPSv	talaḥ (or N)	surface, area covered by something, palm (of hand) (esp. at end of com- pound = under a tree, etc.)
S	taskaraḥ	thief, robber
PXSv	tasmāt (IND)	therefore
KHSPSv	-tā	-ness (makes abstract nouns)
UKX	tāḍanam	touching, striking (also F ~ā = striking)
KP	tātaḥ	father
PS	tādṛś	like that
SKPSv	tādṛśa	such-like, like him/her/it, like that

	tānavam	slenderness
UKP	tāpaḥ	heat; affliction, remorse
KPSv	tāpasa	ascetic (and M noun; F: -ī)
X	tāmisraḥ	one in darkness
K	tāmbūlam	betel (leaf - of the 'Piper betle', modern Indian pān)
U	tāmra	red, copper colour
X	tāmraparṇī	the T. river (which rises in the Malaya Mountains)
	tāra	loud; glittering
	tāram (IND)	loudly
KS	tāraḥ (or N or F)	star; pupil (of the eye)
K	tārakā	pupil (of the eye)
K	tārā	star
S	tāruṇyam	youth
S	tālaḥ	clapping
K	tālavṛntam	fan
S	tāvaka	your (Sing.)
HKUSPXSV	tāvat (IND)	first, now, meanwhile, yet, still, indeed; so (often omitted in English) (as correlative of yāvat = so long)
SP	tāvant (ADJ)	so much, so many
	tikta	pungent, fragrant
S	titikṣita (pp of DESID of tij)	endowed, borne
P	tithiḥ (M or F)	lunar day
K	timiraḥ (or N)	darkness
K	tiras-kr VIII U.	screen, conceal, set aside
SP	tiryac (weak stem tiraśc)	horizontal, animal (also as M noun), oblique, sidelong, sideways
P	tilaḥ	the sesamum plant or its (oil-) seed
SUK	tilakaḥ (or N)	ornament, a decorative mark, forehead mark; a kind of tree (w. white flowers)

P	tīkṣṇa	sharp
KPX	tīram	bank, shore
Sv	tīrṇa	traversed, crossed over
PSv	tīrtham	place of pilgrimage; worthy person
P	tīrthayātrā	pilgrimage
S	tīrthakṛt (M)	one who sanctifies; teacher of the Way (e.g. Jaina), Jina, tīrthakara
KS	tīvra	severe, intense, violent
KHSUPXSv	tu (IND)	but, and; yet, still
	tuṅga	high
S	tucchatā	emptiness, pettiness, vanity
	turagaḥ	horse
Sv	turaṅgaḥ	horse
	tul X P.	weigh, lift, despise
P	tulā	balance
PSXSv	tulya	equal, similar to
S	tuṣ IV P.	be contented
K	tuṣāraḥ	frost, ice, snow
PSXSv	tuṣṭa	delighted, content(ed)
P	tuṣṭiḥ (F)	delight, satisfaction
S	tūrṇam (IND)	quickly, speedily
	tūrya	musical instrument
K	tūṣṇīka	silent
KP	tūṣṇīm (IND)	silent(ly)
KSP	trṇam	grass, straw
PUHSv	trṭīya	third
PK	trp	Caus. = gratify, refresh
UP	trpta (pp)	satisfied
P	trptiḥ (F)	satisfaction
P	trṣ (F)	thirst
UP	trṣita	thirsty
P	trṣṇā	'thirst', desire
KXSv	tṛ I P.	cross over, accomplish, gain
	(GER tīrtvā)	mastery of
KPXS	tejas (N)	glow, heat, light, energy; semen; courage, dignity

K	tejasvitā	brilliance
P	tejasvin	brilliant
PX	tena (IND)	therefore, thus
SV(X?)	tena hi (IND)	now!
UP	tailam	oil
PX	toyam	water
KSv	toraṇaḥ (or N)	arched gateway
S	toṣaḥ	satisfaction
S	toṣita	pleased, gratified (pp of Caus. of tuṣ)
PUHXSv	tyaj I P.	abandon, give up, leave (go)
SP	tyāgaḥ	leaving, taking off, abandoning
P	tyājya (fpp)	to be abandoned
K	trapā	modesty, shame
PSHK	trayam	group of three, triad
SK	tras IV P.	tremble, dread, run away from (trasta = trembling, dreading)
PS	trāṇa (pp trai)	saving (N = protection, rescue)
S	trātr	protector, rescuer, saviour (trai)
S	trāyakaḥ	rescuer, saviour
PHSvS	trāsaḥ	terror
P	trāsita (pp Caus.)	frightened, terrified
P	trikaṭukam	the three pungencies (black pepper, long pepper and ginger)
S	trigaṇḍagalita	being in a rut
P	tridaṇḍam	triple staff (of an ascetic)
S	trinayanaḥ	Śiva (having three eyes)
Sv	tripathagā	the Ganges ('going in three ways': heaven, atmosphere and earth)
SK	tribhuvanam	the Three Worlds
P	trivargaḥ	the three ends of life (dharma, artha and kāma)
P	trividha	of three kinds, threefold
	triviṣṭapam	heaven, Indra's heaven
	truṭ VI P.	tear, break
KPS	trai I Ā.	save, rescue, protect

P	traikālyam	the three times (past, present and future)
X	traiguṇyam	the three 'qualities' (in Sāṃkhya)
PK	trailokyam	the Three Worlds
K	tryambakaḥ	Śiva (having three eyes)
P	tryahaḥ	a period of three days
PS	tvac (F)	skin, bark (also tvacam N)
S	tvadīya	your
PSKXSv	-tvam	-ness (suffix forming abstract nouns)
PSv	tvar I Ā.	hurry
U	tvarā	haste, urgency
PUK	tvarita	quick, hurrying, hasty (~am IND = quickly)
KP	tvādrśa	like you
	tviṣ (F)	splendour
P	-da	giving (M = gift)
P	daṃś I P.	bite
KPS	daṃśaḥ	bite; gadfly
KP	daṃṣṭrā	tusk, tooth
K	dakṣaḥ	D. (a prajāpati = creator, a son of Brahmā)
SSv	dakṣa	clever, skilful
KUP	dakṣiṇa	south(ern); right (hand, etc.)
K	dakṣiṇā	gift, offering
P	dakṣiṇāpathaḥ	the South (of India)
PSvS	dagdha (pp dah)	burnt; tormented, distressed, hurt
PSSv	daṇḍaḥ (or N)	stick, force, punishment, coercion, the stem of a vīṇā
PUSKXSv	datta (pp dā III)	given, giving, offered
PUK	dantaḥ	tooth, tusk
	dantin (M)	elephant
	dantura	serrated, uneven, bristling, covered with
PSH	dampatī (M Dual)	husband and wife, married couple
PSv	dayā	compassion
P	dayālu	compassionate

KUP	dayita	beloved, lover, one whom you love, loved
KSU	dayitā	wife, beloved
PS	daridra	poor (M = poor man)
P	daridratā	poverty
S	daridrā II P.	be poor (Caus. daridrayati)
P	darī	cave
S	darduraḥ	frog
PSHX	darpaḥ	pride, arrogance
PSv	darbhaḥ	sacred grass
SUPKXSv	darśanam	seeing, showing, sight, appearance
SK	darśita	shown, displayed
KP	darśin	seeing, perceiving, understanding
S	dal I P.	split, burst
K	dalaḥ (or N)	leaf, petal
S	dalanam	splitting, bursting
S	davaḥ	forest
KUP	daśanaḥ (or N)	tooth
U	daśanavasanam	lips
PK	daśā	fringe, wick, stage (of life), state
P	daṣṭa	bitten, stung (pp daṁś)
PUSvS	dah I P.	burn
KX	dahanaḥ	fire
S	dahanam	burning
PSKXSv	dā III P.	give (varied meanings may be determined by associated words)
S	dākṣaḥ (or N)	sacrifice at the winter solstice (read dākṣyam = skill?) <i>yes (at. and. etc.)</i>
P	dākṣiṇātya	southern
PUS	dākṣiṇyam	courtesy, politeness
P	dāḍimaḥ	pomegranate tree (N = its fruit)
UP	dātr	generous
PUS	dānam	giving, generosity, gift
S	dāpita (pp Caus.)	caused to be given
	dāman (N)	garland, flash (vidyut- = flash of lightning)
HKS	dāyaka	giving, granting <i>L</i>

SKP	dārakaḥ	boy
PSv	dārāḥ (M Plur.)	wife
US	dārikā	girl
SUP	dāridryam	poverty
P	dāru (N)	wood
SSv	dāruṇa	ruthless, harsh, severe, terrible
P	dāvaḥ	forest fire
US	dāsaḥ	slave
KSvS	dāhaḥ	fire, conflagration
K	digantaram	(distant) quarter, other country
P	digdha (pp diḥ)	smeared, poisoned
PK	digbhāgaḥ	district, quarter
K	dinmukham	quarter
K	dinmohaḥ	mistaking the directions, loss of bearings
SP	dinam (or M)	day
K	dinakaraḥ	the Sun
X	dinakṛt (M)	the Sun
S	dine dine (IND)	every day
S	div (F)	heaven
KPX	divasaḥ	day; date
UK	divasakaraḥ	the Sun
KSv	divā (IND)	by day
P	divākaraḥ	the Sun
KU	divya	divine
KPSXSv	diś (F)	direction, region
UKSv	diṣṭyā (IND)	luckily, fortunately, it's wonderful! I'm glad
Sv	dīkṣā	ceremony, consecration, rite
	dīdhitiḥ (F)	ray of light, lustre, sparkle, brightness
U	dīna	wretched, miserable, poor, melancholy, dejected, sad (originally pp of dī = perish)
S	dīnatā	misery, dejection
S	dīnayati (DENOM)	make wretched, make dejected

P	dīnāraḥ	denarius, the Roman gold coin (plentiful in India in the early centuries A.D. through the favourable trade balance), certain other gold and silver coins
S	dīp IV Ā.	shine, blaze; Caus. = illuminate, adorn
US	dīpaḥ	lamp
KP	dīpikā	torch
SUSv	dīrgha	long
P	dīrghadarśin	far seeing, prudent
P	dīrghasūtra	dilatory, procrastinating, working slowly
P	dīrghāyus	long lived, blessed (benedictory reference to a person)
UK	dīrghikā	pool, lake
	dīrghī-kr̥ VIII P.	prolong
K	du V P.	afflict, torment
PKS	duḥ- (PREFIX)	hard, difficult, bad
PSUKXSv	duḥkham	unhappiness, trouble (IND = difficult, with difficulty)
U	duḥkhāt (IND)	painfully
PS	duḥkhita	unhappy
P	duḥkhena (IND)	with great difficulty
S	duḥṣama	unfortunate, bad, ugly
	duḥṣṭha	sick, ill
P	duḥsaha	unbearable, irresistible
P	duḥsthita	badly off, unhappy, distressed
U	dukūlam	silk
S	dundubhiḥ (M or F)	a large drum
PH	durātman (M)	wicked person, villain
P	durārādhya	hard to propitiate, hard to please
	durāsada	hard to approach
K	durupapāda	hard to accomplish
P	durgah (or N)	fortress
S	durgandhi	evil-smelling
P	durgama	impassable
P	durgrāhyatvam	difficulty of grasping/gaining

K	durghaṭa	difficult
SP	durjanaḥ	evil person, scoundrel, villain
S	durjanacakṣurdoṣaḥ	the evil eye
K	durjayatā	invincibility
	durjāta	ill-natured, wretched, not genuine, ill-conceived
HS	durdānta	hard to tame, proud, insolent
K	durdinam	rainy day
P	durnaya	indecent, improper, misbehaving
K	durnivāratā	irresistibility
P	durnītam	bad conduct
P	durbuddhi	foolish, silly
P	durbhaga	unfortunate, ugly
S	durbhagayati (DENOM)	make unfortunate
P	durbhikṣam	famine
S	durmati	stupid, evil-intentioned
P	durmedhas	foolish, stupid (M = blockhead, dunce)
K	durlaṅghya	hard to transgress, hard to ignore
KSUPXSv	durlabha	rare, hard to attain
K	durlalita	hard to please, spoilt; naughty, wayward
K	durvinīta	ill-behaved, ill-mannered, mischievous
K	durviśaha	hard to endure, intolerable
S	duścaritam	bad conduct
K	duśceṣṭitam	misconduct, bad behaviour
P	duśchedatā	difficulty of deciding/settling
S	duṣ IV P.	be spoiled, be wrong; Caus. = hurt, spoil, destroy, vitiate, blame, find fault with, refute
K	duṣkara	difficult, hard
UX	duṣkṛtam	evil deed
PSHK	duṣṭa	depraved, corrupt, vicious, false, bad
	duṣprasaha	invincible
P	dustara	difficult to overcome

U	dustyaja	difficult to abandon, <i>lost</i>
U	duh II U. (INF dogdhum)	milk (also fig.)
UKSv	duhitṛ (F)	daughter
S	dūtaḥ	messenger
P	dūtikā	female messenger, go-between
KU	dūtī	female messenger, confidante, go-between, gossip
	dūna (pp du)	afflicted, tormented
PKS	dūra	far, distant
S	dūratas (IND)	from afar, from a distance
PK	dūram (IND)	far (from), very much
K	dūrastha	distant
PSv	dūrāt (IND)	from afar
K	dūrī-kṛ VIII U.	put away, ward off, separate from
P	dūrī-bhū I P.	be separated, be at a distance
P	dūṣaṇam	spoiling, ruining
PSSv	dūṣita (pp Caus.)	spoiled, harmed
PKSSv	dr̥ḥa (pp of dr̥ḥ)	firm, strong (~am IND = strongly, firmly, closely, very, thoroughly)
P	dr̥ś (F)	seeing, sight; the eye
HPUSKXSv	dr̥ś I P. (paśya-)	see; Caus. = show
	dr̥ṣad (F)	rock
S	dr̥ṣṭāntaḥ	example
KUPSvS	dr̥ṣṭiḥ (F)	eye, glance
	dr̥ṣṭipātaḥ	glance
PUSHK	devaḥ	god, king (polite address), the rain god (Indra)
S	devakulam	temple
KSvS	devatā	deity, god
P	devadattaḥ	a certain person
S	devayati (DENOM)	make divine
SKSv	devī	queen, goddess
UKPSXSv	deśaḥ	place, country, province
S	deśakaḥ	guide

Sv	deśikaḥ -deśīya	teacher, exponent, model about, approximately (after a numeral =age, etc.)
PKSUXSv	dehaḥ (or N)	body
PSUX	dehin (M)	living being, man
S	dainyam	misery, low-spiritedness
PKSv	daivam	fate
Sv	daivatam	divinity, god
P	dogdhrī	a cow which gives milk
UK	dolā	swing
S	dolāyate (DENOM)	swing, vacillate
H	dolāyamāna (pres. p of DENOM)	swinging, vacillating
K	dolāyita	swinging
KUSPXSv	doṣaḥ	fault; disorder (medical)
	dos (M or N)	arm, forearm
P	dauṣṭīlyam	badness of character
K	daurātmyam	evilness, depravity, mischievousness
P	daurbālyam	weakness
UP	dyutiḥ (F)	lustre, brightness
U	dyūtam (or M)	gambling
	dyotin	shining, splendid
S	dramakayati (DENOM)	make run about, make a dramatic display (from dramakā, to play)
PK	dravaḥ	trickling, fluid, juice, essence
P	dravatvā	fusibility (?)
P	draviṇam	wealth
UPX	dravyam	substance, material
HS	draṣṭavya (fpp drś)	to be seen; beautiful, lovely
S	drāvaṇam	dispelling
P	drugdha (pp druh)	malevolent
P	druta	fast (~am IND = quickly)
P	drutataram (IND)	quickly, immediately
P	druh IV P.	bear malice, meditate mischief
P	drohaḥ	malice, mischief

P	drohin	malicious, mischievous
X	dvandvam	pair, couple; pair of opposites, pair of extremes
KSP	dvayam	pair, dyad, couple
P	dvāḥsthaḥ	door keeper, porter
UPK	dvār (F)	gate, doorway
KUSPSv	dvāram	gate, way to (fig. = by way of), entrance, doorway
K	dvāradeśaḥ	doorway
S	dviguṇa	double
P	dviguṇatara	redoubled, amplified
K	dviguṇī-kṛ VIII U.	double, redouble
X	dvijaḥ	brāhmaṇa
P	dvijātiḥ (M)	twice-born, brahman
K	dvitaya (F: -ī)	double, twofold
KHPSSv	dvitīya	second
P	dvipaḥ	elephant
P	dvirephaḥ	bee (because there are two rs in bhramaraḥ)
P	dvividha	of two kinds, of two sorts
K	dviṣ II U.	hate, dislike
P	dviṣat (M)	enemy
S	dvīpaḥ (or N)	island; continent (there are usually said to be seven of these, but the number and arrangement vary)
P	dvīpin (M)	leopard
SKX	dveṣaḥ	hatred; aversion
P	dveṣin	hating
P	dveṣyaḥ	enemy
P	dvaiddhībhāvaḥ	double policy, twofold policy (in foreign policy = peace with one hostile neighbour and war with another)
ISUKSv	dhanam	wealth, money, riches
	dhanañjayaḥ	Arjuna
U	dhanadaḥ	Kubera, the God of Wealth
U	dhanavant	wealthy

S	dhanāyati (DENOM)	wish for wealth, care about
UP	dhanikaḥ	rich man
UP	dhanus (N)	bow
SUSv	dhanya	wealthy, rich, fortunate (N = wealth)
S	-dhara	wearing
S	dharanī	the earth
K	dharā	the earth
	dharitrī	earth, ground
PSKXSv	dharmaḥ	nature, law, justice, virtue, duty, ethics, religion, quality; a name of Yama
X	dharman (M)	supporter, maintainer
KP	dharmaśāstram	ethics; a treatise on ethics/duty/ law, a code of law, institutes
P	dharmasthānam	court (of law)
P	dharmādhikaraṇam	court (of justice)
P	dharmādhikṛtaḥ	judge, magistrate
X	dharṣaṇam	injury, outrage
X	dharṣita	outraged, violated
K	dhavala	white
K	dhavalita	whitened
SK	dhā III U.	place, put, give (DAT, GEN or LOC); Ā. (usually) = assume (take on); produce (the meaning is often determined by another word)
S	dhātakīṣaṇḍaḥ	a continent beyond the Salt Ocean and encircling it (Jaina cosmology)
SvS	dhātrī	nurse
P	dhānyam	grain (wheat, rice, etc.)
K	dhāman (N)	abode, sanctuary, temple; light, splendour
S	dhāra	having
S	dhāraka	holding, possessing, bearing
PX	dhāraṇam	supporting, preserving, maintenance

K	dhārā	stream, shower
S	dhārīta (pp dhr̥ X)	holding, bearing; kept, checked
SPSV	dhārin	bearing, having, holding, wearing
P	dhārmika	virtuous
PKS	dhāv I P.	run
PSv	dhik (IND)	flie!, out upon! (= censure, menace, displeasure) <i>dhik! dhik!</i>
P	dhīmata dhiṣaṇā	considered despicable
SP	dhīḥ (F)	understanding, intellect
PS	dhīrant	intellect, understanding, mind(ed) (in compound), intention
PSKSv	dhīra	intelligent
		brave, steadfast, strong minded, firm; wise, intelligent
P	dhīratā	strength of mind, courage
S	dhīvaraḥ	fisherman
P	dhū V U.	shake; resist
P	dhur (F)	yoke, responsibility, high position (Nom. Sing. dhūs)
		load (M = yoke, pole)
P	dhurā dhūta	shaken, agitated
PKSVS	dhūmaḥ	smoke
HU	dhūrtah	rogue, rascal
SK	dhūlī (or -ih M or F)	dust, pollen
SK	dhūsara	grey
Sv	dhr̥ I Ā. (not standard con- jugation)	be (still) alive
KSHSV	dhr̥ X U.	hold, have, wear, keep, bear, check
PHK	dhr̥ta	held, detained, keeping, maintained, kept
PSU	dhr̥tiḥ (F)	fortitude, courage; contentment, satisfaction; firmness, self control

Sv	dhṛṣṭam (IND)	boldly, rudely, sternly
P	dhṛṣṭatā	boldness, rudeness, sternness
PK	dhairyam	firmness, calmness, reserve
K	dhauta	washed, whitened, purified, illuminated
P	dhmā I P. (dhamati)	blow
K	dhyāta (pp dhyai)	meditated (on), meditating (on)
UX	dhyānam	meditation
X	dhyai I	think, meditate
SP	dhruvam (IND)	certainly, inevitably
K	dhvajah	banner, flag, emblem (esp. flag with an emblem)
KPS	dhvaniḥ / dhvanitam	sound (M) /
	dhvasta (pp dhvams)	sound perished
S	dhvāntam	darkness
KPSUHXSV	na (IND)	not
P	na ca (IND)	than
S	na kadā cit (IND)	never
S	na kiṃ cana (IND)	in no way, not at all
S	na kva cit (IND)	nowhere, never, by no means
XSV	na khalu (IND)	surely not/conciliating or entreating
P	na tu (IND)	than; and not
Sv	na tu tāvad (IND)	not yet
PS	nakulaḥ	mongoose
	naktam (IND)	by night, at night
PSv	nakṣatram	constellation
PUK	nakhaḥ (or N)	nail, claw
	nakhapadam	nail-mark, scratch
U	nakharaḥ (or N)	finger nail
U	nakharapadam	nail-mark, scratch
PUXSVS	nagaram	city
S	nagarī	city
SSv	naṭ I P.	Caus. = act, imitate

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SSv	nata (pp nam)	bowed, sunk
P	nad I P.	sound, sing (birds), roar
PSKXSv	nadī	river
PUKSv	nanu (IND)	isn't (he/it)?, isn't there?, aren't (you)?, pray, please
SP	nand I P.	be pleased, be happy, rejoice; Caus. = please, delight, gladden
	nandanaḥ	son
K	nandanam	N., Indra's park/gardens
X	napuṃsakam	neuter word, neuter gender
PXSvS	nabhas (N)	sky; as M = the month Śrāvaṇa (July-August)
PX	nam I P.	bow (down), bend; Caus. = bend (trans)
UP	namas (IND)	hail! (usually with DAT)
S	namas-kṛ VIII U.	bow, salute (ACC)
P	nayaḥ	policy, plan
PKSUXSv	nayanam	eye
PSXSv	naraḥ	man
S	narakaḥ (or N)	hell, purgatory
S	naranāthaḥ	king
SPSv	narapatiḥ (M)	king
P	narādhipaḥ	king
PSUSv	narendraḥ	king
S	nareśvaraḥ	king
U	nartanam	dancing
P	narditam	roar
X	narmadā	the N. river
S	nalam	lotus (M = a kind of reed)
K	nalakūbaraḥ	N., the son of Kubera (famous for his beauty)
K	nalinam	lotus flower
P	nalinī	lotus plant
PUKXSv	nava	new, fresh
SPSv	naś IV P.	be destroyed, vanish; Caus. = destroy
P	naṣṭa	destroyed, vanished, lost

P	naṣṭasaṃjñā	lost consciousness, fainted, senseless
	nākaḥ	heaven
PSv	nāgaḥ	elephant
P	nāgadantakaḥ	peg (of ivory)
S	nāgara	city (i.e. as ADJ); M = citizen,
S	nāgarakaḥ	sophisticated person
PSX	nāṭakam	play, drama; M = actor
X	nāṭyam	drama, acting
K	nāti-	not very
K	nātidūra	not far
S	nātidūrāt (IND)	from not very far
PK	nātidūre (IND)	not far from (with GEN)
SKP	nāthaḥ	lord, master, husband (used by women as address to a lover or hus- band)
P	nāthatā	lordship
PX	nādaḥ	sound, roar
PSUX	nānā (IND)	various
S	nānākara	manifold, various
US	nānāvidha	manifold, diverse, of various sorts
USXSv	nāndī	opening benediction
P	nāpitaḥ	barber
P	nāpitī	barber's wife
K	nābhiḥ (M or F)	navel
KPHS	nāman (N)	name
KPSUHXSv	nāma (IND)	by name, called; indeed
S	nāmakaraṇam	name-giving ceremony
USvS	nāmadheyam	name
P	nāmita	bent
S	nāraka	hellish (M = a denizen of hell)
S	nārakayati (DENOM)	make hellish, send to hell
UP	nārāyanaḥ	Viṣṇu
PSK	nārī	woman
K	nālam	stalk
PX	nāśaḥ	destruction, loss

S	nāśaka	destroying
X	nāśanam	destruction
S	nāśita (pp of Caus. of naś)	destroyed
P	nāsā	nose
P	nāsāpuṭaḥ (or N)	nostril
PX	nāsikā	nose
PS	niḥśeṣa	all
PS	niḥśeṣam (IND)	wholly, entirely, totally
U	niḥśreyasam	highest good, supreme good; liberation from transmigration
S	nir-śvas II P.	breathe out, sigh
	niḥśvasya	having sighed
	niḥsneha	without affection
P	niḥsaṅga	unattached, disinterested
P	niḥsaṃjñā	senseless, unconscious
Sv	niḥsaṃdigdham (IND)	undoubtedly, certainly
P	niḥsaraṇam	outlet
P	niḥsādhvasam (IND)	fearlessly
P	niḥsāra	unsubstantial
PS	nir-sṛ I P.	come forth, issue from, slip out; Caus. = expel, bring out
PSv	niḥsrta	slipped out, come forth
	niḥsvanaḥ (cf. nisva-)	
KSP	nikāṭa	near (as noun M or N, = proximity)
S	nikāṭī-bhū I P.	become near
KS	nikaraḥ	sap, juice; multitude, heap
	nikāṣaḥ	touchstone, streak of gold on a touchstone
P	nikṛṣṭa	low, degraded
S	niketanam	mansion, house
PHKS	ni-kṣip VI P.	throw down, entrust, hand over to, put down
UKPSv	nikṣipta	thrown down, put down, entrusted, cast off, pressed against, put on, thrown on
K	nikhila	whole, entire

	ni-gad I P.	proclaim, recite
P	ni-guh I U.	hide, conceal
S	nigūḍha	hidden, concealed
S	nigodaḥ	(a kind of plant-soul in Jaina cosmo- graphy)
P	nigrahaḥ	punishment, subjection
KPX	nicayaḥ	multitude, collection
U	nicita	stored with, filled with
	niculaḥ	reed
SP	nija	innate, own
	nitambaḥ	buttocks
P	nitaraṁ (IND)	especially, exceedingly
PU	nitya	perpetual
PUXS	nityam (IND)	always, constantly, perpetually
Sv	nityaśas (IND)	constant, unfailing
KS	nidarśanam	evidence, illustration, example
K	nidāghaḥ	summer
PUKSvS	nidrā	sleep
Sv	nidhanaḥ (or N)	loss
P	nidhanatā	poverty
HK	ni-dhā III U.	put down
K	nidhānam	treasure
PSX	nidhiḥ (M)	treasury, storehouse, store
Sv	ninadaḥ	sound, sounding
PS	nind I P.	blame
K	nindita	blamed
HPK	ni-pat I P.	fall down, fall on/upon; Caus. = bring down, destroy, throw down; direct upon, cast (eyes)
K	ni-pā II P.	drink up
K	nipātaḥ	falling (on)
P	nipānam	pool, well, reservoir
Sv	nipīḍita	pressed, squeezed, seized, grasped (N = pressing)
U	nipīta	drunk up
UP	nipuna	clever, subtle

U	nipuṇatā	cleverness, subtlety
KP	nipuṇam (IND)	thoroughly, completely, carefully, minutely, accurately
PS	nibandhanam	dependence
S	nibarhaṇa	destroying
P	nibiḍa	tight, hard
U	nibodhita (pp of Caus.)	explained, informed, acquainted
K	-nibha	like, resembling
KSv	nibhr̥ta	quiet, secluded
P	nibhr̥tam (IND)	secretly, concealed, quietly
PKS	nimagna	plunged, submerged; imprinted
S	ni-mantr X U.	invite, summon
KUSP	nimittam	portent; cause (esp. at end of compound)
KS	ni-mīl I P.	close (the eyes); Caus. = close (esp. trans.)
K	nimīlanam	closing
K	nimeṣaḥ	blinking, twinkling, moment
P	nimna	low, deep
K	nimnagā	river, stream
P	niyata	certain, inevitable, permanent
K	niyatam (IND)	certainly, inevitably
SP	niyatih̥ (F)	destiny (Ājīvaka doctrine)
K	ni-yam	Caus. = restrain
SKP	niyamaḥ	restraint, rule, regularity, necessity, vow
S	niyamatas (IND)	as a rule, necessarily
PS	niyukta	appointed, holding an appointment
PX	ni-yuj VII Ā.	appoint; Caus. = join, appoint, provide
S	niyogaḥ	appointment, commission
PUHK	nir (PREFIX)	without
KX	nirata	engaged in, devoted to
SP	niranukrośa	merciless, callous (~atas IND as adverb)
KP.	nirantara	close, continuous, complete, dense
S	nirantaram (IND)	immediately, uninterruptedly

K	nirarthaka	meaningless, nonsensical
P	niravagraha	unrestrained, unimpeded
	nirasta	cast away, thrown away
S	nirākula	unconfused
KP	nirākṛta	frustrated, contradicted, destroyed, disabled
P	nirārambha	not undertaking
S	nirālabhanatā	finding no support
P	nirāśa	without hope
K	nir-i II P.	go out, arise
PHS	nir-īkṣ I Ā.	gaze at, contemplate, look over, observe
U	nirīkṣaṇam	glance, eye-gesture
U	niruttara	without a reply, unable to reply; without a superior, supreme
K	nirutsukatā	indifference
S	niruddha	obstructed, blocked, checked
P	ni-rudh VII U.	obstruct, check, stop
K	nirupakāraka	of no help, of no benefit
S	nirūḍhiḥ (F)	familiarity, proficiency
PHXSvS	ni-rūp X U.	search (for), examine
S	nirūpaka (F: ikā)	searcher, investigator
PS	nirodhaḥ	checking, control
S	nirgatika	who goes out, who comes out; one who is without an alternative course
KPSUSv	nir-gam I P.	go out, come out
KP	nirgamaḥ	way out, exit
S	nirgamanam	exit, departure
UKP	nirguṇa	without qualities, worthless
U	nirghṛṇa	cruel, pitiless, shameless
P	nirjana	deserted
SU	nirjita	conquered, excelled
KP	nirjharāḥ	waterfall, cascade, torrent
	nirṇayaḥ	verdict, judgment, decision
S	nir-naś	destroy, remove
	(only Caus.)	

PSU	nirdaya	pitiless, passionate, violent, excessive
P	nirdayībhūta	become violent
P	nir-diś VI P.	assign, allot
P	nirdiṣṭa	indicated, allotted
S	nirdeśaḥ	direction, instruction, specification
Sv	nirdoṣa	faultless, guiltless, innocent
P	nirdravya	without substance, moneyless
UP	nirdhana	poor
U	nirdhanatvam	poverty, impoverishment
	nirnidratā	sleeplessness
P	nirnimitta	causeless
S	nirbandhaḥ	persistence, obstinacy, importunity, urgency
S	nirbīja	impotent
S	nirbījatvam	impotence
P	nirbuddhi	stupid
KPS	nirbhara	strong, ardent, deep (sleep)
K	nir-bharts X Ā.	revile, reprove, censure; menace
S	nirbhāgya	unfortunate, unlucky
S	nir-bhid VII U.	pierce through
P	nirbhī (ADJ)	fearless
X	nirmama	unselfish, unworldly
KUSvS	nirmala	spotless, clear, resplendent
KU	nirmita	created, artificial
	nirmokaḥ	slough (of a snake)
Sv	nir-muc VI P.	liberate, slough
	nir-yā II P.	go out; Caus. = discharge, restore (deposit)
S	nirlakṣaṇa	ill-auspiced
S	nirlajjātā	shamelessness
Sv	nir-varṇ X U.	examine, look at carefully
S	nirvartita (pp of Caus. of nir-vṛt)	accomplished, completed
S	nir-vah	Caus. = bring to an end, finish

	nirvahaṇam	end, completion, carrying to the end, sustaining
X	nirvāṇam	'extinction', liberation
S	nirvāhaṇa	bringing to an end
P	nirvighna	unobstructed
SP	nirviṇṇa	disgusted, despondent (pp nir-vid)
P	nir-vid IV Ā.	become disgusted
S	nirviveka	without discrimination
F	nirvīrya	powerless
P	nir-vṛ V U.	be pleased, be happy
S	nirvṛtiḥ (F)	bliss, repose, liberation
P	nirvṛtta	produced, derived
UP	nirvedaḥ	disgust, indifference
U	nirvyāja	genuine
S	nir-hṛ	Caus. = excrete
S	nilayaḥ	lair, abode, hiding place
U	-nilaya	living in, dwelling in
PSv	nivartanam	turning back, returning, causing to return, bringing back
HPS	ni-vas I P.	live (dwell)
UP	nivasanam	house; garment; living (dwelling)
K	nivahaḥ	multitude
	nivāta	calm
K	nivāraṇam	stopping
UK	nivārita	stopped
SK	nivāsaḥ	house, abode
PSK	nivāsin	living, dwelling
HSUPSV	ni-vid II P.	usually Caus. = inform, make known, announce, reveal
	niviṣṭa	sitting
KUPS	ni-vṛ V U.	enclose; Caus. = keep off, push away, stop (trans.), check, oppose
PSKX	ni-vṛt I Ā.	return, cease, accomplish; Caus. = cause to return, divert
PSvS	nivṛtta	sustained, refrained, ceased

K	nivedaka	informing, communicating
Sv	nivedanam	information, announcement
SUP	nivedita (pp Caus. announced, informed ni-vid II)	
UP	niveśanam	house, abode
U	niśamya	having heard
KU	niśā	night
USv	niśi (IND)	at night
K	niśita	sharpened
	niśīthaḥ	midnight, night
UPKX	niścayaḥ	opinion, purpose, (certain) conclusion, resolve
KS	niścala	motionless
S	niścālī-kṛ VIII U.	make motionless
EvS	niścita	decided (N = decision), certain, ascertained
P	niścitam (IND)	certainly, definitely
KP	niścitya (GER nir- ci)	having concluded/decided/settled
P	niśceṣṭa	inert
K	ni-śvas II P.	sigh
KS	niṣaṇṇa	resting, reclining
P	ni-sad I P.	sank down, collapse
S	niṣiddha	checked, prevented, prohibited
X	ni-sev I Ā.	enjoy
KP	niṣkāraṇa	causeless, unreasonable, groundless
P	niṣkuṣita	husked, lacerated
P	niṣkoṣaṇakam	toothpick
KSUPSV	nir-kram I U.	go out, leave, exit; Caus. = let out
USXSV	niṣkrānta (pp)	left, exit (stage direction)
PK	niṣṭhura	cruel, harsh
K	nir-pat I P.	issue from, fly out of
KP	niṣpatita (pp)	issued from, flew out of, rushed out/ ahead
S	nir-pad	Caus. = produce, prepare
KS	niṣpanda	motionless, still

P	niṣpanna (pp)	effected, accomplished
K	niṣpādanam	producing
K	nir-pīḍ X P.	squeeze, crush, press (out)
U	niṣpīta	drunk up
U	niṣpratīkāra	irremediable
KS	niṣprajojana	useless
PUK	niṣphala	fruitless, useless
S	niṣphalatā	fruitlessness
	niṣyandaḥ	stream(ing), shower
P	nirṣta	come forth
P	nirṣṭa	without husk
K	nistrimśaḥ	sword; a kind of tree or creeper
K	nispanda	motionless; trembling
K	nisyandaḥ	stream, shower
K	nisyandin	streaming, showering
K	nirvanaḥ	sound (e.g. of music) (also niṣvanaḥ)
S	nissārayati	(see nir-sṛ under niḥ-)
P	nihata	struck (down), bounced
K	nihita (pp ni-dhā)	deposited, placed (on), situated
KPSHX	nī I U.	lead, take away, spend, pass, bring to
		(fig.), reduce to
PS	nīca	low, worthless, short
P	nīcaiḥ (IND)	softly, gently
	nīḍaḥ (or N)	nest
SP	nītiśāstram	politics, political science
P	nītiḥ (F)	politics, policy, prudence
	nīpam	kadamba flower (? - or a small plant with
		bright red flowers)
S	nīranidhiḥ (M)	the ocean (nīram = water)
S	nīradhiḥ (M)	the ocean
KS	nīla	blue, dark, indigo
K	nīlāyate (DENOM)	become (dark) blue/indigo
PUKXSv	nu (IND)	(express interrogation + doubt) perhaps,
		possibly
	nud VI U.	impel
PSUX	nūnam (IND)	surely, certainly; probably; surely?

K	nūpuraḥ (or N)	anklet
P	nṛ (M)	man
PS	nṛt IV P.	dance; Caus. = make dance
U	nṛttam	dance
	nṛtyam	dancing, ballet
PSSv	nṛpaḥ	king
PSSv	nṛpatiḥ (M)	king
P	nṛśaṃsa	malicious, cruel
K	netṛ (M)	leader
PUSv	netram	eye
S	nediṣṭha	nearest, next, very near (superlative of antika)
USXSv	nepathyam	green room, tiring room, off stage, <i>etc.</i>
S	neya (fpp nī)	to be taken away
K	naipunyaṃ	cleverness
S	nairantaryam	uninterruptedness, continuity, close succession
P	nairgunyaṃ	absence of good qualities
P	nau (F)	ship
PXSvS	ni-as IV P.	set down (on/in), rest on <i>saying</i>
PS	nyāyaḥ	method; proof, logic; a maxim, rule (that of śāṭakatyāga means that appropriate action should be taken)
S	nyāyena (IND)	by the method of, in the manner of
P	nyāyya	proper, suitable
XSv	nyāsaḥ	putting down, step; deposit, trust
PSKSv	pakṣaḥ	fortnight; side, alternative, case; wing
KS	pakṣapātaḥ	partiality (to), partisanship
SK	pakṣapātin	siding with, supporting (also as M noun)
PS	pakṣin (M)	bird
P	pakṣibandhavyādhyaḥ	fowler
K	pakṣman (N)	eyelash
PSK	pañkaḥ (or N)	mud, ointment, grease, paste
K	pañkajam	lotus
SUSv	pañktiḥ (F)	line, row

K	pac I U.	cock, bake, burn
HP	pañcatvam	death (dissolution into the five elements)
P	pañcarātram	a period of five nights
KP	pañjaram	cage, mesh
PUK	paṭaḥ	garment; cloth
K	paṭalam	film
K	paṭavāsaḥ	fragrant powder
S	paṭaḥ(ka)ḥ	drum (especially as used for public proclamations)
S	paṭiṣṭha	most clever
PS	paṭu	sharp, able, clever, shrill, fit, spicy, 'hot' (taste)
	paṭṭaḥ (or N)	slab, tablet, plate
K	paṭṭikā	cloth, piece of cloth, strip
KSv	paṭh I P.	recite, rehearse, read, study; mention, cite
P	paṇaḥ	stake
P	paṇavaḥ	(small) drum
U	paṇitaḥ	wager, bet
PS	paṇḍita	wise, learned (M = scholar), shrewd
SU	paṇyaḥ	commodity, trade, price, business
	paṇyastri	courtesan
USPKXSv	pat I P.	fly, fall; Caus. = let fall, bring down, throw down (at), attribute, blame on, ruin, spoil
S	paṭaṅgaḥ	moth
KP	paṭatrin (M)	feather; bird; <i>down</i>
KUPS	patanam	flying, falling, throwing oneself down
KPS	patiḥ (M)	lord, husband, lover
KS	patākā	bunting, pennant (DENOM = be like a pennant) (without any emblem)
PS	pattanam	port; town
SvS	patnī	wife
SK	patram	leaf; wing; <i>petal</i> ; film (e.g. of paint, cosmetic)

K	patralatā	row of leaves (painted)
K	patrikā	letter
K	-pathaḥ	way, range
K	pathikaḥ	traveller
HPX	pathin (M irreg.)	way, road (Nom. Sing. panthās, Plur. panthānaḥ, Ins. Sing. pathā, Loc. Sing. pathi)
	pathyam	medicine
KSUPXSv	padam	state, condition, stage; foot; foot-print, step; place; print, mark; word at every step
PSK	pade pade (IND)	line of footprints
K	padalekhaḥ	step (the action in walking)
U	padavinyāsaḥ	way
K	padavī	foot soldier, infantryman
Sv	padātiḥ (M)	(object/meaning of a word, class of such objects:) category
U	padārthaḥ	path, way
P	paddhatiḥ (F)	ruby
K	padmarāgaḥ (or N)	Lakṣmī
Sv	padmā	lotus plant
KSv	padminī	street
S	padraḥ	water
K	payas (N)	cloud
	payodaḥ	breast; cloud
KS	payodharaḥ	other, another, hostile, beyond, after, superior, utmost, best, next (at end of compound = intent on, devoted to)
KPSUXSv	para (PRN)	the best, final beatitude, liberation
SX	param	enemy army, hostile army
S	paracakram	afterwards, beyond, from another
PS	paratas (IND)	hereafter, in another world, in the next world
P	paratra (IND)	cuckoo (said to be fed by the crow)
KUX	parabhṛtaḥ	we are well suited, by all means, very well, I agree
	param ucitaṃ naḥ	

SP	param (IND)	after; but, moreover, only (tataḥ param = after that)
KPSUX	parama	highest, greatest, utmost
P	paramasattvaḥ	the supreme being, a powerful spirit
S	paramāṇuḥ (M)	infinitesimal particle, ultimate atom
US	paramārthaḥ	ultimate truth, real truth, ultimate reality, absolute (reality)
S	paramārthatas (IND)	ultimately, really
S	paramārthatā	being the ultimate reality, being absolute
PS	paramparā	succession
K	paravaśa	dependent, subject
PKUSSv	paraspara	mutual (PRN = one another, Sing.), each other's
P	parasvam	another's property
PHSK	parākramaḥ	valour, courage
X	parāṇmukha (F: -ī)	with averted face, looking the other way, adverse, unfavourable, averse to
K	parāṇmukhatā	aversion
P	parājita	condemned
P	parābhavaḥ	defeat, overthrow, discomfiture
US	parāyaṇa	devoted to
P	parārdhya	better part, best, highest, finest
S	parāvartanam	returning, exchanging, revolving
SX	parā-vṛt I Ā.	turn back, revolve, exchange
S	parāvṛttiḥ (F)	turning back, return, revolving, exchange
P	parāśaraḥ	P. (an ancient sage and lawgiver, father of Vyāsa)
US	pari (PREFIX, including to nouns)	very, very much, excessively
S	parikaraḥ	retinue, loincloth
S	parikarita	surrounded by (presumably DENOM. from prec.)

U	parikupita	enraged, very angry
PS	pari-kṛp	Caus. = invent, imagine
Sv	pari-kram I U.	walk on, walk round
UXSv	parikramya	walking round, walking on
U	parikliṣṭa	afflicted, worried
P	parikleśita	harrassed, worried (trans.)
K	parikṣipta	encircled
P	parikṣīṇa	impoverished; exhausted
SK	parikṣepaḥ	belt; scattering
S	parikhā	moat
P	parigata	filled, overcome
K	parigrhīta	surrounded, assumed
KUP	parigrahaḥ	accepting, assuming, taking (up), attitude; retinue
SvS	paricayaḥ	experience, practice, familiarity
U	pari-cal I P.	move round, move about
USv	pari-car I P.	go about; attend on
U	paricārakaḥ (F: -ikā)	servant, attendant
	pari-ci V U.	increase
PS	paricita	familiar (with), practiced
PSK	paricitaḥ	familiar, friend
P	pari-cint X U.	consider, judge
P	pari-cumb I P.	kiss passionately
P	paricchadaḥ	possessions
P	pari-chid VII U.	test, examine
SP	paricchedaḥ	discrimination, definition, determination
UKSP	parijanaḥ	servant(s) (Sing. or collective)
P	pari-jñā	know, recognise
S	parijñānam	knowing, recognising, recognition
PSv	pari-nam I U.	ripen, develop, turn out, be inclined
K	pariṇata	ripe; transformed
S	pariṇatīḥ (F)	ripening, maturity
SP	pariṇāmaḥ	ripening, result, development
PS	pari-tuṣ IV P.	be satisfied, be pleased; Caus. = satisfy, appease, please

PX	parituṣṭa (pp)	completely satisfied, pleased, delighted
PS	paritoṣaḥ	contentment, complete satisfaction, delight
KUPXSvS	pari-tyaj I P.	abandon, leave, renounce
KUP	parityāgaḥ	abandonment, discarding, giving up, generosity
P	pari-trai I Ā.	save
Sv	paridevita	lamented (N = lamentation)
U	pari-dha III U.	put on
S	paripanthin	hindering (M = highwayman)
P	pari-pā I P.	drink
Sv	pari-pāl X P.	protect
S	paripālakaḥ	protector
Sv	paripālanam	protection
K	paripālita	protected
S	pari-pūj X P.	honour
P	paripūrṇa	full up, completely filled, fulfilled
KS	pari-pracch VI P.	question, inquire about
PSv	paribhavaḥ	insult, injury, humiliation
	paribhāvanīya	humiliation
PK	pari-bhū I P.	humiliate; despise
K	paribhūta	humiliated
PSv	pari-bhraṃś IV Ā.	collapse, give way, lose, become devoid of
P	paribhraṃśaḥ	loss
P	pari-bhram I P.	wander, roam about, circle round, whirl (round)
P	paribhraṣṭa	lost, fallen from
K	parimalaḥ	fragrance, scent
	parimlāna	faded, waned
P	pari-rakṣ I P.	safeguard, preserve, keep
KP	parirakṣaṇam	preserving, safeguarding (P: -ī)
P	parirakṣita	safeguarded, preserved
S	parivartanam	revolving, change
U	parivardhita	increased
Sv	pari-vah I U.	overflow

PKSv(X?)	parivāraḥ	retinue
S	parivārita	surrounded
P	parivāhaḥ	overflow, irrigation canal
UPXSv	pari-vṛt I Ā.	turn round, revolve
KP	parivṛta (vṛ)	attended (by)
K	pariveṣaḥ	halo (esp. surrounding the Sun)
P	pari-veṣṭ (I Ā. or)	Caus. encircle, embrace
S	pariveṣṭita	surrounded, enveloped
U	pari-vraja I P.	wander (after)
PX	parivrāja (M)	wanderer, ascetic
PXSv	parivrājakaḥ	wanderer, ascetic
U	parivrājikā	female wanderer, nun
Sv	pari-śaṅk I Ā.	have doubts, be afraid of
UKXSvS	pariśramaḥ	exertion, effort, application; fatigue
USv	pariśrānta	very tired
S	pariśad (P)	assembly
S	pari-śvakk I P.	stumble
UPSv	pari-śvañj I Ā.	embrace <i>(4p. - śvañj) embracing</i>
Sv	parisamāpta	completed, finished, comprehended
S	parisarpaḥ	creeping
Sv	parisarpaṇam	rolling, creeping
P	pari-skhal I P.	blunder (against), knock against
K	parispandaḥ	throbbing, vibration
SK	parisphuṭa	quite clear, quite plain, very clear
S	pari-sphur VI P.	throb, palpitate
P	parisravaṇam	strainer
P	pari-has I P.	joke, laugh at
P	pari-hā	Pass. = be deficient in, wanting in, be deprived of, excluded from
	parihāraḥ	avoiding, shunning
Sv	parihāsaḥ	(joke <i>harmon</i>)
S	parihita (pp)	put on
	pari-dhā	
P	parihīnaḥ	deficient in, wanting in, destitute of
UKPSv	pari-hṛ I P.	avoid, repel, prevent, take away
P	parīkṣā	test, testing
P	parīkṣaṇam	testing

Sv	parīkṣita	tested
UP	parīta	encompassed by
P	paraṣa	harsh, rough
S	paraṣī-kṛ VIII U.	make harsh, make rough
P	parṇam	leaf; feather
U	paryāṅkaḥ	couch
PS	pari-aṭ I P.	wander about
S	paryāṭanam	wandering about
PSvS	paryanta	bordered, encircled, ended
S	paryavasānam	end
Sv	pari-ava-sthā	Caus. = compose, collect, soothe
S	pari-as IV P.	spread round, surround, cover, over- turn
KP	paryākula	confused, agitated
S	paryākulī-bhū I P.	be confused, be agitated
U	paryāpta	obtained, gained, fulfilled, full, complete, sufficient, competent
S	paryāptam (IND)	willingly, to one's satisfaction, enough, fully
S	paryāptaka	complete, sufficient
S	paryāyaḥ	course, succession, going round, operation
S	pari-ā-loc X U.	consider
PS	pari-upa-ās II Ā.	resort to, attend, reverse
S	paryupāsana	attendance, reverence
Sv	paryuṣita	stayed (for a short time, for a night)
HSUPK	parvataḥ	mountain
S	parvan (N)	joint, knot
S	parṣad (F)	assembly
P	palam	a measure of weight, ounce
KPS	palāy I Ā.	flee, run away
P	palāyanam	flight, escape
K	palāśam	leaf
P	palāśaḥ	a kind of tree (Butea frondosa, which has red flowers; also called kiṃśuka)
S	palitam	grey hair

S	palyopamaḥ	a long period of time
KX	pallavaḥ (or N)	shoot, spray; hem, border
	palvalam	pool
PUKX	pavanaḥ	wind
S	paviḥ (M)	thunderbolt
HPS	paśuḥ (M)	animal, sacrificial animal, victim
X	paśupatiḥ (M)	Śiva
UKPS	paścāt (IND)	afterwards; ^{also} behind, from behind
PSU	paścāttāpaḥ	remorse
SK	paścima	last; western
XSv	pā II P.	protect
SP	pā I P. (pibati)	drink
KSv	pāṃśuḥ (M)	dust
S	pākaḥ	cooking
S	pāṭakaḥ	residential area (of a town or village)
KSv	pāṭala	pink (~ī-kṛ = make pink)
K	pāṭalita	made pink
	pāṭaliputraḥ	P. (capital of India in the time of the Magadhan Empire)
K	pāṭita	split, torn
S	pāṭhakaḥ	reciter
	pāṭhita	taught
KPX	pāṇiḥ (M)	hand
P	pāṇḍityam	wisdom, learning
K	pāṇḍu	pale, light
U	pāṇḍura	pale
K	pāṇḍurī-kṛ VIII U.	make pale
KUPSV	pātaḥ	fall, destruction, death; throw, flight; blow; dripping
K	pātālam	the underworld
S	pātratā	worthiness, receptiveness
SP	pātram	vessel, person (proper); character (in a play)
	pātri-kṛ VIII P.	make the recipient of
	pātheyavant	provided for a journey, provision
PUSKXSv	pādaḥ	foot

U	pādacāraḥ	walking
U	pādacāreṇa (IND)	on foot
PKXS	pādapaḥ	tree
K	pādapīṭhī-kṛ VIII	use as a footstool
U.		
U	pādapracāraḥ	promenade
P	pādyam	water for the feet
SKP	pānam	drink (esp. intoxicating)
P	pānīyam	water
	pānthaḥ	traveller
KSP	pāpam	vice, evil, demerit (and ADJ = evil, wicked)
S	pāpin	wicked (also as M noun)
PS	pāpiṣṭha	very wicked
P	pāpiyas	worse, more wicked, viler
	pāmaraḥ	poor man, low person, idiot, pro- letarian, labourer (one engaged in the lowest occupations)
P	pāraḥ (or N)	the far side
P	pāraṃgata	gone to the other side of, mastered
S	pāradāryam	adultery
S	pāraṃparyam	succession, handing down; traditional teaching
P	pārālaukika	relating to the other world, useful in the other world
	pārāvataḥ	dove, turtle dove, pigeon
K	pārijātaḥ	coral tree; a mythical tree in heaven
Sv	pārīta (pp pr X)	
SP	pārītoṣikam	present (as ADJ = gratifying)
P	pāruṣyam	harshness
PXSvS	pārthivaḥ	king; earthen, solid
S	pāryate (see pr X)	
S	pāryantaḥ	conclusion, end
KS	pārvaṭī	P., the Great Goddess (consort of Śiva)
KPSvS	pārśvaḥ	side

P	pārsvatas (IND)	near, close to
P	pārsvāt (IND)	from the side, from
Sv	pārṣṇī	heel; rear (of an army)
U	pāl X P.	protect, maintain, cherish
P	pālaḥ	guardian
P	pāvakaḥ	fire
PK	pāśaḥ	snare, tangle, mass
K	-pāśaḥ	beautiful, wonderful
S	pāṣaṇḍaḥ	heretic, follower of a different religion
P	pāṣāṇaḥ	stone
K	piṅgala	ruddy, flame coloured
K	picchikā	brush (of tail feathers or a yak's tail)
P	picchila	scummy, muddy
XS	piṭakam (or M or F)	spot, boil (pox? - smallpox?); basket
P	piṇḍaḥ (or N)	alms
PKSv	pitṛ (M)	father
P	pitṛvanam	grove of the ancestors, cemetery
P	pittam	bile
P	pidhānam	lid
	pidhāya	having covered (eyes, etc.)
	pinaddha	fastened, dressed, covered
	pinākaḥ (or N)	bow (esp. of Śiva)
P	pipāsā	thirst
P	pipāsu	thirsty
S	pipīlikā	ant (female)
KS	piśācaḥ	goblin, fiend, devil
P	piśitam	flesh
P	piśuna	indicating; malicious
S	piś VII P.	grind, crush
K	pihita	covered
P	pīḍanam	oppression
Sv	pīḍā	distress, pain, torment
H	pīḍita	oppressed, tormented
P	pīḍitam (IND)	tightly, closely
SUKX	pīta (pp pā)	drunk

S	pīta	yellow
P	pīna	fat, full, big
	pīyūṣaḥ (or N)	nectar, ambrosia
SPX	pūṃs (M)	man (pumān, pumāṃsau, pumāṃsaḥ; weak stem pūṃs-)
P	pumścalī	an unchaste woman, loose woman
P	pumgavaḥ	bull; best of (at end of compound)
P	pucchaḥ (or N)	tail
KP	puñjaḥ	heap, mass, quantity
K	puñjita	heaped /
K	puñjī-bhū I P.	crowd together, collect
KPXS	puṭaḥ (rarely N)	fold, cavity, cup, bag; eyelid
K	puṇḍarīkam	white lotus (flower)
S	puṇḍrakaḥ	red sugar cane
KSUPSV	puṇyam	virtue, merit (and as ADJ virtuous)
S	puṇyabhāj	virtuous, meritorious
PUSKSV	putraḥ	son
SP	putrakaḥ	son, little son, boy (-ka = endearment)
KSv	putrī	daughter
S	pudgalaḥ	atom, matter (Jaina terminology)
S	pudgalaparāvartaḥ	the longest period of time, a complete cycle (Jaina theory)
KPSHUXSV	punar (IND)	again (repeated = again and again); however
Sv	punardarśanāya (IND)	(I hope) to see you again, au revoir
P	-puraḥsara	attended by, with
PS	puratas (IND)	in front
U	purandaraḥ	Indra; king
SKX	purām	town; apartments
KP	puras (IND)	before, in front (of), (before)
K	purastāt (IND)	in front
S	purā (IND)	formerly, hitherto
P	purāṇa	old, ancient
	purī	city
S	purīṣam	excrement

PSUKXSv	puruṣaḥ	man, person, soul (esp. in Sāṃkhya: the passive onlooker), officer, servant
SK	pulakaḥ	bristling
PK	pulakita	bristling, thrilling
KP	pulinaḥ (or N)	sandbank
K	pulināyate (DENOM)	look like a sandbank
P	puṣkaraḥ	lake
P	puṣkaram	P., a place of pilgrimage near Ajayameru
S	puṣkaravaraḥ (or N)	one of the continents: encircling the Black Ocean beyond Dhātakīṣaṇḍa, and the limit of human habitation (Jaina cosmography)
P	puṣkala	much
P	puṣṭa	thriving, strong, flourishing
P	puṣṭiḥ (F)	nourishment, thriving, flourishing
P	puṣṭikara	nourishing, nutritive
UKXSvS	puṣpam	flower
K	puṣpadhanvan (M)	Kāma
	puṣpalāvī	flower-girl
KP	puṣpita	flowering, blossoming, flowery, blooming
PSKX	pūj X U.	honour
S	pūta (pp pū)	purified
P	pūtarah	insignificant person
S	pūt-kṛ VIII U.	gasp (pūt IND is onomatopoeic for heavy breathing)
KS	pūrah	flood, high tide
S	pūraṇa (F: -ī)	filling up, completing, satisfying
S	pūrita	filled with, made full
KSUPSV	pūrṇa	full
	pūrṇatā	fullness
PKSvS	pūrva	previously, preceded by; eastern; former
P	-pūrva	preceded by, attended with, accompanied by
SPXSv	pūrvam (IND)	previously, first

PSK	-pūrvaka	preceded by; first; (attended) with
P	pūrvakālam (IND)	in former times
P	pūrvapurusaḥ	ancestor
P	pūrvavat (IND)	as before
Svs	pr̥ X U. (pāraya-)	accomplish, reach the end of; achieve, reach the other side of
PSvS	pr̥thivī	(the)earth
P	pr̥thu	broad
PKS	pr̥ṣṭa (pp pracch)	asked, asking
P	pr̥ṣṭham	back
PKX	pr̥ṣṭhatas (IND)	behind, from behind, behind the back, secretly
SK	pṛ̥ III or IX P.	Caus. pūrayati = fulfil, satisfy
S	peṭakaḥ	basket, box, bag
P	peṭikā	(small) bag
S	peya (fpp pā)	to be drunk
U	pelava	delicate, fine, thin
P	peśala	delicious, lovely, congenial
P	peśī	lump
X	paittika	bilious, caused by (disturbance of) the bile (med.)
P	paiśunyam	malicious speech, slander
U	potakaḥ (F: -ikā)	the young (of an animal)
SSv	paura	city (ADJ; ~aḥ = citizen)
S	pauruṣam	manly exertion, energy, vigour
K	prakaṭa	clear, manifest
SK	prakaṭayati (DENOM)	manifest, display, exhibit
S	prakaṭī-kṛ̥ VIII P.	manifest, unfold
S	pra-kamp I Ā.	tremble
UX	prakaraḥ prakaraṇam	mass, bunch affair, subject; (fictitious) play
HSU	prakarṣaḥ prakalpita	excellence, excess, 'advanced' (age) pretended
P	prakāmam (IND)	at pleasure
P	prakāmatas (IND)	at will, with pleasure

KS	prakāraḥ	manner, way
KP	-prakāraḥ	kind, sort
SP	pra-kāś I Ā.	appear; Caus. = make public, announce
S	prakāśakaḥ	manifest, publisher, displayer
P	prakāśatā	publicity
S	prakāśanam	announcement, publication, manifesting, displaying
KXSv	prakāśam (IND)	aloud
PU	prakāśaḥ	light; glory
S	prakāśita	made public, published
P	prakīrṇa	scattered
P	pra-kup IV P.	be provoked
PK	prakupita	provoked
SP	pra-kṛ VIII U.	do, perform
PUKXSvS	prakṛtiḥ (F)	nature, principle, element (the 'elements' in politics), people, Plur. = officials: a body of ministers, a court, etc. (in certain schools of Sāṃkhya there are three prakṛtis: goodness, passion and darkness; the 'third' prakṛti may also refer to eunuchs, the 'third sex'; in other schools of Sāṃkhya there are eight prakṛtis, the eight primary physical principles)
U	prakṛtijanaḥ	low creature; woman (?)
	prakṛtipuruṣaḥ	minister
P	pra-kṛ VI P.	scatter, sow
	prakṣṭhaḥ	forearm
S	prakrānta (pp)	taken up, under discussion
K	pra-kṣal X U.	wash
PKX	prakṣālita	washed
PS	pra-kṣip VI P.	throw on/at/in, cast
S	pra-khyā II P.	Caus. = proclaim, publish
UK	prakhyāta	famous, well known, celebrated
S	prakhyāpita (pp)	proclaimed, published
	Caus. pra-khyā)	
K	pragalbha	bold

S	pragunī-kr VIII P.	put in order, get ready (trans.)
S	pragunī-bhū I P.	be in order, be alright, be smooth, be in the right state
S	pra-car	Caus. = allow to roam, turn out to graze
K	pracala	trembling
U	pracalita	trembling
UPSv	pracāraḥ	manifestation, gesture; roaming
PS	pracura	abundant
P	pracodita	decreed
PSKSv	pracch VI P.	ask (with two ACCs)
PXSv	pra-chad X U.	conceal
PSv	pracchadaḥ	coverlet
S	pracchanna	secret
K	pracchannam (IND)	secretly
P	pracchādanam	concealing
S	pra-jalp I P.	speak, talk
SX	prajā	offspring; the people
KP	prajāpatiḥ (M)	creator, lord of creation (a son of Brahmā, or Brahmā himself)
PSK	prajāñā	understanding; design
P	pra-jval I P.	Caus. = light
	prajvalita	blazing
PS	praṇata (pp)	bowing, respectful
	praṇatiḥ (F)	bow, salutation
KPS	pra-nam I P.	bow, make a reverence
KUP	praṇayaḥ	love, enjoyment of love; favour, courtesy; entreaty, request; friendship, familiarity
	praṇayitā	love
SK	praṇayin	lover, loving; inclined to, liable to; (as noun, M with F: -inī =) favourite, petitioner; beloved, wife
P	pra-naś IV P.	vanish, escape
KUS	praṇāmaḥ	bending, bow, reverence
K	praṇālaḥ	water pipe, channel

P	praṇāśaḥ praṇipatanam	loss falling at (her, etc.) feet, prostration, submission
P	praṇihita (pp)	applied
S	praṇīta	brought out, taught
P	praṇunna (pp)	driven away, rejected
Sv	pratata (pp pra-tan) pratanu	continual thin
P	pra-tap I P.	be radiant; Caus. = heat, torment, boil
U	pratarkaḥ	guess
PS	pratāpaḥ	heat, radiance, glory, courage
S	pratāraḥ	cheat, imposter
SUP	prati (IND with ACC preceding it)	towards, to, regarding, in proportion to, with reference to
PK	prati (as PREFIX to nouns)	opposite; in each, on each, every
KSP	pratikūla	adverse, unfavourable, disagreeable, opposed (DENOM pratikūlayati = oppose), upstream
S	prati-kṛ VIII U.	requite, remedy, retaliate
K	pratikriyā	remedying
USv	prati-grah IX U.	accept, acknowledge
XS	pratighātaḥ	repulse, opposition, resistance, counterblow, obstacle
S	prati-jāgaraṇam	watching over, guarding
S	prati-jāgaraṇīya	to be watched over, to be guarded
UPSv	prati-jñā IX Ā.	promise; state
UPX	prati-jñā	promise; assertion, statement
P	pratidinam (IND) pratinava	every day fresh, newly blossomed
UPKSv	prati-ni-vṛt I Ā.	turn round, turn back, return
U	prati-nṛt	Caus. = make dance with/after
S	pratipattiḥ (F)	procedure, polite behaviour

KSUP	prati-pad IV Ā.	follow, obtain, accept, acknowledge, undertake, assent, receive, act, rise to the situation; Caus. = establish, explain, impart to, confer upon, substantiate
PS	pratipanna	assented, undertaken, followed
SP	pratipādanam	explanation, bestowing on
UP	prati-pāl (Caus.)	wait for
SP	pratibaddha	fixed, set, tied up, furnished with, connected with
P	pratibandhaḥ	opposition, resistance
HKP	pratibimbaḥ (or N?)	reflection
K	pratibimbakam	picture, painting, portrait
P	pratibuddha	awake
SvS	prati-budh IV Ā.	wake up; become aware of; Caus. = awaken (trans.)
S	pratibodhaka	awakening
Sv	pratibodhanam	awakening
Sv	pratibhaya	fearful, dreadful
P	pratibhā	genius, inspiration, instinct
S	prati-bhās I Ā.	appear (to be), look like
P	pratibhūḥ (M)	bail
PK	pratimā	image, statue; likeness (at end of compounds)
P	prati-muc VI P.	set free
Sv	prati-labh I Ā.	get back, recover, regain
P	pratilomatvam	inexpediency (also -tā)
UKSv	prativacanam	reply, answer
K	prati-vad I P.	reply
PKSvS	prati-vas I P.	live (dwell)
S	pratividhānam	prevention
P	prativiśeṣaḥ	distinction
P	pratiśabdaḥ	echo
K	pratiśabdakaḥ	echo
PX	pratiśrayaḥ	shelter, asylum

UK	pratiṣiddha	forbidden, prohibited
P	pratiṣedhanam	prohibiting, preventing
S	prati-sthā I P.	Caus. = establish
S	pratiṣṭhā	basis, glory, fulfilment
SSv	pratiṣṭhita	set up, fixed, consecrated, famous
P	prati-sam-kram I Ā.	move (trans.), move back/away
K	pratisaṃkhyānam	objectivity, reflection
X	pratisaṃcayaḥ	passing back (into), reabsorption (into prakṛti), dissolution
K	pratisaraḥ	cord amulet (worn round neck)
S	prati-skhal I P.	ward off
	pratihata	obstructed
S	prati-han II P.	obstruct
P	prati-i	Caus. = convince, demonstrate
KP	pratīkāraḥ	remedy
PKSv	prati-īkṣ I Ā.	wait for
	pratīta	pleased, famous
KP	pratīpa	contrary, perverse (~am IND = backwards, back)
Sv	pratīhāraḥ	door, gate, lodge; doorkeeper, porter
KS	pratīhārī	doorkeeper
P	pratyamśaḥ	share
UP	pratyakṣa	evident, open, before the eyes (N = perception)
	pratyagra	fresh
S	pratyac	turned away, averted
P	pratyanubaddha	gone over to
S	pratyabhihita	approved
XSvS	pratyayaḥ	trust, confidence, certainty
P	pratyavāyaḥ	obstacle
S	prati-ah (only Perf., cf. ah)	reply, remark
HP	pratyaham (IND)	every day
P	prati-ā-khyā II P.	refuse, reject
	pratyākhyānam	refusal, rejection, disregard
UP	pratyāgata	returned

P	prati-ā-gam I P.	return
P	prati-ā-diś VI P.	repulse, repudiate, caution, spurn
U	pratyādiṣṭa	rejected, repulsed, spurned
S	pratyādeśaḥ	rejection, repulse, eclipse
USv	pratyānīta	restored
P	pratyāyita (pp of Caus. prati-i)	convinced
P	prati-ā-vṛt I Ā.	return, turn
	pratyāvṛtta	returned, turned
K	prati-ā-sad I P.	be near
KP	pratyāsanna	near
S	pratyāsannatā	imminence, nearness
S	pratyāsannī-bhū I P.	(be)come near
P	prathyāhṛta	withdrawn, withheld
P	pratyuttaram	answer
P	pratyutpanna	present
P	pratyutpannamati	having presence of mind
K	prati-ud-gam I P. pratyudgamaḥ	go to meet, rise to meet, receive going to meet, rising from one's seat (in respect)
P	pratyuddhāra	recovery
	pratyudyāta	met, received
	pratyupacāratas (IND)	conforming to ceremony/civility/ convention/politeness
	pratyūṣaḥ (or N)	dawn, daybreak
P	pratyūṣas (N)	dawn, daybreak
S	pratyeka	single, isolated
PS	pratyekam (IND)	to each one
P	pratyekaśas (IND)	singly
	prath X U.	proclaim, reveal
KUPSSv	prathama	first, previous, early (~am IND = first, already) (see also under kalpa)
P	prathamatara	first of all
U	prathamavayas (N)	youth (as ADJ = youthful)

P	prathita	famous
K	prathiman (M)	breadth, greatness
K	pradakṣiṇam	circumambulation
P	pradarśita	shown, demonstrated
K	pra-dah I P.	burn (up), consume
UKP	pradānam	giving
Sv	pra-diś VI P.	indicate, show
PK	pradīpaḥ	lamp
Sv	pradīpta	lighted
P	pra-duṣ IV P.	be corrupted
P	praduṣṭa	corrupt
KPSv	pradeśaḥ	place
UKP	pradoṣaḥ	evening; tumult; disorder
Sv	pradveṣaḥ	hatred
	pradhanam	battle, war
SPX	pradhāna	chief, most excellent, important, predominant, influential, principal, in high position/office (also N, and M as official, minister, high person)
KPS	pranaṣṭa	lost, vanished, escaped (pp pra- naś, which > naś elsewhere)
KS	prapañcaḥ	manifestation, expansion, diffusion, manifold, diversity, the visible world, the phenomenal world
SvS	pra-pad IV Ā.	attain (to), engage in, propose (to do)
K	prapātaḥ	falling down/into, waterfall
U	prabandhaḥ	fastening
KP	prabala	excessive (~am IND = excessively)
P	pra-bādh I Ā.	harrass, molest, throw down
K	prabuddha	enlightened
K	prabuddhatā	enlightenment
PK	pra-budh IV Ā.	wake up; Caus. = rouse, instruct, persuade
P	prabodhanam	awakening
P	prabhañjanaḥ	hurricane

S	prabhavaḥ	source, origin	
S	prabhaviṣṇuḥ (M)	master	
KUX	prabhā	light, lustre, radiance, brilliance	
PX	prabhātam	daybreak, morning	
PU	prabhāte (IND)	this morning; in the morning	
PSKSv	prabhāvaḥ	majesty, power, efficacy	nce,
SSv	prabhuḥ (M)	master, ruler	
S	prabhutvam	authority	agh
PSK	pra-bhū I P.	be able (can); arise (appear); be equal to, have power/control over (usually with GEN)	= 1
KP	prabhūta	many, much	
PHKSv	prabhṛti (IND)	beginning from, from, since	
PSK	prabhṛtiḥ (P)	beginning, beginning with	cess
P	pra-bhramś IV Ā.	lose, be bereft of	s
U	prabhraṣṭa	bereft of	
P	pramatta	negligent	
K	pramadaḥ	pleasure	
UP	pramadā	woman, young woman	
PSUX	pramāṇam	measure, authority, decider	
S	pramāṇaka	measuring	
X	pramāṇī-kṛ VIII U.	regard as an authority	
Sv	pramāthaḥ	crushing, destruction, slaughter	
UKXS	pramādaḥ	negligence, carelessness, calamity (aho ~ esp. in this last sense), aberration, blunder	
P	pramādin	negligent, careless	
U	pramukha	chief (at end of compound = headed by)	
U	pramukham	beginning, present time, time being (LOC = before, in front of)	
S	pra-mud I Ā.	be very glad, be delighted	
KP	pra-mṛj II P.	wipe (off/away) (INF: pramārṣtum)	
SK	pramodaḥ	joy, delight; a strong scent	
S	pramodatas (IND)	joyfully	
P	pra-yat I Ā.	try, endeavour	

PUK	prayatnaḥ	effort
P	prayatnatas (IND)	diligently, assiduously
P	prayatnāt (IND)	diligently, assiduously
P	pra-yam I P.	give, grant, offer
KPXS	pra-yā II P.	set out, go out (to)
P	prayāgaḥ	P., the confluence of the Ganges and Yamunā rivers
Sv	prayāṇam	journey, expedition
S	prayāsaḥ	exertion, effort, pains, trouble
PS	prayukta	used, employed; produced by; inflicted
PXSvS	pra-yuj VII Ā.	use, employ; inflict (on = LOC); practice, set going, act; Caus. = use, employ
XS	prayogaḥ	acting; scheme
PSUKXSv	prayojanam	use, employment, purpose, object, occasion, relevance, need, necessity
P	prayojya (fpp)	to be employed/practiced/set going
PSv	pra-lap I P.	chatter, talk incoherently, lament
P	pralapitam	chatter, incoherent talk, lamenting
KPS	pralayaḥ	dissolution (esp. of the universe at the end of a cycle of evolution)
KX	pralāpaḥ	chatter, incoherent talk
K	pralāpin	chattering
K	pralīna	dissolved, unconscious
P	pra-lubh IV P.	attract, entice
P	pralobhita	attracted, allured, enticed (pp Caus. pra-lubh)
PS	pra-vac II P.	declare, address
P	pra-vad I P.	converse, call, proclaim
UP	pravara	excellent, fine
S	pravartakaḥ	instigator, author, prompter
S	pravartita	founded, established, instigated
	pra-val X P.	turn (round)
	pra-vas I P.	go abroad, go away, stay away
	pravasanam	going abroad, staying away
P	pravahaḥ	flowing

S(X?)	pravādaḥ	rumour, report
US	pravālaḥ (or N)	coral; shoot
PSv	pravāsaḥ	staying abroad/away, going abroad
P	pravāsin	going abroad, staying abroad
KS	pravāhaḥ	stream, current, course
PSv	pra-vi-car I P.	wander about
U	pravicalita	shaken
S	pra-vi-dhā III U.	make
S	pravibhakta	divided, separated
KUSPXSV	pra-viś VI P.	enter; Caus. = bring in
PHKS	praviṣṭa (pp)	entered
P	pra-vṛ	Caus. = ward off, keep off
SP	pra-vṛt I Ā.	proceed, commence, exert oneself, engage in, carry on
PSHKSv	pravṛtta (pp)	begun, engaged in, prepared, proceeded (with gantum = rose/prepared to leave) (N = action)
KX	pravṛttiḥ (F)	flow; commencement, engagement, activity, conduct, news
Sv	pravṛddha	increased, augmented
PSK	praveśaḥ	entrance
Sv	praveśakaḥ	introductory scene
S	pravrajyā	going forth (to become a wanderer, ascetic)
UP	pra-śams I P.	praise
S	praśamanam	extinguishing
	praśamita	extinguished
U	praśasta	praised (pp pra-śams)
S	praśākhā	a small branch, twig
KP	praśānta	calmed, calm, sedate
K	praśāntiḥ (F)	calmness, composure
PSv	pra-śās II P.	rule
PK	praśnaḥ	question, inquiry
S	praśnayati (DENOM)	ask about (two ACCs)
S	praśrayaḥ	politeness, respectful behaviour, courtesy

U	praśliṣṭaḥ	embrace
	praśleṣaḥ	embrace, close embrace
S	praṣṭavya (fpp pracch)	to be asked, to be consulted
Sv	prasakta	constant
PUKX	prasaṅgaḥ	(great) attachment, sequel, consequence, necessary consequence (INS at end of compound = as a consequence of, through the proliferation of)
PUKSv	pra-sad I P.	be appeased; IPV prasīdatu, prasīda = please!; Caus. = propitiate, beseech (pardon), reconcile
PXS	prasanna prasabhaḥ	pure, clear; gracious propitiated force, impetuosity
SK	prasaraḥ	scope, extension, expansion, free access
S	prasaratā	advancement, expansion, extensiveness
P	prasavaḥ	bringing forth, delivery
	prasaḥya (IND)	forcibly, by force
PSUSv	prasādaḥ	grace, favour; clarity
K	prasādhita	embellished
PK	prasārita	stretched out, outstretched
S	prasiddha	well known, celebrated; adorned
PKSvS	prasupta	fallen asleep, gone to sleep
PSK	pra-sū II Ā.	give birth, be delivered of
KSv	pra-sṛ I P.	extend, make long, expand, dilate, engage in; Caus. = stretch out
K	praskhalanam	stumbling, falling
HP	prastaraḥ	flat surface, ledge, rock
S	prastāvaḥ	beginning, introduction, book
HK	prastuta	begun
PS	pra-sthā I Ā.	start, depart; Caus. = send away, despatch
SvS	prasthānam	departure
S	prasthāpanā	sending away, despatching
PK	prasthita	started
K	prasphurita	trembling, quivering
K	prasravanam	spring, fountain

(Prasādaḥ : (prasaḥya) (prasaḥya))

K	pra-sru I P.	flow forth
S	praharaḥ	watch (three hours, the eighth part of a day)
P	praharaṇam	striking, attacking; weapon
KUSv	praharṣaḥ	delight
X	prahasanam	comedy, farce
U	prahasita	laughing
P	prahāraḥ	blow
U	prahāsaḥ	loud laughter
KPS	pra-hi V P.	send, propel, throw, shoot
KPS	prahita	sent, shot (arrow), propelled, directed
P	pra-hṛ I P.	strike, attack (usually with LOC)
UPSvS	prahrṣṭa	delighted, glad
P	prāṃśu	tall
P	prāk (IND)	before, previously, previous, former
S	prākāraḥ	(city-) wall, rampart
PK	prākṛta	ordinary, vulgar, common
S	prāgalbhyam	boldness, confidence; maturity; eloquence
P	prāguttara	north-east
P	prāghūrṇakaḥ	guest, visitor
P	prāc (P: + ī)	east, eastern
P	prājña (also M)	intelligent (person)
K	prāṇ II P.	live
KUPXSvS	prāṇaḥ (usually Plur.)	life (~dhāraṇam = way of life)
K	prāṇaprada	saving the life, restoring to life
SXSv	prāṇin (M)	living being
	prāṇeśvaraḥ	loved one
PX	prātar (IND)	in the morning, at daybreak; tomorrow morning; early
P	prātaḥsamayaḥ	morning, daybreak
P	prātilomyam	inexpediency
K	prādus-as II P.	appear, spring up
KS	prādus-bhū I P.	become manifest/visible, appear
PU	prādhānyam	preeminence, predominance, supremacy, power

	prāntaḥ	edge, skirt, corner, end
H	prāntaram	remote place, lonely spot, wilderness
PUHSvS	pra-āp V P.	reach, come (to), attain, obtain, catch; Caus. = bring to, lead to
	-prāpin	attaining
KHSUPXSv	prāpta	reached, come (to), held, attained, obtained; proper
PK	prāptiḥ (F)	obtaining, finding, attainment
K	-prāyaḥ	mostly, nearly, the majority, full of, abounding in, excessive
P	prāyaśas (IND)	generally
PX	prāyas (IND)	mostly, generally, probably
PSKXSv	prāyeṇa (IND)	usually, mostly, in general
KS	pra-ā-rabh I Ā.	begin
PX	pra-arth X Ā.	request, beg
K	prārthanā	request, desire, wish (esp. of a lover)
	prāleyam	dew
PS	prāvṛṣ (F)	rainy season, rains
	prāśnikaḥ	judge, examiner, umpire (in a contest), chairman
UKS	prāsādaḥ	palace
PS	pra-ah (only Perf)	declare, say
KHUSPXSv	priya	beloved, dear (M = lover; also ~a = 'dear' between friends, usually with sakhi, etc.; at end of compound = devoted to)
UX	priyam (IND)	affectionately, sweetly
P	priyam-kṛ VIII U.	make comfortable
K	priyatamaḥ	lover (also F = beloved)
U	priyavacanam	compliment, flattery
UP	priyavādin	complimentary, flattering
X	prī IX U.	delight
	prīta	delighted
KPSUX	prītiḥ (F)	affection, joy, delight, friendship
	pra-īkṣ I Ā.	see, view, look at
	prekṣanīya	beautiful, attractive

X	prekṣā	theatrical performance, play
	prekṣitam	glance
	prekṣya	beautiful
	pra-iṅkh I P.	swing, oscillate, vibrate
P	preṅkhita	swung, shaken (N = shaking)
K	preṅkholanam	swinging
P	pretakṛtyam	funeral rite
PSK	preman (N or M)	love, affection
	preyas	dear (M = dear one, lover)
K	pra-īr (only Caus.)	incite, instigate, urge, impel
P	prerita (pp)	impelled
KP	pra-iṣ	Caus. = send
S	preṣaṇam	sending
UPSv	preṣita	sent, despatched
UP	preṣya (ADJ or M)	messenger, servant
S	prokta(pp pra-vac)	
	protpādita	produced
KP	protphulla	fully opened
P	protsārita	given up, giving up (seat)
	proddhūta	('shaken'. read prodbhūta='produced'?)
P	pronata	elevated
	pra-ud-likh VI P.	draw (mark)
KSv	proṣita (pp pra-vas)	gone abroad, staying away, absent from home
	prauḍha	open, expanded, fully developed
K	plavaḥ	flood, rising of a river
P	plāvanam	flooding, inundating
K	plāvita (pp Caus. plu)	made to float/swim, inundated
KS	plu I Ā.	float, swim; Caus. = cause to float/swim, inundate
P	pluta	suffused
K	pluṣ I or IV or IX P.	burn, scorch, singe, sear
K	phaṇaḥ	hood (of a snake)

P	phaṇin	hooded
PSUKXSv	phalam	fruit, purpose, result
KSv	phalakam	board, slab, tablet, (flat) surface
X	phulla	blossomed, flowering
	phenah	foam
P	bakah	crane
K	bakulaḥ	a kind of tree (Mimusops elengi, said to blossom when sprinkled with wine (rum) from the mouths of young women)
U	baḍabāmukhaḥ	(see vaḍavā-)
SK	bata (IND)	alas! (following aho = ah! expresses joy or surprise)
SPKSv	baddha (pp bandh)	tied, caught, bound, fixed, arrayed
K	badhira	deaf (M = deaf man)
K	badhirīkṛta	deafened
SP	bandh IX P.	tie, catch, join
PX	bandhaḥ	fetter, bond, knot; band; catching; imprisonment
X	bandhakam	binding, confinement
P	bandhanam	checking, capturing; fetter, bond
S	bandhanāgāraḥ	prison, the prisoners (collective)
KP	bandhuḥ (M)	relative (member of the same jāti); friend
	bandhura	bent, uneven, bowed
P	babhruḥ (M)	mongoose
	barhaḥ (or N)	peacock's (tail) feather
USHKPXSv	balam	strength, troop, army, Balarāmaḥ (elder brother of Kṛṣṇa)
PUH	balavant	strong
	balākaḥ (F: -ā)	crane
PHKSv	balāt (IND)	violently, forcibly, by force
USv	balātkāraḥ	force, violence, outrage
S	balādhikṛtaḥ	minister of war/defence (?)
P	balih (M)	offering (sacrifice in domestic ritual, etc.)

S	balīvardaḥ	ox
K	bahala	very much, abundant, thick, great
PX	bahis (IND)	outside (with ABL)
U	bahiṣkṛta	excluded, set aside, kept out
PSUXSv	bahu (ADJ or IND or N)	much, many (bahunā, see also kim ~)
S	bahu-man VIII Ā.	esteem highly, respect greatly
S	bahutama (ADJ or N)	most, the greatest part
S	bahutara (ADJ or N)	more, the greater part (~am IND = for the greater part, very much)
U	bahubhāṣitvam	talkativeness, garrulousness
KSvS	bahumata	highly esteemed
PSvS	bahumānaḥ	great respect, high esteem
U	bahurasa	delicious
K	bahula	many, much, abundant, dark, full of (M = the 'dark' half of a month)
P	bahulī-bhū I P.	multiply, become widespread
S	bahuvidha	of many kinds, diverse
PSv	bahuśas (IND)	frequently, many times, often
UPXSv	bāḍham (IND)	yes indeed, certainly, all right
SvS	bāḍaḥ	arrow
S	bādara	tangible, coarse
PXSv	bādh I Ā.	oppress, trouble, obstruct, check
S	bādhiryam	deafness
PKSvS	bāndhavaḥ	relative, kinsman
PSILXSv	bāla	young, new, newly risen, infantile (F: ~ā = girl, F VOC = my dear, darling, as affectionate address to a wife, girl friend or young woman)
P	bālaḥ	child, boy
KS	bālakaḥ	boy
K	bālikā	girl
K	bālatā	childhood
KSv	bāṣpaḥ (or N)	tear(s)
PUKSv	bāhuḥ (M)	arm

KP	bāhya	outer, external, outside
K	binduḥ (M)	drop
UK	bimbaḥ (or N)	disc, orb, sphere, body; a red fruit
P	bilam	hole
K	bisam	lotus stalk (which is fibrous)
	bisinī	lotus plant
S	bījam	seed, semen
S	bībhatṣa	horrific, disgusting, loathsome
P	budbudaḥ	bubbles
SvS	budh IV Ā.	comprehend, consider; Caus. = wake up, rouse
PXS	budhaḥ	wise man
S	buddha (pp)	enlightened
HSUPKXSv	buddhiḥ (F)	intelligence, understanding; intention
P	buddhipūrvaka	putting intelligence first, as a purely intellectual challenge/exercise
P	buddhimant	intelligent
PS	bubhukṣā	hunger, desire for enjoyment
P	bṛhat	great
P	bṛhaspatiḥ (M)	B., the teacher of the gods, also the founder(s) of a school of politics and of the Lokāyata school of philosophy
S	bodhaḥ	knowledge
U	brahman (N)	sacred text, prayer, the Veda
P	brahman (VOC)	O brāhmaṇa!
K	brahmacaryam	celibacy, studentship
Sv	brahmacārin	student
HPXSvS	brāhmaṇaḥ	priest
S	brāhmaṇī	wife of a priest, woman of the brāhmaṇa class
PUKSHXSv	brū II U.	say (bravīṣi and brūtha are used to introduce ākāśabhāṣita = imitated speech of a person imagined to be present)
PS	bhakta	devoted
P	bhaktam	food

SP	bhaktiḥ (F)	line, decoration; devotion
S	bhaktimant	devoted
HP	bhakṣ X U.	eat, devour
P	-bhakṣa	eating, devouring
PS	bhakṣaṇam	eating, devouring
PKUSX	bhagavant	lord, lady (esp. gods and goddesses), his majesty, master
Sv	bhaginikā	sister
USvS	bhaginī	sister
P	bhagna (pp bhañj)	broken, demolished, routed
PSKSv	bhaṅgaḥ	breaking, ruin; bit
P	bhaṅgura	frail, transient, perishable
SP	bhaj I U. (but usually Ā.)	resort to (etc. according to connected noun); Caus. = make assume
SSv	bhaṭaḥ	hired servant, officer, soldier
S	bhaṇ I P.	say
PSU	bhadra	good, excellent, kind, friendly; VOC = my dear, my friend
S	bhadraka (F: ikā)	good
U	bhadramukha (VOC, F: ~i)	good sir!, dear sir! (polite address)
KSUPX	bhayam	fear, danger
PSKX	bharaḥ	weight
P	bharaṇam	bringing, bearing, nourishing
S	bharataḥ (-varṣaḥ)	India (after the epic hero Bh., son of Duṣyanta and Śakuntalā of the Lunar Dynasty, great conqueror who became a universal emperor, cakrin)
USv	bharataḥ	actor (~vākyam = words of the actor as actor, not character, the concluding benediction of a play)
S	bharitā	looking after
PSKSv	bhartr̥ (M)	master; husband
U	bhartr̥dārakaḥ	prince, young master
K	bhartr̥dārikā	princess
PX	bharts X U.	reproach, rebuke

S	bhavaḥ	existence, worldly existence, the world
UKX	bhavanam	house, temple, palace
HUSPXSV	bhavant (PRN)	you, your honour (F: bhavatī)
S	bhavant (ADJ)	present
K	bhavādrśa	like you, like your honour
K	bhavānī	Pārvatī, consort of Śiva
KS	bhavitavyatā	inevitability, destiny
Sv	bhavitṛ (F: -trī)	will be/come, future
P	bhaviṣya	future
S	bhaviṣyant	future
S	bhavya (and ~ka in bahuvrīhi)	existing, being, future, about to be; fit (for), worthy (of), excellent; auspicious, fortunate
KS	bhasman (N)	ashes
UXSV	bhā II P.	shine
SPK	bhāgaḥ	part, fraction
KPSVS	bhāgyam	luck, fortune, fate
PS	-bhāj	sharing in, entitled to, dwelling in (from bhaj Caus.)
SKPX	bhājanam	vessel, recipient (fig., esp. 'fit' person), receptacle
UP	bhāṇḍam	goods, merchandise; treasure; box, case
UX	bhāṇaḥ	satirical monologue
K	bhānuḥ (M)	the Sun, a ray
Sv	bhāminī	passionate girl (used in playful and fond address)
KSPSV	bhāraḥ	burden, mass, task
Sv	bhārataḥ	of the Bhārata Dynasty (descendants of Bharata)
K	bhāratavarṣaḥ	India (the country or continent named after Bharata)
K	bhāratī	speech, eloquence
HPS	bhāryā	wife

KUSPX	bhāveḥ	state, condition (at end of compound forms abstract nouns); Mr., your honour (3rd person); emotion, feelings; sincerity; 'heart'; existence, reality, nature (the phenomena or 'elements' which really exist, as basic constituents of the universe), element
S	bhāvanā	development (esp. of ideas), line of thought
	bhāvikam	expression (realistic)
SP	bhāvin (ADJ)	future, predestined, will be, capable of taking place
P	bhāvya (fpp of Caus. of bhū)	
S	bhāṣ I Ā.	say
KS	bhāṣin	speaking
S	bhāṣ I Ā.	shine, appear, become clear
K	bhāskarāḥ	the Sun
KS	bhāsvara	shining, radiant
P	bhikṣā	begging, alms
PXS	bhid I P. (bhindati)	split, pierce
PS	bhid VII U. (bhinatti)	divide
PSv	bhinna	split, torn, rent; different
P	bhiṣaj (M)	doctor, physician
PXS	bhī III P.	fear, be afraid
P	bhīḥ (F)	fear, dread
PSKSv	bhīta (pp)	afraid, fearful, timid
KP	bhīru	afraid (of)
K	bhīṣaṇa	terrifying, terrible
S	bhuktiḥ (F)	dominion, realm
K	bhugna	broken (bhuj VI)
	bhuj VI P.	bend
SUPXSv	bhuj VII Ā.	(usually - bhunkte - Pāṇini I 3.66) eat, enjoy (bhukta, bhoktum, bhuktvā, bhoktavya from this)
	bhuj VII P. (bhunakti)	rule

P	-bhuj	eating
PUKSvS	bhujah	arm; a curve, bend
PSv	bhujagah	snake
PK	bhujamgah	snake
P	bhujamgamah	snake
KS	bhuvanam	world
KHSUPXSv	bhū I P.	be, become (IPV bhavatu = very well); Caus. = cause to be, look after, cultivate (fig.): fpp bhavitavya = must be. very likely, probably
	-bhū	born
PUKX	bhūh (F)	the earth
PKSUXSv	bhūta	existing, being, real (N or M = spirit; living being - in general -); past
P	bhūtatantrikaḥ	spirit doctor, psychiatrist
S	bhūtaḥ	(place) on the ground
U	bhūtapūrva	former, past
KP	bhūtiḥ (F)	plaster, ashes; wealth
P	bhūdharah	mountain
P	bhūpatiḥ (M)	king
PS	bhūbhāgaḥ	district, region
S	bhūbhuj (M)	king
PKSUHXSv	bhūmiḥ (F)	ground, place, earth (also the goddess Earth), floor
P	bhūmipatiḥ (M)	king
SPXSv	bhūyas (ADJ or IND)	more, much, repeatedly, again, numerous, abounding (in)
SSv	bhūyisṭha	most, most abundant, composed mostly of, filled mostly with
P	bhūyisṭham (IND)	mostly
S	bhūri	abundant, numerous
UKS	bhūṣaṇam	ornament, jewellery
SK	bhūṣita	adorned
KPS	bhr III U.	bear, have, nourish, fill
K	bhrṅgiriṭiḥ	Bh., an attendant of Śiva (or Bh. + R., = two attendants)

P	-bhrt	supporting (bhr)
PHUSvS	bhrtyaḥ	servant, dependant
X	bhrśam (IND)	violently
HX	bhetavya (fpp of bhī)	to be afraid, must be afraid
SPX	bhedah	splitting; distinction, difference; disclosure
S	bhedanam	splitting, dividing
P	bhedya (bhīd)	to be split/broken
X	bhaikṣam	begging, alms
P	bhoktr (M)	eater
FKSUSv	bhogaḥ	enjoyment; hood (of a snake)
P	bhogin	enjoying, indulging in pleasure; having curves, having coils
UP	bhojanam	eating; food
P	bhojin	eating
USPXSV	bhos	(VOC of bhavant PRN = sir , also as expletive expressing distress or joy)
	bhraṃśin	falling, fallen, decaying
PUS	bhram I P.	wander about, revolve, prevail; Caus. = cause to wander about; confuse
P	bhramaḥ	whirl, confusion
UK	bhramaraḥ	bee
PSv	bhraṣṭa	fallen
KP	bhrātr (M)	brother
K	bhrāntiḥ (F)	error, mistake
KUX	bhrukuṭiḥ (F, or -ī)	frown
KUS	bhrū (F)	brow, eyebrow
	bhrūbhaṅgaḥ	knitting the brows, frown (when flirting)
K	makaraḥ	fish, shark
K	makaraketaṇaḥ	Kāma
K	makaraketuḥ (M)	Kāma ('fish-banner')
K	makaracihnaḥ	Kāma ('fish-emblem')
SK	makaradhvaḥ	Kāma ('fish-banner' - his emblem)

K	makaralāñcanaḥ	Kāma ('fish-mark')
S	makkotaḥ	caterpillar
S	makṣikā	fly
	makhaḥ	rite
Sv	magadhaḥ	Magadha
PK	magna (pp masj)	sunk (into), imprinted
S	maṅgalam	blessing, benediction (auspicious words), good omen
Sv	majj (see masj)	
K	majjanam	immersion, bathing, ablution
K	mañjarī	shoot, sprout; cluster
K	mañju	sweet, charming, attractive
KUPX	maṇiḥ (M)	jewel, gem, precious stone
P	maṇḍaḥ	cream
S	maṇḍana	adorning
K	maṇḍapaḥ	pavilion; bower, arbour
KUSPX	maṇḍalam	circle, orbit, curve, transit, disc
S	maṇḍalikā	circle
P	maṇḍūkaḥ	frog
SP	mata	thought, considered, esteemed, approved, known
PS	matam	opinion, doctrine
KSHP	matiḥ (F)	thought, intention, wisdom
P	matimant	wise
SP	matkuṇaḥ	flea
KPXS	matta	intoxicated, drunken, wanton
S	matsaraḥ	envy, selfishness
PS	matsyaḥ	fish
P	matsyabandhaḥ	fisherman
P	matsyabandhanam	fishing
KP	math = manth	
	mathanam	churning
P	mathurā	M., capital of Śūrasena and for a time of the Kuṣāṇa Empire, for several centuries the most important city of central India, its importance being

KSUPSV	madaḥ	based originally on trade honey; ichor, rut juice of elephants; passion; arrogance; drunkenness
KUSv	madanah	Kāma; passion, love
K	madirā	intoxicating liquor
PS	madīya (ADJ)	belonging to me, my
PKSv	madhu (N)	honey, nectar, intoxicating drink, liquor
U	madhuḥ (M)	spring
KUPXSv	madhukarah	bee (~ī female bee)
X	madhupaḥ	bee
KX	madhumāsaḥ	Caitra, the first month of spring (March-April)
KUPX	madhura	sweet, smooth, soft
SPK	madhya	middle, central, in
KP	madhyagata	inside, in the middle (of)
SP	madhyama	medium, middle, intermediate
S	madhyamavayas (N)	the prime of life ('middle age') (+tā = abstract)
X	madhyasthatā	impartiality, objectivity
PS	madhyāt (IND with GEN)	from among, out of
PXSv	madhyāhnaḥ	noon
PSK	madhye (IND)	in the middle, among
P	madhyena (IND)	neutrally, with indifference
PKSH	man IV Ā.	think, imagine, consider as, esteem; Caus. = honour (GER matvā)
USPKXSv	manas (N)	mind, heart, fancy
K	manasi-kṛ VIII U.	think, reflect
K	manasijaḥ	Kāma, love
PSv	manasvin	wise
S	manaḥśilā	red arsenic (paint)
S	manāk (IND)	a little, slightly, to a small degree
P	manīṣin (M or ADJ)	wise man

P	manuḥ (M)	M., the first king and lawgiver in each cycle of the world, also the first man of the cycle
S	manujaḥ	man, human being
PS	manuṣyaḥ	man
S	manuṣyayati (DENOM)	make human
PX	manojña	lovely, charming, pleasing
K	manobhavaḥ	love, Kāma
U	manobhilaṣita	desired by the heart, after your heart
K	manobhūḥ (M)	Kāma
PSKSv	manorathaḥ	wish, desire, desired object
P	manorama	lovely, pleasing
P	manorājyam	realm of fancy, castle in the air
K	manovṛttiḥ (F)	action of the mind, thought
KUSP	manohara	delightful, agreeable, pleasing
U	manoharapa	pleasing, captivating, delighting
S	manohāritā	agreeableness, pleasingness, captivating-ness
S	manohārin	captivating
P	mantr X U.	consult, take counsel
PK	mantraḥ	prayer, spell, incantation; counsel, secret plan
Sv	mantritam	counsel, advice
PSUSv	mantrin (M)	minister, counsellor
KP	manth (or math) IX P.	churn; shake, oppress
PK	manthara	slow, languid
KPSvS	manda	slow, gentle, weak, wretched
HP	mandam (IND)	slowly (repeated = very slowly)
P	mandah	fool
H	mandaraḥ	M. (a mountain, in mythology the mountain with which the gods and demons churned the ocean for precious things)

K	mandākinī	the Ganges (esp. the heavenly part, the Milky Way)
K	mandāraḥ	a kind of tree, coral tree; a mythical tree in heaven
S	mandiram	mansion, abode
S	mandī-bhū I P.	become weak
SUK	manmathaḥ	Kāma, love
PK	manyuḥ (M)	anger, indignation, distress
KP	-maya (F: -ī)	made of, consisting of (also ~tā = state of being made of/of fusion with)
K	mayūkhaḥ	ray of light, beam of light
PKX	mayūraḥ	peacock
K	mayūrī	peahen
P	marakaḥ	epidemic
P	marakatam	emerald
PKS	marāṇam	death
KP	marīciḥ (M or F)	flash, ray of light
K	marut (M)	wind
P	martyaḥ	mortal, human being, man
S	mardanam	crushing
S	mardalaḥ	a kind of drum
S	maryādā	limit, bounds, propriety
USSv	malaḥ (or N)	dirt (including all kinds of bodily dirt/secretion)
KXS	malayaḥ	the M. mountains (in South India)
	malina	dark, gloomy
S	mallaḥ	strong man, boxer, wrestler
	mallikā	a kind of jasmine
S	maṣī	ink
	maṣṣa	tender, soft, delicate
K	maṣṣita	softened
Sv	maṣj VI U. (usually P. majjati)	sink
S	mastakaḥ (or N)	head
Sv	mahatī	respect, importance

S	mahattamaḥ	minister
HPSKXSv	mahant	great, large, serious (M = a great man)
UP	maharṣiḥ (M)	great sage, great seer
P	mahākārttikī	the full moon (night) of the month Kārttika
K	mahājanaḥ	crowd
KPXS	mahātman (ADJ)	noble, exalted, illustrious, eminent
P	mahānubhāva	illustrious
S	mahābhāga	blessed, illustrious
S	mahāmaṇḍalikaḥ	governor (of a province)
U	mahāmātraḥ	minister, high official, high officer
SSv	mahārājaḥ	king
S	mahāvidehaḥ	M., the central varṣa of Jambūdvīpa (Jaina)
S	mahāsattvaḥ	large animal, noble person
S	mahikā	mist
P	mahiṣaḥ	buffalo
Sv	mahiṣī	chief queen, consort
KPSv	mahī	earth
P	mahīpatiḥ (M)	king
S	mahelā	woman, female
X	maheśvaraḥ	Śiva
SK	mahotsavaḥ	festival, great festival
U	mahaṣadhiḥ (F)	a powerful remedy
SPX	mā (IND)	not
UXSv	mā maivam (IND)	not so
P	māṃsam	flesh
	mātangaḥ	elephant
P	mātulaḥ	maternal uncle
KSUPXSv	mātr (F)	mother (VOC may be used in addressing any woman, by other women)
UHPKSvS	-mātra	measuring, distance of; mere, merely, only, barely
S	-mātraka	mere
P	mātrā	measure, portion, quantity, money
SP	mādrśa	like me, in my situation/position

[Lampada full moon, Kārttika]

Svs	mādhuryam	sweetness
S	mādhyasthyam	objectivity, unconcern
USPXSV	mānaḥ	(jealous) anger; respect, honour, pride
	mānakaliḥ (M)	lovers' quarrel
	mānada (VOC)	address to a lover ('pride-destroyer')
S	mānaniya	honourable, worthy of being honoured
PS	mācavaḥ	man, human being; Plur.= mankind
K	mānasam	mind; a lake near Mt. Kailāsa, the home of wild geese
S	mānita (pp Caus. man)	honoured, esteemed
P	mānitvam	pride
US	mānin	angry (jealous); haughty
PSK	mānuṣa	human (M = human being)
S	mānuṣottaraḥ	a mountain in Puṣkaravara forming a ring beyond which there is no human habitation (Jaina cosmography)
S	mānuṣyam	humanity, mankind
S	mānya (fpp Caus. man)	to be honoured, to be esteemed
P	māmaḥ	uncle
Sv	māmaka (ADJ)	my
KPS	māyā	deceit, artifice, magic, illusion, illusory
P	mārita (pp Caus. mṛ)	killed
	māriṣaḥ	friend
KP	mārutaḥ	wind
USPKXSv	mārgaḥ	way, path, street, road
PS	mārjāraḥ	cat
S	mārtanḍaḥ	the Sun
P	mālatī	white jasmine
	mālam	plateau, upland
PKSvS	mālā	garland
K	mālikā	garland
U	mās (M)	month (LOC māsi)
PSK	māsaḥ (or N)	month
SP	māhātmyam	greatness, magnanimity, majesty

SPUHX(?)	mitram	(note gender, M is only the god) friend, ally
P	mitratvam	friendship, alliance
UK	mithunam	couple
UPXSvS	mithyā (IND)	wrongly; in vain; false, feigned
P	mil VI U.	gather together
PUKSv	miśra	mixed, mingled
	miśrita	entered into, joined in (e.g. conversation)
	miśrī-bhū I P.	mingle, meet (e.g. eyes)
P	mīnaḥ	fish
S	mīlakaḥ	meeting
	mīlita	gathered in, unblown, closed (flower), half-open
KPX	mukutaṃ	diadem, crown, tiara
KS	mukulam	bud
K	mukulita	half-closed
KUPXS	mukta	removed, shed; free from, freed, released; dropping; avoided; devoid of
KUP	muktā	pearl
K	muktāphalam	pearl
P	muktiḥ (F)	freedom, release
KUPXSvS	mukham	mouth, face, front, opening, entrance, tip, nipple
KSv	mukhara	loquacious, noisy, resounding, talkative
	mukharita	resounding
U	mukhya	chief, principal, eminent (also M = leader, eminent person, etc.)
KS	mugdha	innocent, simple, stupid, wild
PSUXSv	muc VI P. (muñcati)	let go, abandon, leave, cease (mām muñca muñca = let me go, let me be); Caus. = cause to be freed, gladden
	-muc	shedding
U	mucita (pp of Caus. of muc)	gladdened

S	muṭ X U.	crush
S	muṇḍa	shaved, lopped, stripped
S	mutkala	at will, unrestrained
S	mud I Ā	rejoice, be pleased, be delighted
K	mud (F)	delight, joy
P	mudita (pp)	delighted
K	mudrā	seal, stamp, signet-ring, imprint
KSUXSv	munih (M)	sage
P	mumūrṣu	about to die, on the point of death (DESID ADJ of mṛ)
S	murajaḥ	drum
S	murmuraḥ	chaff-fire (a fire made of chaff)
	-muṣ	stealing
P	muṣita	robbed, cheated
KX	musalaḥ (or N)	pestle; club, mace
X	muh IV P.	be bewildered
KPSH	muhur muhuḥ (IND)	over and over again, frequently, very often
KSX	muhūrtaḥ (or N)	a moment, a period of time (about 48 minutes, i.e. one thirtieth of a day), an instant
KS	mūka	dumb
KP	mūḍha	deluded, stupid, silly
SP	mūtram	urine
PXSv	mūrkhah	fool
S	mūrkhayati (DENOM)	make foolish
KXS	mūrcchita	swooned, senseless, stupified, fainting
U	mūrchanā	scale (in music)
K	mūrchā	swoon(ing)
K	mūrta	embodied, incarnate
KX	mūrtiḥ (F)	form
	mūrdhan (M)	head
KPXSvS	mūlam	bottom, root, basis, vicinity; stock, capital
S	mūlabīja	bearing seeds at the root, reproducing at/from the root

P	mūlocchittih (F)	total destruction
S	mūlyam	price, value
SP	mūṣakaḥ	mouse, rat
X	mūṣā	crucible
PS	mṛ VI Ā. (mriyate)	die; Caus. = kill (mārayati)
Sv	mṛg X Ā.	seek
UPS	mṛgaḥ	deer; beast
PSv	mṛgayā	hunting
KP	mṛṇālāḥ (or N)	lotus-fibre (of the root/stalk)
K	mṛṇālikā	lotus stalk
SP	mṛta	dead
KUHPSv	mṛtyuḥ /	death
P	mṛd (F)	clay; earthenware
P	mṛdaṅgaḥ	(large)drum
PUK	mṛdu	soft, delicate, gentle
K	mṛṣ X U.	endure, put up with, permit, excuse
P	mṛṣā (IND)	falsely
UKS	mekhalā	slope; girdle
UPX	meghaḥ	cloud
P	mecaka	black, dark blue
K	mecakita	(made) bluish, deep blue(d)
P	medhāvin (M)	learned man, sage
X	medhya	sacrificial, sacred
KSU	meruḥ (M)	M., the central mountain of the earth, the North Pole
H	melakaḥ	meeting
P	meṣaḥ	ram
P	maitrī	friendship
P	maitryam	friendship, alliance
KSUPX	mokṣaḥ	liberation, release
P	mokṣaṇam	releasing
	moghī-kr VIII U.	disappoint
S	mocanam	release
S	mocita (pp Caus. muc)	set free

S	modanam	pleasing
PSKSv	mohaḥ	delusion; fainting
S	mauktikam	pearl
	maugdhyam	innocence, simplicity
K	mauñja	made of muñja grass (the material used for a brahman's girdle)
PK	maunam	silence
P	maurkhyam	folly
K	mauliḥ (M or F)	crest
	mlāna	disappointed
KS	mlāniḥ (F)	fading, withering
K	mlai I P.	fade, wither
	yajamānaḥ	sacrificer
HP	yajñaḥ	sacrifice
K	yajñopavītam	sacred thread (worn by Āryas over the left shoulder)
HKUSPX	yatas (IND)	whence, since
P	yat kāraṇam (IND)	because
UKPXSv	yatnaḥ	effort, attempt
P	yatnatas (IND)	carefully, zealously
P	yatnāt (IND)	with great effort
S	yatnena (IND)	carefully, with great effort
SPXSv	yatra (IND)	where
KPSUXSv	yathā (IND)	as (as 1st member of a compound = according to), that, how, like
PKS	yathā yathā . . . tathā tathā IND)	the more... the more
K	yathā katham cit	anyhow, somehow or other
X	yathātattvam (IND)	according to reality/the facts/truth
P	yathāpurā (IND)	as in the past, as hitherto
S	yathābhirucita	pleasant/ agreeable
P	yathābhilaṣitam (IND)	as (they) wished
K	yathārtha	appropriate
S	yathālocitam (IND)	as considered, as thought, as planned

PU	yathāvat (IND)	duly, according to the rules, rightly
P	yathāvidhi (IND)	according to rule
PS	yathāvṛttam (IND)	as it happened
P	yathāsukham (IND)	at pleasure, at ease, comfortably
X	yathāsthānam (IND)	according to the appropriate place, in the appropriate place
P	yathepsitam (IND)	as desired, as you please
SP	yatheṣṭa	as desired (also ~am IND)
KP	yathocita	customary
KSPSv	yad (IND)	that, since, as
	yad anu (IND)	after which, after that
P	yad api (IND)	although, though
PKXSvS	yadā (IND)	when
KSHPSv	yadi (IND)	if; whether; as sure as
U	yadi tāvad (bhāvaḥ)	(if) perhaps (you) would, perhaps (you) might
PS	yadi vā (IND)	or, or perhaps, whether... or (repeated)
S	yad uta (IND)	that, that is to say
S	yadṛcchā	do-as-you-like (Lokāyata doctrine)
UK	yadṛcchayā (IND)	by chance
P	yadbhaviṣyaḥ	what is future, what will be, fatalist
PSvS	yady api (IND)	although, though
P	yantram	engine, machine
S	yam I P.	extend, offer
X	yamaḥ	Y., the God of Death
P	yamunā	the river Y.
P	yayau	(Perfect of yā)
Sv	yavanikā (cf jav-)	screen (used by high personages when receiving visitors)
P	yaśas (N)	reputation, honour
KPSv	yaṣṭiḥ (F)	staff; string (e.g. of pearls); stem, twig
UP	yasmāt (IND)	because, since, that, so, why, wherefore
PUKHXSvS	yā II P.	go, pass (time), go to, attain the state of (ACC); Caus. (yāpayati) = live (by), pass (the time), cause to go

K	yāyin	going (to), leading
	yiyāsu	wishing to go
PK	yāc I U.	beg
P	yācñā	request, begging
PSv	yātrā	journey; maintenance; custom, usage
PS	yādrś (F: -ī)	like what, of which sort
PS	yānam	mobilisation, marching, journey
S	yāmaḥ	watch (= 3 hours = 4 muhūrtas)
K	yāminī	night
KHPXSvS	yāvat (IND)	until, as long as, as, whilst, just, meanwhile, straight away, if (+ na = before)
SP	yāvant (ADJ)	as many as, as much as, as great as
PSUKXSv	yukta	furnished with, possessing (with INS or at end of a compound); proper, correct (~am IND = properly, justly)
K	yuktiḥ (F)	combination, scheme, arrangement, plan, experiment, estimate (of probabilities)
PSK	yugam	yoke, age (one of the 4 ages of the world); pair
UP	yugapad (IND)	simultaneously, all at once
PUKSvS	yugalam	pair
PSX	yuḥ VII U.	join, unite; Caus. = join, use, employ, direct; Pass. = be united with, be joined, possess, obtain
UX	yuta (pp yu)	united with, endowed with
PSv	yuddham	battle, fight
Sv	yudh (M, but more regularly F)	battle
P	yudh IV Ā.	fight
U	yuvajānaḥ	young men
U	yuvatīḥ (F)	young woman
UK	yuvan (M)	youth (weak stem yūn-)
SP	yūkā	louse
KPS	yūtham	herd
	yūthikā	jasmine (auriculatum)

P	yena (IND)	how, since, because
PUKXSvS	yogaḥ	union, connection; consequence; union with God; trick; magic; supernatural power; equipment, fittings
S	yogatas (IND)	in consequence of, by means of
PXS	yogin (M)	saint, devotee, magician
KPS	yogya	fitting, proper, suitable, appropriate, capable
KS	yogyatā	fitness, suitability, appropriateness, capability
P	yojanam	league (originally about 4.5 miles)
SU	yonih (F, rarely M)	(womb), source, place of origin, cause, species, form of birth/existence
P	yoṣit (F)	woman
KSUPX	yauvanam	youth (abstract = state of)
UKX	rakta(ḥ)	red(ness); impassioned
PS	raktam	blood
KPXSV	rakṣ I P.	protect, guard, keep, keep (away) (from)
PSv	rakṣaṇam	protecting, guarding
KP	rakṣā	protection
P	rakṣitr (M)	protector
UP	rakṣin (M)	keeper, watchman, guard, policeman (usually + puruṣaḥ as 2 words or in compound)
S	raṅg I P.	go, move to and fro, rock
S	raṅgaḥ	stage, arena
KXS	rac X U.	arrange, make, compose, write, adorn
UP	racanā (or N)	writing, forming, making, arrangement, composing, composition, dressing, tuning, decoration
K	rajanīkaraḥ	the Moon
KUS	rajanī	night
KXSv	rajas (N)	powder, pollen, dust; fig. = passion
PSv	rajjuḥ (F)	rope
X	rañj IV U.	be attached to (LOC), be delighted with (LOC)

P	rañjita	coloured
S	raṭ I P.	cry out
	raṭ I P.	jangle, ring, jingle
S	raṇaraṇakam	regret
K	raṇitam	jangling, ringing
U	ratam	love-making
PKSU	ratih (F)	sexual pleasure, love (usually sexual), love-making; the wife of Kāma
PKSU	ratnam	(jewel,) gem, precious stone
S	ratnākaraḥ	jewel mine
UKSv	rathaḥ	carriage, chariot, vehicle
K	rathēṅganāman (M)	ruddy goose (= cakravākaḥ)
PSU	rathyā	carriage way, high road, main street
P	radanaḥ	tusk
P	randhram	hole, cavity, cleft, weak point, nostril (elephant's)
U	rabhasaḥ	passion, impetuosity, violence
	rabhasena (IND)	violently
PSv	ram I Ā.	rejoice (in), delight (in), enjoy, play with
U	ramaṇaḥ	lover
K	ramaṇī	beloved, mistress, (beautiful) young woman
KXSv	ramaṇīya	delightful
S	ramaṇīyatvam	loveliness
UKX	ramya	delightful
P	rayaḥ	current
PUKS	ravaḥ	noise, humming, clamour, call (of a bird)
PKSv	raviḥ (M)	the Sun
UK	raśanā	girdle
K	raśmiḥ (M)	ray; rein
KUPSX	rasaḥ	fluid, liquid, juice, water; love, taste, pleasure, the aesthetic object/experience; generalised emotion and its 8 or more types
K	rasātalam	the middle layer of the underworld (of which there are seven layers)

P	rasāyanam	elixir
S	rahasi (LOC of rahas N, or IND)	in private, privately
SKP	rahasya	private, secret (N = a secret)
PS	rahita	deserted by, without
S	rākṣasaḥ	demon
KSUX	rāgaḥ	redness, colouring, passion
K	rāj I U.	shine, appear, splendid, appear beautiful
P	rāj (M, NOM Sing. rāṭ)	king
KUSPXSV	rājan (M)	king
PXS	rājakulam	court
S	rājadārakaḥ	young prince
S	rājadhānī	capital
	rājanyaḥ	man of the warrior class
PH	rājaputraḥ	prince
K	rājaputrī	princess
HPS	rājapuruṣaḥ	officer, servant of the king
KSU	rājamārgaḥ	royal highway, principal street
S	rājahamsikā	female flamingo
P	rājādhikṛtaḥ	government official, judge
K	rājīḥ (F, or -ī)	line
PSKSV	rājyam	sovereignty, kingdom, reign, realm
PSVS	rātriḥ (F)	night
S	-rātra (= rātriḥ)	
KPXS	rāśiḥ (M)	mass, heap, sum
PX	rāṣṭram	realm, kingdom, state, nation
S	rāsabhaḥ	donkey
	rikta	empty, bare, without
K	riktī-kṛ VIII U.	make empty
UPSv	ripuḥ (M)	enemy
SK	ruc I Ā.	please, be agreeable to (with DAT, less often GEN, of person pleased and NOM of thing); Caus. = like, find pleasure in

	ruc (F)	lustre, splendour, brilliance
K	rucakaḥ	citron tree (?) <i>citrus medica</i>
UK	ruciḥ (F)	lustre, splendour; liking, addicted to (in compound)
K	rucita	pleased, pleasing, (if you) like
US	rucira	lustrous, brilliant
PXSv	ruj (F)	trouble, pain, sickness
P	rujā	trouble, pain
PUKX	rud II P. (roḍiti)	weep, cry
SKSv	ruditam	weeping
X	ruddha	obstructed
X	rudraḥ	Śiva
K	rudh VII U. (ruṇaddhi)	obstruct, block, invest, cover; check, sustain
	-rudh	obstructing
KP	rudhiraṃ	blood
	ruṣ (F)	anger, vexation, annoyance, provocation
S	ruṣ IV P.	be angry, be annoyed, be vexed
U	ruṣṭa	angry, annoyed, offended, vexed
Sv	ruh I P.	grow
S	-ruha	growing (on, from)
P	rūkṣa	harsh, rough
S	rūḍha (pp ruh)	grown; current; conventional, spread about, diffused
PSUKXSv	rūpam	[form,] appearance, sight (object), beauty, elegance, grace
SUP	-rūpa	formed of, in the form of, having the appearance of, <i>aspect</i>
SP	-rūpin	having the [form] of
SP	re (IND)	vocative particle <i>re</i>
K	reṇuḥ (M or F)	dust, pollen
SPXSv	rogaḥ	disease, illness
P	rogin	diseased
K	rocanā (=	a yellow pigment (prepared from the
	gorocanā)	bile - or urine? - of cattle)
S	rocita (pp	pleased, liking
	Caus. ruc)	

K	rodanam	weeping
	rodhas (N)	bank
K	romakūpaḥ	pore
KSv	roman (N)	hair (of the body, not of the head)
UKX	romāñcaḥ	horripilation, thrill
K	romodgamaḥ	horripilation, thrill
Sv	roṣaḥ	rage, anger
K	rohiṇī	R., (a constellation:) the Hyades (the name refers to the redness of Aldebaran) (the Moon's favourite constellation = consort)
P	raudra	furious, fierce, angry, wild
P	raupya	silver
PUSK	lakṣ I Ā.	perceive, observe, see
S	lakṣ X U.	notice, observe, see, perceive; mark, characterise
S	lakṣam	a hundred thousand
SKPX	lakṣaṇam	name, characteristic, definition, mark, quality, auspicious mark, lucky mark
X	lakṣaṇin	possessing auspicious marks
P	lakṣman (N)	mark, sign, emblem
PKSU	lakṣmī	beauty, fortune, L., the consort of Viṣṇu-Kṛṣṇa
P	laguḍaḥ	club, cudgel
KSv	lagna	stuck to, clinging to, caught in
P	laghu	light; despised, contemptible, frivolous (M = an insignificant person)
K	laghutā	insignificance, levity
X	laṅkā	Ceylon
X	laṅgh X U.	leap over, pass over
U	laṅghanam	passing over, exceeding, slighting
S	laṅghanā	assault, invasion
K	lajj VI Ā.	be ashamed
SK	lajjā	shame
P	lajjita	ashamed

KUPS	latā	creeper
KPS	labdha	got, gained
PSUXSv	labh I Ā.	get, obtain
	lamb I Ā.	hang, hang down to, rest on
UKX	lambin	hanging
U	layaḥ	tempo
US	lal I U.	play, frolic, sport (esp. children); Caus. = caress, make love
KS	lalāṭam	forehead, brow
K	lalāṭikā	a mark on the forehead
UK	lalita	playful, graceful, wanton
PKSv	lavaḥ	particle, drop, trifle
	lavaṅgaḥ	clove plant (N = clove)
SP	lavaṇam	salt (ADJ = salty; M = salt taste, salt sea)
S	lavaṇodaḥ	the salt ocean surrounding Jambūdvīpa (Jaina)
K	lavalī	a kind of creeper
K	las I P.	flash, glitter
K	lāghavam	contempt; frivolity
P	lāṅgūlam	tail
K	lājaḥ	parched/fried grain
K	lōñch I P.	mark, decorate
SUPSv	lābhaḥ	gain, profit, gaining, acquisition
K	lālasa	longing for, ardently longing for
KSv	lālita	loved, caressed
P	lāvakaḥ	quail
SK(U?)	lāvaṇyam	beauty, charm
K	lāvaṇyavant	beautiful, charming
S	lāsaḥ	dalliance, dancing
K	lāsyam	dancing
P	likh VI P.	write, write down, inscribe
K	likhita	drawn, painted
S	liṅgam	characteristic
	lip VI U. (limpati)	smear, stain, anoint

	lipiḥ (F)	writing
P	lipsu	(DESID ADJ from labh)
K	lī IV Ā. (līyate)	cling to, embrace, be absorbed in, <i>hug</i>
PX	līna (pp)	clung to, absorbed in, concealed, hidden
S	līlayā (IND)	charmingly, with ease
PKSU	līlā	play, amorous play, grace, charm <i>grace</i>
S	luñc I or X P.	peel
S	luṭh VI U.	roll on the ground, wallow
P	lupta	lost, futile
UP	lubdha	greedy
PS	lubdhakaḥ	hunter
S	lul I U.	roll in
K	lulita	tossed about, agitated, stirred (in), dishevelled
KS	lekhaḥ	line; letter (epistle)
K	lekhā	streak, line
P	lebhire	(Perfect of labh, 3 Plur.)
S	leśaḥ	small portion, hint
S	leśyā	light
PSUKXSv	lokaḥ	world, mankind, people (ADJ = wordly)
S	lokakṛt (M)	the creator of the world
P	lokapālāḥ (M Plur.)	the Guardians of the World (originally four of the highest gods)
K	lokāyatika (or M noun)	materialist, naturalist
S	lokī-bhū I P.	be in the world
S	lokottara	transcendental
UKS	locanam	eye
U	lodhraḥ	a kind of tree (having red or white flowers)
S	loptram	booty, stolen property, loot
PKSUX	lobhaḥ	greed
U	loman (N)	hair (of the body, not of the head)
USv	lola	quivering, eager, rolling, unsteady, dangling

S	lolatā	eagerness
P	lohaḥ (or N)	metal
KS	lohita	red
K	lohitāyati, ~te (DENOM)	become red
K	lohin	red
X	laukika	wordly, secular, ordinary (opp. vaidika, etc.)
P	laulyam	eagerness, greediness
KPSv	vaṃśaḥ	bamboo; family, line, shaft
Sv	vaṃśyaḥ	descendant
P	vaktr (M)	speaker
UX	vaktram	mouth, face; name of a metre ('narrator')
	vakra	crooked, winding
	vakrita	twisted, turned, bent
	vakroktiḥ (F)	ambiguous speech
PS	vakṣas (N)	chest
KHSUPXSv	vac II P.	say, speak, tell, declare, name (pp ukta)
KUSP	vacanam	expression, words, speech, text, statement
PSKX	vacas (N)	speech, precept, advice
P	vajraḥ (or N)	diamond, adamant, thunderbolt
USvS	vañcita	deceived, cheated (+ as = have lived in vain)
S	vaṭ X U.	encompass; speak
PX	vaṭaḥ	fig tree
P(U)	vaḍavāmukhaḥ	submarine fire (U has baḍabā-)
P	vaṇij (M)	merchant
KPU S	-vat (IND)	like
XSvS	vatsaḥ	calf, darling (child), my dear (VOC), the V. country
S	vatsala	affectionate
SP	vatsalatā	affection
KPUSHXSv	vad I P.	say; Caus. = play (musical instruments), make resound

KUSPXSv	vadanam	face, mouth
P	vadānya	generous
HKP	vadhah	killing
	vadhūḥ (F)	bride
P	vadhya	to be killed, vulnerable
P	vadhyasthānam	place of execution
HSUKPXSv	vanam	forest, grove
	vanacaraḥ	forester
PS	vanaspatiḥ (M)	a (large) tree
U	vanikā	park
	vanitā	woman, wife
PXSv	-vant (F: -vatī)	possessing
K	vand I Ā.	salute, worship, praise
	vandanamālikā	festival garland suspended across a gateway or other entrance
	vandya	to be praised, to be saluted
SP	vandhya	barren, fruitless (also written b-) (vandhyātvam = barrenness - of a woman)
PSv	vanya	forest
PUK	vapus (N)	body
	vapraḥ	bank, rampart (of earth)
K	vam I P.	discharge, pour forth
KUS	vayas (N)	age
SPSv	vayasyaḥ (F: -ā)	friend (in familiar address)
SUPX	vara	best, excellent (often at end of compounds = the best of <u>x</u>)
K	varaḥ	boon
P	varam (IND)	better, best (usually with na ca or na tu = better... than)
SP	varāka	poor, wretched, unfortunate (and as M noun)
KP	varāhaḥ	boar (esp. the Boar incarnation of Viṣṇu)
SP	vargaḥ	group, class
S	varcas (N)	faeces, ordure
S	varjanam	renouncing, abstaining from, avoiding (vr̥j)

US	varjita	avoided; without
SP	varṇ X U.	describe
KSPXSv	varṇaḥ	colour, complexion, beauty, class
S	varṇakā	paint, colour for painting (also M or N)
KS	varṇanam	description
SUX	vartamāna	contemporary, present, acting, being (vṛt)
PSK	-vartin	situated, living; acting, operating, wielding
HK	vartman (N)	way
SP	vardhamāna (pres. p. vṛdh)	increasing
PS	vardhita (pp Caus. caused to prosper, made to thrive vṛdh)	
S	varya	most excellent
SKP	varṣaḥ	country, continent (the main divisions of the world); year; rain, shower
KP	varṣadharāḥ	eunuch
P	varṣin	raining
	varhaḥ (or N)	feather (esp. of peacock's tail) (cf. b-)
	valanam	turning (towards)
	valabhiḥ (F)	roof, top
K	valayaḥ (or N)	bracelet, circle, circumference
	valayin	having a circle of, covered with
	valiḥ (F)	line, fold (esp. on the belly)
	valita	turned (e.g. neck), turning
S	valī	wrinkle
K	valkalam	bark garment; bark
Sv	valkalavant	wearing bark garments
S	valgu	soft, sweet (sounds)
P	valmīkaḥ (or N)	anthill
PKS	vallabha	beloved
S	valli	creeping plant
PKSK	vaśaḥ	power, influence, control
K	vaśitvam	control

K	vaśī-kr VIII U.	subdue, influence, control (~karaṇam = subjugation, influence, control)
X	vaśya	dependent (M = servant)
S	vaśyatā	dependence
USPXSV	vas I P. (or Ā.)	dwell, be found in (LOC)
P	vasatiḥ (F)	dwelling (place)
U	vasanam	garment, dress; dwelling
UKXSvS	vasantaḥ	spring
U	vasantakaḥ	spring
P	vasu (N)	wealth, riches
	vasudhā	the earth
PSK	vastu (N)	plot, subject; [thing, stuff;] reality; plan; (in the meaning 'dwelling' one should probably read vāstu)
	vastutas (IND)	in reality
UPXSV	vastram	clothes, dress
PSHKX	vah I P.	bear, carry; endure; Caus. = drive, traverse, accomplish
X	vahaḥ	bearing
PS	vahniḥ (M)	fire
PUSKSV	vā (IND)	or
	vā II P.	blow
SUPSV	vākyam	speech, sentence, utterance
P	vāgurā	snare
UKPS	vāc (F)	speech, talk
P	vācaspatiḥ (M)	('Lord of Speech') Brhaspati
S	vācikaṃ	words, speaking
P	vācya (fpp vac)	to be told; to be blamed
UP	vājin	horse, steed
P	vāñch I P.	desire, seek
P	vāñijyam	trade
SV	vāñī	speech, words
UKSvS	vātaḥ	breeze, wind (including medical); as pp of vā = blown
X	vātika	caused by (disturbance of) the wind (medical: fever, etc), windy

KUS	vādaḥ	speech, words, statement, expression
Sv	vāditam	instrumental music
U	vāditram	instrumental music
KS	vādin	speaking, M = protagonist
Sv	vādyam	instrumental music
P	vānaraḥ	monkey
	vānīraḥ	reed
K	vānta	discharged
K	vāma	left (hand, etc.), adverse, cruel, charming
SK	vāmanaḥ (also ADJ)	dwarf
	vāmanī-kṛ VIII U.	make small, reduce
S	vāyaviya	windy, aerial, gaseous
PH	vāyasaḥ	crow
HP	vāyasī	female crow
PXS	vāyuh (M)	wind
SPX	vāraḥ	time, turn (Plur. = <u>x</u> times); a kind of drama
H	vāraṃ vāram (IND)	time and again
S	vārakaḥ	a kind of vessel
KP	vāraṇaḥ	elephant
S	vāraṇam	warding off
P	vārāṇasī	V. ('Banāras') (capital of the ancient state of Kāśī and later a centre of traditional learning)
P	vāri (N)	water
U	vāruṇī	liquor, wine
PKS	vārttā	news
P	vārṣika (F: -ikī)	yearly
	vālukā	sand
PUHKSv	vāsaḥ	scent; abode, living; dress
S	vāsakam	dwelling, habitation
UP	vāsagrham	bedroom (DENOM = look like a bedroom)
	vāsanā	subconscious impression remaining from a previous life, trace (consciousness)

K	vāsabhavanam	dwelling house
HKS	vāsaraḥ (or N)	day
K	vāsava (F: -ī)	belonging to Indra (his direction if the East)
P	vāsas (N)	garment
	vāsita	scented
PSv	vāsin	dwelling
U	vāsūḥ (F)	girl (young woman) (VOC used for familiar address)
S	vāstavya	resident (also as M noun)
S	vāstuḥ (M or ~u N)	site, place, dwelling place, house
KS	vāhin	bearing
X	vi- (PREFIX)	without
K	vikaca	opened (flower)
P	vikaṭa	broad
U	vikampita	quivering
S	vikartanaḥ	cutting up
S	vikala	defective, weak
S	vikalatvam (or ~tā)	defectiveness, weakness
SK	vikalpaḥ	hesitation, indecision; construction, conception, reflection; option
X	vi-kas I P.	open, blossom
PKX	vikasita	blossomed, in full blossom; 'beaming'
UKPXS	vikāraḥ	change, modification, change of mind, feeling; perturbation, sickness, illness, malady
	vi-kṛ VIII U.	change
	vikṛta	perturbed, affected by passion
	vikṛtiḥ (F)	change, perturbation
	vi-kṛ VI P.	scatter
	vi-kṛp	Caus. = reflect
	vikramaḥ	valour, heroism
	vikrayaḥ	sale, selling
	vikriyā	change, perturbation, excitement, anger
	viklava	timid

K	viklavī-bhū I P.	be timid, be irresolute, falter
(U?)	vi-kṣip VI P.	wipe aside (e.g. tears)
SU	vikṣepaḥ	throwing, casting, scattering;
		confusion; moving to and fro
U	vikṣepaṇam	throwing, scattering, confusion, waving
		about /
SP	vikhyāta	renowned, famous, celebrated; called
K	vi-gaṇ X P.	regard, consider
KP	vigata-	destitute of, devoid of, without
P	vigarhita	blameworthy, condemned
	vi-gal I P.	slip (down, from)
K	vigalita	pouring out; melted away
P	vi-gāh I Ā.	penetrate into
U	viguṇita	intensified
S	vigopita	exposed, bewildered
H	vi-grah IX P.	make war, quarrel
PKS	vigrahaḥ	war, quarrel; body
K	vi-ghaṭ I Ā.	be separated
UP	vighnaḥ	obstacle
SP	vicakṣaṇa	expert, learned, wise (M = ~man)
KSP	vi-car I P.	wander; deal with; Caus. = discern,
		judge, estimate, examine, consider,
		hesitate
S	vicalanam	fickleness
SP	vicāraḥ	discernment, judgment, judging,
		examination, examining, investigation
US	vicāraṇam (or F)	hesitation, investigation, roaming,
		wantonness
P	vicārin	wandering, roaming
P	vi-ci V U.	search for, look out for, discern
USPSv	vicitra	variegated, pretty, wonderful, beautiful
KSPSv	vi-cint X U.	think up/of, devise, reflect
PSv	viceṣṭitam	movement, gesture
BSK	vicchinna	cut off; prevented; interrupted
PS	vicchedaḥ	cutting off, interruption
EX	vijana	deserted, empty

SUSv	vijayaḥ	victory, conquest, triumph
SK	vi-ji I Ā.	conquer
U	vijihmita	crooked
UK	vi-jṛmbh I Ā.	yawn; open (flower); pervade; manifest oneself
HUKSPXSv	vi-jñā IX U.	know, recognise; Caus. = request, beg; inform
Sv	vijñātr	knower, recogniser, appreciator
SPXSv	vijñānam	intelligence, knowledge, discrimination
USSv	vijñāpanam	request, respectful statement, announce- ment, entreaty
U	viṭaḥ	parasite
KSv	viṭapaḥ	branch, thicket
KSU	vi-ḍamb X U.	imitate, mock, deceive, ridicule
S	viḍambaka	disguising, imitating
SK	viḍambenam (or F)	disguise, deception, imitation, mockery, ridicule
P	viṭ	(See viṣ)
P	vitatya (GER)	having spread out
K	vitatha	untrue
P	vi-tark X U.	reason, consider, doubt
SK	vitarkaḥ	doubt; conjecture; supposition
S	vitānam	canopy
S	vitīrṇa (pp)	bestowed, conferred
P	vittam	wealth
P	vi-tras IV Ā.	be in terror
U	vitраста	frightened, terrified
KSP	vid III Ā.	be, exist
UPSvS	vid II P.	know, look upon, regard, recognise; Caus. = feel
PX	-vid (ADJ)	knowing
H	vidadhāna	(pres. p. Ā. vi-dhā)
P	vidagdha	clever
P	vidārita (pp)	torn open, rended
UKSvS	vidita	known; famous
SXSv	vidūṣakaḥ	fool, jester

K	vi-dī X U.	tear open, rend
P	videśaḥ	foreign country
Sv	viddha (pp vyadh)	pierced
PSKSv	vidyā	knowledge, learning, science, branch of science/learning
UPS	vidyut (F)	lightning
X	vidravaḥ	calamity
K	vidrumaḥ	coral, coral 'tree'
PS	vidvas	wise, learned (NOM Sing. M vidvān, F viduṣī)
P	vidveṣaḥ	enmity
K	vidveṣitvam	enmity; proud indifference, contempt
PSUKX	-vidhaḥ	kind, fold, like
HPS	vi-dhā III U.	do, perform, make, produce; Caus. = cause to do/perform
PSvS	vidhānam	performing, executing; arrangements, dispositions, supplies
KP	vidhātr (M)	producer, creator (= Brahmā)
S	vidhāyaka	arranging, doing, creating
PUKXSv	vidhiḥ (M)	injunction, rite; fate; means, method; action
KP	vidhura	distressed; separated, lost, destitute of
P	vidhūta	shaken, tossed
S	vidhūnaka	shaking
K	vidhr̥ta (pp)	seized, caught hold of, held (up), maintained
UPS	vidheya (fpp)	to be performed, to be controlled by (usually in compound), compliant, submissive
S	vidhyāpanam	extinguishing
KSSv	vinayaḥ	politeness, decorum
P	vi-naś IV P.	be lost, perish; Caus. = destroy
P	vinasṭa (pp)	lost, ruined
KP	vinā (IND with INS or ACC)	without

S	vināṭita (pp Caus. made to move to and fro vi-naṭ)	
KUP	vināśaḥ	destruction
S	vināśaka	destroyer, destroying
U	vināśanam	destruction
P	vinipātaḥ	ruin, calamity
X	viniyamaḥ	regulating
PX	vi-ni-yuj VII U.	employ, appoint; Caus. = perform, execute (duty)
P	vi-nir-gam I P.	go out
P	vi-ni-viś	Caus. = place in
	vi-ni-vṛ X U.	stop, prevent, keep back
P	vinivṛttiḥ (F)	desisting from
US	vinīścayaḥ	decision, ruling
S	vi-nī I P.	discipline; educate
PSHSv	vinīta	disciplined, well behaved; educated, 'correct'
S	vinodaḥ	removing (at end of compound); diversion, pastime
UXSv	vindhyaḥ	the V. mountains
	vi-ni-as IV P.	put down, give to, arrange
PUK	vinyasta	put down; wearing, put on, laid on
U	vinyāsaḥ	step
	vipakṣa	hostile, rival (incl. a rival wife, co-wife)
K	vi-paṭ X U.	tear off, tear out
S	vipaṇiḥ (F)	market
S	vipaṇin (M)	merchant
KPSv	vipattiḥ (F)	misfortune, calamity
P	vi-pad IV Ā.	miscarry, fall into misfortune, perish
S	vipad (F)	misfortune
PSK	viparīta	reversed, contrary; disagreeable
P	viparītatā	adversity, failure
P	viparyayaḥ	perversity
P	vipāścīt	learned
P	vipākaḥ	ripening, development; reverse, adverse turn of events; result, consequence

UP	vipula	large, broad, ample; thrilling
XSv	viprah	brahman
K	viprakarṣaḥ	distance
P	viprakṛta	provoked, offended
P	viprakṛṣṭa	distant, remote, inaccessible
U	vi-pra-muc VI P.	discharge, dismiss
P	viprayogaḥ	separation
S	vi-pra-labha I Ā.	deceive, impose upon
K	vi-pra-lubha X Ā.	allure, entice (strongly)
U	vipriya	disagreeable, disliked, one whom you do not love
U	viprekṣitam	look, glance
Sv	viproṣita	absent
U	viphala	useless
SSv	vi-budha IV Ā.	wake up
KS	vibudhaḥ	learned man, sage; god
U	vibodhanam	awakening
S	vibbokaḥ	affection of indifference, dissimulation
P	vibhakta (pp)	shared, divided
PSv	vi-bhaḥ I U.	share, divide
U	vibhava	wealthy
KUPS	vibhavaḥ	wealth, riches; power
PS	vibhāgaḥ	discrimination, distinction; share, part
S	vibhāvanam	discovery
S	vibhu	mighty
KX	vi-bhū I P.	Caus. = manifest, discover, contemplate, observe
P	vibhūtiḥ (F)	aggrandizement
UPX	vibhūṣaṇam	ornament
UKSv	vibhramaḥ	coquetry, play, confusion, amorousness, error
P	vimada	sober
P	vi-man	Caus. = dishonour, disrespect, insult
P	vimanas	depressed
P	vimanaska	depressed
S	vimardanam	crushing, trampling, rubbing, smearing, dirtying

UP	vimala	pure, bright
K	vimalī-kr VIII U.	make pure, brighten
P	vimānaḥ (or N)	celestial palace
SP	vimukta	freed from, given up, abandoned, out- grown
P	vimukha	averse
PSSv	vi-muc VI P.	free; give up, abandon, leave
PS	vi-muh IV Ā.	be bewildered
S	vimūḍhatā	bewilderment, stupidity
U	vimṛdita	crushing, pressing together, rubbing together
P	vi-mṛś VI P.	think of, consider, reflect on
P	vimokṣaṇam	releasing, setting free
S	vimocakaḥ	releaser
S	vimocanam	releasing, release
P	viyat (N)	sky
UPSv	viyukta	devoid of; separated, parted
P	vi-yuj VII Ā.	separate
PSUSv	viyogaḥ	separation
P	virakta	uninterested
UKXS	vi-rac X U.	compose, form, inlay, set
K	viracanam	composition, forming
S	viratiḥ (F)	end (e.g. of a period of time, 'at' = LOC)
UKSv	virala	few, sparse, wide apart
S	viralībhavanam	being few
S	viralī-bhū I P.	be few
S	virasa	insipid, unpleasant, disagreeable
S	vi-rah X P.	desert, leave
PKSSv	virahaḥ	separation, absence
P	virahita	separated (from)
	virahin	separated
X	virāgaḥ	dispassion
KS	virājita	illuminated, displayed, manifest, resplendent
K	virutam	humming, buzzing

UKPXSV	viruddha	contradictory, contrary to
P	vi-rūp X P.	disfigure
P	virūpa	disfigured
P	viroddhṛ	choking
SP	virodhaḥ	opposition, hostility, contradiction, antithesis, apparent contradiction (poetic figure)
P	virodhin	resisting, opposing (M = enemy)
K	vilakṣa	blank, bewildered, embarrassed
S	vi-laṅgh X U.	traverse, transgress, disregard
PSvS	vi-lap I P.	lament, wail, babble
HP	vi-lamb I Ā.	delay, be late; hang
	vi-las I P.	flash, sport, play
	vilasanam	flashing; sporting, dallying
P	vilasitam	sport, play
PKSU	vilāsaḥ	play (incl. coquetry)
P	vilāsinī	charming woman
P	vi-likh VI P.	scratch
K	vilikhita	carved, drawn
S	vilipta	smeared, stained
	vilīna	melted
U	vilulita	disordered, disarranged
P	vilepanam	cosmetic
KPSUXSV	vi-lok X U.	see, look (at), look upon
S	vilokanam	looking at, looking upon
K	vilocanam	eye
P	vilopaḥ	breaking off
	vilobhanam	beguiling, distracting
P	vivakṣita	(pp of DESID of vac)
K	vivakṣu (DESID ADJ)	wishing to speak
P	vi-vad I P.	disagree, quarrel
KP	vivaram	hole, cavity
P	vivarāṇam	exposition, interpretation
S	vivartanam	evolving
P	vivardhanam (F: -ī)	increasing

	vivalita	turned away
P	vivasvant (M)	the Sun
	vivāhaḥ	marriage
PXS	vivikta	secluded, isolated
K	vi-vic VII U.	discriminate
S	vividiṣā (DESID noun vid)	desire to know
KSU	vividha	various
S	vi-vṛt I Ā.	evolve
P	vivṛta	open
S	vi-vṛdh I Ā.	increase, grow
K	vivekaḥ	discrimination
S	vivekin	discriminating
KP	viś VI P.	enter
P	viś (M)	bourgeois
K	viśada	bright, pure, clear, white
P	viśasanam	cutting up, immolation
P	viśārada	competent, confident
SUXSv	viśāla	broad, spacious, vast, abundant
S	-viśāla	abounding in
SP	viśiṣṭa	distinguished, excellent, superior, greater
U	viśīrṇa	broken, tattered, shattered
K	vi-śī (‘Passive’)	be broken, be shattered
P	viśeṣa-	special (used like an ADJ at the beginning of a compound)
KPSUSv	viśeṣaḥ	distinction (both senses), difference, excellence, (esp. at end of compound =) sort, kind, species, particular, member
P	viśeṣajña	discriminating
Sv	viśeṣaṇam	a kind, a particular, distinction, excelling
SP	viśeṣatas (IND)	especially, particularly
P	viśeṣāt (IND)	specially, particularly
S	viśeṣeṇa (IND)	especially
K	viśrabdham (IND)	confidently

S	viśrabdhī-bhū I P.	be(come) confident
Sv	vi-śram IV P.	rest
XSv	viśramaḥ	rest, relaxation
SP	viśrambhaḥ	confidence
	viśrānta	rested
PK	viśrāmaḥ	rest, relief
P	viśleṣaḥ	disunion, separation
P	vi-śvas II P.	trust
P	viśvasta	trusting
U	viśvāvasuḥ (M)	V., a gandharva
SPSV	viśvāsaḥ	confidence, trust; confidential matter
P	viṣ (F)	dung, excrement (NOM Sing. viṭ)
KUPX	viṣam	poison, venom
KSV	viṣaṇṇa (pp vi-sad)	discouraged (intrans.), afflicted
KSP	viṣama	unequal, vehement, dangerous, uneven, rough, irregular, unfair, dishonest
PSKSv	viṣayaḥ	sense object, worldly object (usually Plur.), object, sense, range, scope; district; matter, case
	vi-sah I Ā.	endure
KSUPSV	viṣādaḥ	despair
P	viṣūcikā	cholera
Sv	viṣkambhakaḥ	interlude
P	viṣṭabhya	fixed firmly, supported
P	viṣṇuḥ (M)	V. (preserver of the Universe)
P	viṣaṃvādaḥ	incongruity, inconsistency
UP	visārjita (pp Caus.)	dismissed
P	visarpita	spread
KP	visarpin	spreading, creeping
KUP	vi-srj VI P.	abandon, leave, give up; let go; Caus. = dismiss
K	vi-srp I P.	spread
P	viskhalita	faltering, incoherent

P	vistaraha	extent, detail, description
	vistāraha	extent, surface, expanse
K	vistārīta	spread (trans.), dilated
SU	vistīrṇa	broad, extended, great, expanded, diffused
U	vispaṣṭa	exposed
S	vi-sphur	Caus. (-sphāraya-)= make quiver, make gleam, open wide
S	visphūr itam	roaring, thundering, surging
U	vi-smi I Ā.	be surprised, be astonished, be amazed; admire
PS	vismayaḥ	wonder, surprise, amazement, astonishment
UP	vismayanīya	admirable, marvellous
PXSvS	vismita	astonished; proud, arrogant
	vi-smṛ I P.	forget
PKSvS	vismṛta	forgotten
Sv	visrabdham (IND)	confidently
PSv	visrambhaḥ	confidence, trust
PSv	vihaḡaḥ	bird
P	vihaḡgaḥ	bird
P	vihaḡgamaḥ	bird
P	vi-han II P.	kill, destroy
PKS	vi-has I P.	laugh at, deride; smile
UKS	vi-hā III P.	abandon, set aside
P	vihārin	living, dwelling
P	vihāritvam	life, way of life; wandering
SKX	vihita (pp)	allotted, arranged, ordered, produced
P	vihiṇa (pp)	devoid of, without
	vi-hā)	
P	vi-hṛ I P.	leave, abandon; pass (time), amuse oneself
PSK	vihvala	delirious
KSUP	vi-īkṣ I Ā.	look at, examine
S	vīkṣaṇam	eye
S	vīkṣita	seen, looked at

S	vīciḥ (M or F)	wave
K	vīj X U.	fan
	vīṭikā	the knot of a bodice
PUKSv	vīṇā	vīṇā (lute)
U	vīta-	without
K	vīthikā	avenue
X	vīthī	street, street play
SP	vīryam	heroism, vigour, power, energy
PSv	vṛ	Caus. (vārayati) = cover, conceal, prevent, check
HPUXSvS	vṛkṣaḥ	tree
PSv	vṛj X U.	avoid, give up, renounce, empty out
SUKXSv	vṛt I Ā.	act, be, occur, happen; abide by, follow (with LOC)
X	vṛta (pp vṛ)	covered, surrounded, enveloped
	vṛtiḥ (F)	(hedge,) fence (screen)
PH	vṛtta (pp vṛt)	occurred, happened; round; firm
PK	vṛttam	occupation, profession; custom, rule of conduct
PSKSv	vṛttāntaḥ	event, incident, news
KSPSv	vṛttiḥ (F)	action; livelihood; conduct, mode of behaviour/life
SPX	vṛthā (IND)	in vain
PSHX	vṛddhaḥ (and ADJ)	old man, old; increased
P	vṛddhiḥ (M)	increase, prosperity
PUS	vṛdh I Ā.	increase
PKXS	vṛndam	mass, flock, multitude, host
S	vṛścikaḥ	scorpion
K	vṛṣ I P.	rain
PX	vṛṣaḥ	bull, best of (at end of compound)
P	vṛṣabhaḥ	bull
X	vṛṣalī	a śūdra girl
P	vṛṣṭiḥ (F)	rain, shower
P	vṛṣya	stimulating

PUKXS	vegah	impulse; velocity, speed; rapture, climax, experience, potency, power (~ena = swiftly)
X	vegāt (IND)	swiftly
K	veṇikā	braid (of hair)
X(?)	veṇī	braid of hair
PS	veṇuḥ (M)	bamboo
P	vetanam	wages, salary
KP	vetraḥ	cane, staff (esp. of a doorkeeper)
K	vedaḥ	Veda (one of the four - originally three - main divisions of the Brahmanical Canon)
SK	vedanā	pain; (sensation)
SK	vedin	knowing
S	vedya	to be known
K	vep I Ā.	tremble
PKX	vepathuḥ (M or F-ū)	trembling
PK	velā	time, tide
U	veśaḥ	brothel
P	veśman (N)	dwelling
UP	veśyā	prostitute, courtesan, harlot, hetaera
PSUKSv	veṣaḥ	dress, costume
S	veṣṭita	surrounded
SP	vai (IND)	indeed (emphatic or expletive particle)
P	vaikalyam	defect, weakness, crippling, deficiency
	vaidagdhyaṃ	cleverness, skill, shrewdness
XS	vaidyaḥ	doctor, physician
Sv	vaidheyaḥ	fool, idiot
PU	vairam	enmity
P	vairin (ADJ or M)	enemy
KUP	vairāgyam	passionlessness, dispassion, renunciation
P	vairūpyam	disfigurement
PX	vaivarṇyam	pallow, paleness
	vaiśasam	destruction
U	vaiśika	connected with harlots

U	vaiśeṣika(ḥ)	following the V. doctrine, 'Discriminative'
U	vaiśravaṇaḥ	Kubera, the God of Wealth
P	vaiṣamyam	danger
P	voḍhṛ (vah)	draught (animal)
KS	vyakta	clear
UPXSv	vyaktam (IND)	evidently, plainly, clearly
Sv	vyaktiḥ (F)	showing, revealing, manifestation
UKSv	vyagra	frightened, bewildered, eager, intent on, intently occupied, interested
KP	vyajanam	fan, fanning
P	vi-añj VII P.	show, reveal
SK	vyatikaraḥ	mixing, blending, mingling, union, touching; incident, affair
P	vi-ati-kram I U.	pass over
U	vi-ati-gam I P.	pass (time)
U	vyatīta	passed, just passed, last, yester-
Sv	vyathā	pain, agony, anguish
X	vyadh IV P.	pierce
US	vyapagata	removed, discarded, vanished
UPS	vyapadeśaḥ	pretext, guise, designation, title
Sv	vyapāśrayaṇā	expectation
	vyapeta	gone away, departed, without
P	vyabhicarita	transgressed against
P	vyayaḥ	expenditure
P	vyartha	futile, fatuous
K	vyarthī-bhū I P.	become futile, become fatuous
UP	vyalīkam	fault, offence, deception
S	vyavakalitam	separation, subtraction
S	vyavadhāyaka	covering, concealing
S	vyavasāyaḥ	resolution, perseverance
P	vyavasāyin	resolute, persevering
P	vi-ava-so IV P.	endeavour, undertake, resolve (Pres. stem vyavasya-, pp vyavasita)
K	vi-ava-sthā I Ā.	rest on, depend on
PS	vyavahāraḥ	practice, usage, work, transaction, case

X	vyavahārin	practicing, acting
SP	vyavahita	covered, concealed, interrupted, separated
PX	vi-ava-hr I P.	act, engage in
UPKXSv	vyasanam	disaster, distress, calamity, vice
SP	vyasanitā (or -tvam)	devotion to, attachment to, passion for
P	vyasanin	vicious
P	vyākaraṇam	grammar
USv	vyākula	bewildered, troubled, disarranged, slipping
UP	vyākulita	bewildered, perturbed
U	vyākoca	fully opened [>vyākośa? - same meaning (kuc)]
Sv	vyākṣipta	distracted
U	vyākṣepaḥ	tossing about, obstruction, delay, distraction
U	vyāghraḥ	tiger
S	vyāghrī	tigress
K	vyājāḥ	sham, pretext
PS	vyādhaḥ	hunter
KPS	vyādhiḥ (M)	illness
	vyādhūya	having waved
P	vyāpattiḥ (F)	disaster
HPX	vi-ā-pad IV Ā.	die, perish; Caus. = kill
	vyāpanna	dead
P	vyāpādanam	killing
PSK	vyāpāraḥ	employment, engagement, business,
	vyāpin	pervading
	vi-ā-pr VI Ā.	be engaged in, be busy, be employed; Caus. = make work (servants)
U	vyāprta	engaged in, busy, employed
P	vyāpta	pervaded by, included in
P	vyāmohita	bewildered
U	vyāyata	extended, developed
	vyāyāmaḥ	exercise

X	vyāyogaḥ	heroic play
P	vyāla	vicious, fierce (M = beast of prey)
	vi-ā-lamb I Ā.	resort to
U	vyāvartita	averted
Sv	vi-ā-vṛt I Ā.	turn round
P	vyāvṛtta	turned round, encompassed, surrounded; withdrawn, absent
	vyāsakta	devoted to, intent on, close, clinging close to
PX	vi-ā-hṛ I P.	address, pronounce, speak, call
P	vi-ud-as IV P.	set aside; give up
P	vyoman (N)	sky
UKSv	vraj I P.	go (on), proceed (and fig.)
PS	vraṇaḥ (or N)	wound
S	vraṇāriḥ (M)	pus
KPSvX	vrataḥ (or N)	vow, rite
	vrātaḥ	multitude
UP	vrīḍā	shame, modesty (northern spelling)
U	vrīḍita	ashamed, abashed
U	vrīlā	shame, modesty (southern spelling)
P	śams I P.	declare, report, indicate
KSPX	-śak V P.	be able (Pass. = be possible)
P	śakaṭam (or M)	cart, wagon
KP	śakalaḥ (or N)	piece
K	śakuniḥ (M)	bird
PSSv	śakta (pp)	able, powerful
KSP	śaktiḥ (F)	power
P	śaktitrāyam	the three elements of regal power: prabhu- (authority), mantra- (counsel) and utsāha- (energy)
P	śaktimant	powerful
HUPXSv	śakya (fpp)	possible, it is possible
S	śakraḥ	Indra
US	śaṅk I Ā.	doubt, suspect, mistrust, raise doubts, start objections
KUP	śaṅkā	apprehension, doubt, alarm, fear, suspicion

P	śaṅkita	fearful, alarmed, apprehensive
PS	śaṅkhaḥ (or N)	conch shell, shell
PUHSv	śaṭha	false, unfaithful
PK	śatam	hundred
P	śatadhā (IND)	in(to) a hundred parts/pieces
PS	śatruḥ (M)	enemy
	śanakais (IND)	slowly
PUKSv	śanais (IND)	gradually, slowly, quietly
UH	śapathaḥ	oath, swearing, protesting
	śapharaḥ	fish, a kind of small glittering fish
P	śabala	spotted, speckled
PUKXSvS	śabdaḥ	noise, sound, word, speech, title
PS	śam IV P. (śāmyati)	be calm, be extinguished; desist; Caus. = extinguish, make calm
	śamaḥ	extinction (e.g. of a lamp)
X	śamaṇaḥ	'extinguishing' - a name of Yama
SKUPSv	śayanam	bed; lying down, sleeping
K	śayanī-kr VIII U.	make into a bed, use as a bed
P	śayanīyam	bed
UPSv	śayyā	bed
P	śayyāpālaḥ	guardian of the bed-chamber
KPXSvS	śaraḥ	reed; arrow
PKXS	śaraṇam	refuge
KXSv	śarad (F)	autumn
S	śarabhāyate (DENOM)	be like a śarabha (a mythical monster with eight legs, stronger than lions and tigers)
K	śarāsanam	bow
S	śarāvaḥ (or N)	a shallow dish; lid
SPXSv	śarīram	body
	śarvarī	night
	śalākā	point
KSv	śalyam	arrow, point, head (of an arrow), splinter
S	śaśaḥ	hare, rabbit
S	śaśakaḥ	hare, rabbit

S	śasādharaḥ	the Moon
KUSvS	śasāṅkaḥ	the Moon
KUP	śasīn (M)	the Moon
K	śasīmaṇiḥ (M)	moonstone
P	śaṣpam	young grass
PS	sastram	weapon; knife
X	śākyaḥ	one of the Ś. tribe, the Buddha
PXS	śākhā	branch
P	śākhāmr̥gaḥ	monkey
S	śāṅkhikaḥ	shell cutter, worker in shells; conch- blower
S	śāṭakaḥ (or N)	garment
UPS	śāṭikā	garment, costume
P	śāṭhyam	falsity, perfidy, fraud
K	śānta	calmed
U	śāntiḥ (F)	peace, being pacified, calm, alleviation, curing, neutralising
UK	śāpaḥ	curse
	śāpita	bound by an oath, sworn
P	śāyin	sleeping
	śāra	speckled, spotted, mottled
SP	śārdūlaḥ	tiger
S	śālaḥ	a kind of tree (very tall and stately), Shorea robusta
P	śāliḥ (M)	rice
P	śālin	endowed with
P	śālmaliḥ (M)	silk-cotton tree
UKS	śāsanam	rule, command, decree; discipline, correction
KSUPXSv	śāstram	scripture; science (body of knowledge); handbook
X	śikṣ I Ā.	learn (Pass. = be taught)
PKX	śikṣita (pp śikṣ)	taught, learned
	śikhaṇḍakaḥ	lock of hair, crest, plume
KUPSvS	śikharāḥ (or N)	peak, pinnacle, crest, top, tip, point

KP	śikhā	flame
P	śikhin (M)	peacock
	śiñj II Ā.	tinkle, jingle
	śita	sharp
UP	śithila	loose, loosened, feeble, softened (~ī-kr̥ = make soft)
S	śithilayati (DENOM)	relax, slacken, give up, lessen, reduce
P	śibiram	camp
KUPXSvS	śiras (N)	head
	śirīṣaḥ	a kind of tree (N = its flower, the type of delicacy)
PUKSv	śilā	stone, rock
S	śilīmukhaḥ	arrow
P	śilpam	craft, art
Sv	śilpin	craftsman
P	śiva	auspicious, prosperous, in good health, happy
PXS	śivam	prosperity, welfare, happiness, well- being
P	śiviram	(usually śib-, q.v.)
KP	śísira	cool
P	śíśuḥ (M)	infant, young (of an animal: fawn, etc.)
PXSvS	śiṣyaḥ (F: -ā)	pupil
Sv	śī II Ā.	lie down, sleep
	śīkaraḥ (cf. śī-)	spray
SPXSv	śīghram (IND)	quickly
KPS	śīta	cool, cold (also N)
K	śīrṇa	withered, dry
Sv	śīrṣaṃ	head
PUSKXSv	śīlam	nature, character, disposition, disposed to (at end of compound); virtue, good character
P	śukaḥ	parrot
	śuktiḥ (F)	oyster shell

P	śukraḥ	Ś. (the teacher of the demons, also the founder of a school of politics)
	śuklāpāṅgaḥ	peacock ('having white eye corners')
P	śuklī-kr VIII P.	make white
PX	śuc I P.	grieve (for), regret
P	śuc (F)	grief
SSv	śuci	pure, clean, clear, virtuous, honest
S	śuddha	pure, simple
UP	śubh I Ā.	look splendid, look well.
KSPX	śubha	fair, bright, beautiful, auspicious, fortunate, good (~am = good fortune, good deed)
S	śulkaḥ (or N)	customs duty, toll
P	śuśrūṣā	attendance
UKPS	śuṣka	dry, dried up, emaciated
P	śūdraḥ	helot, labourer
U	śūna (pp śvi)	swollen
KSPX	śūnya	empty, deserted, devoid of, dejected
S	śūnyatā	emptiness, being devoid of
K	śūnyī-kr VIII U.	make empty
PS	śūra	heroic (M = hero)
PX	śūlaḥ	stake, colic (or other sharp pain)
P	śṛṅgaṃ	horn; peak
S	śekharaḥ	crest, garland, wreath; best of (at end cpd.)
PSKSv	śeṣaḥ (or N)	rest, remainder; Ś. (M), a huge snake or dragon living in the underworld
SP	śailaḥ	mountain, peak
	śailūṣaḥ	actor
K	śaiśavam	childhood (under 16 years)
PSKSv	śokaḥ	grief
P	śocitavya (fpp śuc)	to be grieved for, to be regretted
U	śocya (fpp śuc)	pitiable
K	śoṇitam	blood
K	śoṇī-kr VIII R.	redden

PKS	śobhana	splendid, handsome, lovely, beautiful, auspicious
KUSv	śobhā	splendour, loveliness, beauty, elegance
X	śoṣaḥ	dryness
S	śoṣaṇa	drying up
P	śaucam	washing (of the body)
K	śmaśru (N)	beard
X	śyāma	dark
K	śyāmala	black
P	śyāmākaḥ	a kind of (wild) grain or grass (a weed in rice fields)
(U has s-)	śyālaḥ	brother-in-law (wife's brother)
SP	śyenaḥ	hawk
P	śrad-dhā III U.	have confidence, believe, trust, (fpp śraddheya = to be trusted)
S	śraddhā	confidence; belief, faith; composure
UPXSv	śramaḥ	exertion, fatigue, trouble
KUPX	śravanam	ear; hearing
PS	śrānta	tired; calmed
S	śrāvakaḥ	pupil, disciple
P	śrāvanam	causing to be heard
P	śri I U.	resort to
PUKXSvS	śrī	wealth, fortune, beauty; the goddess Ś. = Lakṣmī
U	śrīmant	beautiful; famous (respectful reference)
PHUSKXSv	śru V P.	hear
K	śrutam	the Veda, sacred learning, learning
P	śrutavant (M)	learned man
UKXSv	śrutiḥ (F)	ear; the Veda, sacred text, learning, note (music)
	śreṇiḥ (F)	row, line
PKX	śreyas	better, best (N = well-being)
U	śreṣṭhin (M)	president of a guild, a wealthy business man, a very rich merchant or money-lender (or both), capitalist, plutocrat, banker

USv	śropiḥ (F, also -ī)	buttocks, loins)
P	śrotṛ (M)	hearer
KX	śrottram	ear
U	ślakṣṇa	smooth, fine
	ślathī-kṛta	made loose/slack/weak
	ślāghanīya	praiseworthy
S	ślāghā	praise, eulogy; boasting
SSv	ślāghya	praiseworthy
Sv	śliṣ IV P. (Bhāsa Ā.)	embrace, accept, grasp
P	śliṣṭa	embraced, close
P	śleṣman (M)	phlegm (as 'humour' in medicine)
X	ślaiṣmika	phlegmatic (med.)
P	ślokaḥ	verse
HP	śvan (M)	dog
P	śvas (IND)	tomorrow
U	śvasitam	sigh
S	śvāpadam	wild beast, beast of prey
UKX	śvāsaḥ	sigh, sighing
KS	śveta	white
K	śvetaketuḥ (M)	Ś.
K	śvetadvīpaḥ	Ś., the White Continent - a mythical country
U	śvetabhānuḥ (M)	the Moon ('white-rayed')
X	ṣaṇḍaḥ	grove, cluster, group
P	ṣaṇmukhaḥ	'six-faced' = Kārtikeya, the God of War (who has six heads because he was conceived by the six Pleiades (Kṛttikā) and unified after birth; his father is Śiva)
P	ṣāḍgunyam	the six courses in foreign policy
PKUHSv	sa- (PREFIX)	having, with, possessing
KP	saṃyata	bound, drawn in, ready
X	saṃyamaḥ	restraint, concentration
S	saṃyuta (pp sam-yu)	possessing

X	saṃyogaḥ	meeting
K	saṃyojita	united
S	saṃ-rakṣ I P.	protect
PKS	saṃrakṣaṇam	protection
U	saṃrañjanam	affecting with passion, charming
K	saṃruddha	blocked (up)
U	saṃrūḍha (pp saṃ-ruh)	grown, grown vigorously
P	saṃrodhaḥ	blockade, detention
U	saṃlakṣita	seen (recognised?)
	saṃ-lap I P.	talk, converse, babble
S	saṃvatsaraḥ	year
S	saṃvarṇita	described
S	saṃvartakaḥ	involved, vortex
P	saṃvartajālam	a particular kind of fishing net
K	saṃ-vah	Caus. = rub together, drive, impel
P	saṃvāsaḥ	living with
	saṃvighnita	completely obstructed, prevented
P	saṃvid (F)	covenant
S	saṃvidhānakam	contrivance
PK	saṃvibhāgaḥ	dividing, distributing, sharing, share
UPSv	saṃvṛtta	happened, occurred (pp saṃ-vṛt)
PS	saṃ-vṛdh I Ā.	grow up; Caus. = nourish, cherish, satisfy
K	saṃvedya	to be experienced
P	saṃvyavahāraḥ	calling, trade, business
P	saṃ-śam	Caus. = settle
HPXS	saṃśayaḥ	doubt; peril, risk
P	saṃśrayaḥ	shelter, resting place, protection
SPSv	saṃ-śri I U.	resort to, take shelter in
U	saṃśrita	resorted to, sheltering under
	saṃśritaḥ	a dependant
	saṃ-śliṣ IV P.	embrace
	saṃśleṣaḥ	joining, closing
	saṃśleṣatā	being joined/closed
	saṃsakta (sañj)	united with

P	saṃsad (F)	assembly
KP	saṃsargaḥ	union, contact
K	saṃsarpin	moving, flowing, rising (flames)
S	saṃsāraḥ	transmigration, the (phenomenal) world
S	saṃsārin	in transmigration, phenomenal
	saṃsūcanam	indication, meaning, intimation, hint
S	saṃ-sr̥p I P.	move, glide, flow, rise (smoke)
KPSv	saṃskāraḥ	polishing (of a diamond), titivating (with cosmetics), make up, appearance (personal); education; sacrament, ceremony
U	saṃstavah	praise
U	saṃ-stu II P.	praise, celebrate, make familiar
P	saṃstuta	familiar, known, intimate
S	saṃstha	remaining, situated, come to
U	saṃ-sthā I Ā.	remain
PS	saṃsthānam	remaining, collecting, accumulating; shape, configuration
	saṃsthitih (F)	remaining, staying, resting place, being together
Sv	saṃsparśaḥ	touch
	saṃ-spr̥ś VI P.	touch
	-saṃspr̥ś (ADJ)	touching
P	saṃhata	united, combined, solid
S	saṃhatih (F)	union, collection, multitude
	saṃ-hr̥ I P.	withdraw, restrain, curb, suppress
KSUP	sakala	whole, full, all
PK	sakāśaḥ	presence, nearness (~am IND = into the presence of, to)
S	sakāśāt (IND)	near, from near, from
SPSv	sakṛt (IND)	once
PS	sakopam (IND)	angrily, wrathfully
	sakta (pp sañj)	attached, devoted
UP	sakhi (M)	friend (NOM sakhā, sakhāyau, sakhāyaḥ; Acc sakyāyam ... GEN sakhyuḥ ... VOC sakhe...)
PKXSV		

SUK	sakhī	friend, companion
KPSv	saṃkaṭa	hemmed in, narrow, beset with (M = strait, difficult pass)
KSv	saṃkalpaḥ	purpose, intention, idea
X	saṃkalpita	intended
S	saṃkīrṇa	mixed together, crowded
	saṃkīrtanam	proclaiming, celebrating
JK	saṅkula	crowded with, confused, disordered (N = crowd, mob, throng, swarm)
SK	saṅketaḥ	indication, convention, token, sign, engagement, rendezvous
	saṅketita	agreed (upon) (by convention), appointed
KP	saṃ-kram	Caus. = transfer
U	saṃkrānta	transferred
KS	saṃkrāmita (pp Caus.)	transferred (trans.), entrusted
P	saṃ-kṛīḍ I P.	play
XSv	saṃ-kṣip VI P.	withdraw, destroy
Sv	saṃkṣipta	contracted, diminished
P	saṃkṣubhita	trembling, agitated
S	saṃkhyā	number
X	saṅgaḥ	attachment
SP	saṅgata	joined with (N = union, meeting, alliance)
PSUK	saṅgamaḥ	union, association, confluence
U	saṅgītam	music
UX	saṅgītakam	concert, performance (of music or drama), recital
U	saṃgrhīta	collected, received, gathered up, seized
P	saṃgrahaḥ	grasping, seizing; supporting, favouring
P	saṃgrāmaḥ	war
P	saṃghaḥ	multitude
K	saṃ-ghaṭ	Caus. = join together, bring together
PS	saṃghaṭṭaḥ	collision, splash, clash
U	saṃgharṣaḥ	rivalry
S	saṃghātaḥ	multitude, mass, slaughter

PSv	sacivaḥ	minister
K	sacetana	sensible, conscious, in possession of one's senses
S	sañcayaḥ	accumulation, stock
K	sam-car I P.	pass
X	sañcaraḥ	passage, transition, way, evolution
P	saṃcaraṇam	passing, going
S	sañcariṣṇu	tending to pass (into), tending to evolve
K	saṃcārin	moving, transient, roaming, unsteady
P	sam-cint X U.	think over, ponder, reflect on
KS	saṃcūrṇita	crushed, pulverised, rubbed into powder
P	saṃcodita	incited
PSU	sam-jan IV Ā.	be born/arise
SKP	saṃjāta	born, arisen, grown (pp sam-jan)
PKXSv	saṃjñā	consciousness, sense; name
SX	-saṃjñā	name
X	saṃjñita	named
S	saṃjñin	conscious
	sat	(see sant)
X	sat (IND)	well, properly
KPHUS	satatam (IND)	constantly, always, continually
S	satoṣa	satisfied, pleased, gratified
PSvS	satkāraḥ	hospitality, honour
P	satkr̥ta	honoured, respected
SPX	sattvam (or M)	living being, animal; virtue, goodness, essence, innate power
PS	satya	true
SPSv	satyam	truth
SPXSv	satyam (IND)	truly, rightly; it is true that, is it true that?
PHK	satvaram (IND)	quickly
	satvarapadam (IND)	quickly
P	sad I P. (sīdati)	sink into

S	sadanam	house, hall, palace
P	sadaśa	and ten
SPX	sadā (IND)	always
KUPXSvS	sadrśa (F: -ī)	like, befitting
PS	sadbhāvaḥ	existence; good nature, good disposition, amiability
K	sadman (N)	abode
PSv	sadyas (IND)	suddenly, at once, immediately, at that moment, just
P	-sanātha	occupied by, full of
PSUKX	sant	being, existing, real, good, true, good person, good man (F satī=good woman, good wife)
K	santata	extended, continual, regular, constant
SH	santatiḥ (F)	series, perpetuation, offspring, descendants, mass
K	sam-tap	Caus. = torment
PSK	santānaḥ (or N)	succession, continuance, family, offspring, spread
PUKSvS	santāpaḥ	torment, remorse
P	saṃtuṣṭa	contented
P	sam-trp	Caus. = satisfy
P	saṃtoṣaḥ	contentment
U	sam-tyaj I P.	abandon
PSvS	saṃtrasta (pp)	frightened, alarmed
UKSv	saṃtrāsaḥ	fear, terror, alarm
P	saṃtrāsita (pp Caus. sam-tras)	made frightened
PX	saṃdaṃśaḥ	biting
P	saṃdarśanam	seeing, sight
P	saṃdaṣṭa (pp sam-daṃś)	bitten, stung; compressed
K	saṃdānita	fettered
U	saṃdiṣṭa	directed, sent, commissioned
K	sam-dṛś I P.	see
XSv	sandesaḥ	message
SKX	sandehaḥ	doubt, uncertainty, suspense

S	sandohaḥ	multitude, totality, the whole lot
P	sam-dhā III P.	unite, make an alliance
UP	sandhānam	union, joining
UP	sandhiḥ (M)	junction, peace, reconciliation, union
S	sandhita	joined, fitted
S	saṃdhīrayati (from comfort next?)	
K	sam-dhr̥ X U.	sustain, maintain
PX	sandhyā	twilight
P	sanna	sunk (fig.), perished, despaired (of)
Sv	saṃnaddha	ready, prepared
P	saṃniḥśvasya	having sighed deeply
P	saṃnikṛṣṭa	adjacent, near
P	saṃnidhiḥ (M)	vicinity, presence
P	sam-ni-pat I P.	alight, land, meet
P	saṃnipatita	alighted, landed; fell upon, jumped on, attacked, sprang on
P	sannipātaḥ	conglomeration; falling on
S	sannibha	like, similar to
P	sam-ni-rudh VII P.	obstruct, hem in, confine, imprison
SK	sannihita	close, near
P	sapatnaḥ	rival
	sapadi (IND)	instantly, immediately
S	saptarātram	seven nights
Sv	saptarṣayaḥ (M Plur.)	the Plough ('Seven Sages', part of the Great Bear constellation)
USK	saphala	fruitful, fulfilled, correct
S	sam-(PREFIX)	may be simply intensive = very, very much
KSUPXSv	sama	same, identical, equal, alike, even, smooth
S	samakam (IND)	equally, alike
PSK	samakṣam (IND)	in the presence of, visibly, before the eyes of
PS	samagra	complete, all, each
P	samatā	equality

K	samatikrānta	passed by
S	sam-aahi-ās II Ā.	settle in, enter into, occupy
P	sam-anu-vṛt I Ā.	follow after, take after
PS	samantāt (IND)	all round, completely
S	samanvita	endowed with
P	samabhihita	spoken to, addressed
P	samam (IND)	together, with
PSKXSv	samayaḥ	right time, proper time, time; convention, agreement, contract; doctrine, system; instant (infinitesimal)
S	samaraḥ	battle, war
S	samarādityaḥ	S., a novel by Haribhadra, the hero of it
Sv	sam-arth X U.	believe, think about, corroborate
PUHKS	samartha	able (may be used as equivalent to a verb, like a past participle), capable of
PSv	samarthita (pp)	determined
P	samarpaṇam	handing over, passing (to)
PS	samarpita	entrusted, made over, depicted (in a painting)
X	samavakāraḥ	cooperation - a kind of play
UP	samavāyaḥ	combination, union, inherence
S	sam-as II P.	be, exist, be united with
KSP	samasta	all, whole, entire
S	sam-ā-karṇ X P. (or DENOM)	listen to
S	samākīrṇa	covered over with, crowded with
KS	sam-ā-kṛṣ I P.	drag along, draw along, move along, draw back
P	sam-ā-khyā II P.	relate, recount
PS	samāgata	met, arrived, approached
PKS	sam-ā-gam I P.	meet, arrive, approach
PUK	samāgamaḥ	union, meeting, arrival
KS	sam-ā-car I P.	practice, perform
K	samācāraḥ	practice

P	samājaḥ	assembly, meeting
K	samādhiḥ (M)	concentration
SK	samāna	equal, similar
U	sam-ā-nī I P.	collect, accomplish, 'fix'
UPX	samāpta	finished
P	sam-ā-yā II P.	arrive
S	sam-ā-rabh I Ā.	undertake
P	samārembhaḥ	undertaking
KP	sam-ā-ruh I P.	mount (intrans.); Caus. = mount (trans.), raise, put on
PX	sam-ā-lok X P.	inspect
S	sam-ā-loc X U.	consider well
K	samāśrayaḥ	(place of) refuge, asylum
KS	sam-ā-śri I U.	go to
PSv	sam-ā-śvas II P.	take courage, take heart, recover
K	samāśvāsanam	encouragement
UK	samāsādita	met (with), obtained
X	samāhita	concentrated
PS	samāhūta (pp sam-ā-hve)	called out
X	samāhvānam	calling (together)
K	sam-ā-hve I P.	call
P	sam-i II P.	meet (together); Pass. = be united with
Sv	samidh (F)	fuel, firewood (esp. for sacred fire)
P	samī-kṛ VIII U.	make level
HSUKP	samīpam (N or IND)	near, to, with; vicinity
PS	samīpe (IND)	near, in the vicinity
P	samīpena (IND)	near by, by
Sv	samīpsita	desired to be fulfilled
S	samīhita (pp sam- ih)	wished, sought after, striven for
S	samīhitam	wish
KSP	samucita	proper, accustomed (to) (with GEN), suiting
S	samuccalita	started out together, set out together
PS	samucchrita	high, erect, raised

	samucchvasitam	sighing deeply, sighing with relief
P	samuttīrṇa (pp)	come out, come ashore
P	samuttha	risen from, produced from, derived from
KPS	sam-ud-sthā I P.	rise from
KP	sam-ud-pat I P.	fly up, rush about
KSv	sam-ud-pad IV Ā.	be born; Caus. = be produced
KS	samutpanna	born
K	samutpādita (pp Caus. sam-ud-pad)	produced
k	sam-ud-srp I P.	approach (e.g. darkness, scent)
PSv	samudayaḥ	rise; multitude
Sv	samudācāraḥ	due ceremony, due form, proper address
U	samudāyaḥ	collection, multitude
Sv	samudita	collected, united
	sam-ud-īkṣ I Ā.	look at (all at once) (with disaḥ = look all round)
U	samudgata	risen, appeared, begun
KSv	sam-ud-hṛ I U.	pull up, raise up
P	samudbhavaḥ	production
KP	sam-ud-bhū I P.	be produced, originate, arise
S	samudbhūta	produced, originated
KSP	samudraḥ	sea, ocean
Sv	samudvahana	bearing
PS	samunnata	lifted up, high
PK	samupajāta	produced, aroused
P	samupalabdha	discovered, found out
K	sam-upa-viś VI P.	sit down on
K	sam-upa-sṛ I P.	go near, come near
P	samupasthita	arrived, come upon
K	samupārūḍha	mounted up, ascended, aroused
K	samupārjita	acquired (completely, all at once)
X	sam-upa-ā-śri I U.	resort to, depend on
	samupekṣita	disregarded
S	samullasita	shone forth, appeared, sported
P	samūhaḥ	crowd

P	sam-r	Caus. = entrust, hand over, pass (trans.)
Sv	samṛddha	grown great, flourishing
UP	samṛddhiḥ (F)	great growth, increase, flourishing, exuberance, profusion, power
P	sam-ā-i II P.	come to
P	sameta (pp)	met with, accompanied by
P	sampattiḥ (F)	prosperity
PKSU	sam-pad IV Ā.	be, become; Caus. = produce, bring about, accomplish
PUK	sampad (F)	success, prosperity, abundance, wealth, money
SP	sampanna (pp sam-pad)	prosperous, perfect, possessing, happened, become, endowed with
P	sam-pari-vṛt	Caus. = turn over, go over, comb through
PK	samparkaḥ	mixture, contact, touch
S	sampiṇḍita	formed into a mass, contracted
S	sampūrṇa	filled, all, complete
XSv	samprati (IND)	now, at this time
P	sam-prati-pad IV Ā.	agree to, concur in
P	sampratyayaḥ	understanding, trust
P	sampradhārya	having deliberated/considered
P	sam-pra-dhr X U.	deliberate
P	sam-pra-mṛj II P.	wipe off, wipe away
P	sam-pra-āp V P.	arrive in/at, encounter
KSPX	samprāpta	arrived in/at, encountering
P	sampreṣita	dismissed, given leave, bidden farewell
KPS	sambandhaḥ	relation, relationship
UKSvS	sambandhin	relative (to), relating to, inherent; related to, belonging to
P	sambādha	blocked up
KP	sambhavaḥ	arising (from)
SK	sambhāraḥ	collection, apparatus, multitude, quantity, wealth, richness
U	sambhāṣaṇam	conversation
P	sambhāṣin	conversing
P	sam-bhuj	Caus. = feed

SKP	sam-bhū I U.	arise, happen; Caus. = presume, imagine; honour
	sambhr̥ta	placed, collected, great
U	sambhogah	enjoyment, union
USv	sambhramah	agitation, confusion (alam + INS = 'don't disturb yourselves')
UK	sambhrānta	agitated, flurried, zealous, hurrying
SP	sam-man	Caus. = honour, respect, consider
PX	sam̐mata	approved, respected
K	sam̐mardah	crush
P	sam̐mānah	honour, respect
	sam-mīl I P.	close (eyes, flowers)
K	sammīlanam	closing
P	sam̐mukham (IND)	in the presence of, facing (also as ADJ)
S	sam̐mūḍhatā	delusion, stupefaction
S	sammūrchanam	coagulation
U	sam̐mr̥ṣṭa	swept (mr̥j)
X	sammohah	fainting
K	sammohanam	fascination
PSU	samyak (IND)	properly, completely, fully
	sarabhasam (IND)	impetuously
	sarala	straight, simple, candid
PHK	saras (N)	lake
K	sarasa	moist, fresh
K	sarasvatī	S., the goddess of literature and learning
K	sarit (F)	river
P	sarojam	lotus (flower)
K	sarojinī	lotus plant
U	sargah	creation
HPXSv	sarpah	snake
PSKUHXSv	sarva (PRN)	all, every, everyone
U	sarvakāla	perpetual
Sv	sarvagata	all-pervading
S	sarvajña	omniscient
KX	sarvatas (IND)	on all sides, from every side, completely

SX	sarvatra (IND)	everywhere
KUPS	sarvathā (IND)	in every way, very much, in all ways, in any case, certainly, by all means, entirely
HPS	sarvadā (IND)	always
P	sarvaśas (IND)	wholly, on all sides, everywhere
US	sarvasvam	everything, whole property
S	sarvāṅgīṇa	pervading the whole body
PK	sarvātmanā (IND)	'with the whole soul', wholly, completely, entirely
PKXSv	salilam	water
K	salīlam (IND)	playfully
S	sallakī	a kind of tree (of which elephants are very fond)
X	sallāpaḥ	a kind of play (heroic and violent, in three or four acts)
K	savayas (ADJ)	of the same age
Sv	savarṇa	of the colour of (—)
K	savitṛ (M)	the Sun ('Stimulator', 'Generator', <sū)
SKP	savinayam (IND)	politely
PSv	saviṣādam (IND)	despairingly
P	savya	left (hand, etc.)
UK	sasambhrama	agitated, confused
P	saśaṅka	apprehensive, timid
SP	sasambhramam (IND)	agitatedly, in confusion ✓
K	sasprham (IND)	eagerly, longingly, with longing
UP	sasyam	grain
KUHPXS	sah I Ā.	endure, tolerate
KUP(X?)SvS	saha (IND)	with, simultaneously with, at the same time as
KX	sahakāraḥ	mango
KS	sahacaraḥ	companion
P	sahaja	natural, innate
SPXSv	saharṣam (IND)	delightedly, joyfully
PSvS	sahasā (IND)	forcibly, suddenly, at once
PK	sahasram	thousand
KUPS	sahāyaḥ	companion, helper, patron

S	sahāyatā	companionship; help, assistance
UP	sahita	accompanied by, together with, associated with
PS	sahodaraḥ	brother
X	sahyaḥ	the S. mountains
S	sāṃvyavahārika	having business, active
P	sākṣepam (IND)	reproachfully
UX	sāṃkhyam	the S. doctrine, 'Enumeration'
K	sākṣāt (IND)	visible, (as if) in person, incarnate
PX	sākṣin	witness
Sv	sākṣimant	with witnesses
KXSvS	sāgaraḥ	ocean
S	sāgaropamaḥ	an 'ocean' of years
	sāgas (ADJ)	guilty, at fault (āgas)
P	sācivyam	ministry, administration
S	sātam	pleasure, delight
X	sādanam	house, dwelling
PK	sādaram (IND)	joyfully; respectfully
Sv	sādrśyam	likeness
KPU	sādh X P.	accomplish, proceed, get on, attain
P	sādhanam	resources, means; attaining
PSvS	sādhāraṇa	common
S	sādhikam (IND)	plus, more than
P	sādhikṣepam (IND)	insultingly, accusingly
PSKSv	sādhu	good, virtuous (M = good person, saint; moneylender, usurer)
SPSv	sādhu (IND)	well; well done!, well said! (in the last two meanings often repeated), truly
PSv	sādhya	to be accomplished; feasible, attainable, practicable; to be conquered, to be subdued
	sānu (N, or ~uḥ M)	summit
	sāntv X U.	comfort
	sāndra	thick, abundant

	sāndhya	relating to the twilight, twilight (ADJ)
P	sāṃnidhyam	presence, attendance
P	sāpāya	dangerous
S	sābhimāna	self-respecting, proud
P	sāmakṣyam	being before the eyes, vision
SP	sāmagrī	stock, stores, provisions, equipment, reserves, completeness, complex
PU	sāman (N)	conciliation, gentleness
PUS	sāmarthyam	ability, power
P	sāmarṣam (IND)	indignantly
KPS	sāmānya	common, same
U	sāmānyam	universal, class, common property
P	sāmīpyam	nearness, vicinity, proximity
P	sāṃnipātikaḥ (?)	derangement (of the three humours)
K	sāṃprata	proper, suitable, relevant
PUS	sāṃpratam (IND)	now, at this time
S	sāṃpratika	of this time, appropriate (now)
	sāyam (IND)	in the evening
K	sāyakaḥ	arrow
PSUKX	sāraḥ	strength, vigour, sap, essence, main point, value, worth, substance
PS	sāraṅgaḥ	spotted antelope; peacock
PS	sārameyaḥ	dog
	sārasaḥ	crane
PK	sārthaḥ	caravan
UP	sārthavāhaḥ	caravan-merchant
PUSH	sārdham (IND)	with
P	sāścaryam (IND)	with astonishment
P	sāhasam	force, boldness
KSHP(Sv?)	siṃhaḥ	lion
KS	sikatā	sand
U	sikta	watered
K	sic VI U. (siñcati)	sprinkle, water
K	siñjitam	tinkling
KS	sita	white

PSv	siddha (॥ ॥ ॥)	accomplished, succeeded
SvKX	siddhaḥ	seer, accomplished person; the Ss., a class of semi-divine beings having supernatural powers
PUSSv	siddhiḥ (F)	success, mastery
	sinduvāraḥ	a kind of tree
	sindhuh (F)	river (as P.N. the S. is usually M.)
K	sīkaraḥ	spray, drizzle
	sītkāraḥ	breathing heavily, gasping, sighing
K	sīdhuḥ (M)	rum (spirit made/distilled from molasses)
Sv	sīmā	boundary
	sīraḥ	plough
S	sīrin (M)	Balarāma, Baladeva (in Jaina legend there have been 9 Baladevas, Balarāma being the 9th and Rāma = Padma the 8th)
KPSUXSv	su-(PREFIX)	very, good, well, beautiful
P	sukara	easy
UK	sukumāra	delicate
P	sukulīnatā	being of good family, high birth, nobility
PX	sukṛtam	favour, good deed
KUPSVs	sukha	pleasant; easy; happy(~am IND = pleasantly, easily, happily); at ease
		pleasure, happiness
PSUKX	sukham	happy
PXS	sukhin	confidential, strictly confidential
U	suguhya	appropriate
S	sugr̥hīta	good deed, merit, good conduct
P	sucaritam	good person
P	sujanaḥ	son
KPSv	sutaḥ	very slender one
	sutanu (VOC F)	very hot
P	sutapta	still more, very
KP	sutarām (IND)	daughter
UKSv	sutā	very far, far away, very much
P	sudūram (IND)	ambrosia
K	sudhā	

SUK	sundara (F: -ī or -ā)	handsome, beautiful, charming; a beauty; right
UPKSvS	supta	asleep, sleeping
P	suprayatnam (IND)	very carefully
P	subodha	easily understood
KUS	subhaga	lovely, pleasing, handsome, fortunate, lucky
S	subhataḥ	warrior, champion
S	sumati	wise, well-intentioned
P	sumuhūrtam (IND)	for some time
S	sumeruḥ (M)	S., Mount Meru
PUKXS	surah	god
S	suraguruḥ (M)	Brhaspati
UK	suratam	sexual enjoyment, love making
PUK	surabhi	sweet scented, fragrant
K	surabhitā	fragrance
	surabhitanayā	cow
S	surūpa	well-formed
S	sulabdha	easily obtained
KPSv	sulabha	easy to obtain, natural to
PX	suvarṇam	gold
P	suvidya	learned
P	suśliṣṭa	very close
S	suṣama	pleasing, beautiful, good
K	suṣumnaḥ	the name of a particular ray of the Sun
PS	suṣṭhu (IND)	well, excellently, rightly
P	suhastaka (F: -ikā)	with a good handle
KPUX	suhṛd (M)	friend; (ADJ) friendly
S	sū II or IV Ā.	bring forth
PS	sūkaraḥ	boar
PS	sūkṣma	fine
	sūc X P.	indicate
P	sūcanam (or F)	indicating, showing
PS	sūciḥ (F)	needle, point, tip (e.g. of a bud)
K	sūcita	indicated, shown

S	sūta (pp sū)	brought forth, bringing forth (active)
K	sūtkāraḥ	hissing, zooming, <i>sunshiny</i>
HP	sūtram	thread, string, necklace
USXSv	sūtradhāraḥ	producer (of a play)
S	sūdāna	destroying
S	sūriḥ (M)	wise man, learned man, sage (esp. Jaina)
	sūryaḥ	the Sun
P	sṛgālaḥ (often śṛ-)	jackal
K	sṛj VI P.	create
P	sṛṣṭa (pp)	created
K	sekaḥ	sprinkling, watering
P	setikā (?)	morsel
P	setuḥ (M)	dam, bridge
U	senā	army
SP	sev I Ā.	attend (on), use, visit, inhabit
P	sevakāḥ	servant, dependant
S	sevanā	attendance
UP	sevā	attendance, service, flattery
SX	sevita	attended upon, inhabited by
P	saiṃha (F: -ī)	lion like. leonine
	saikatam	sandbank, island
	sainikaḥ	soldier
HS	soḍha (pp sah)	endured
S	soḍhavya (fpp sah)	
P	sotkaṇṭha	longing, eager
KP	sodaryaḥ	(uterine) brother
K	sopagraham (IND)	conciliatingly, indulgently
	sopānam	stairs
K	somaḥ	the Moon
	somya (VOC, also written saumya)	sir (bland, good, amiable, gentle)
UP	saukhyam	pleasure, happiness, enjoyment
P	saugandhyam	sweet scent, fragrance

K	saudāmanī (or -minī)	lightning
	saudhaḥ (or N)	palace ('whitewashed')
KU	saubhāgyam	fortune (in being loved), charm, value
K	saurabham	fragrance
P	sauhārdam	friendship
P	sauhrdam	friendship
HPS	skandhaḥ	trunk (of a tree), shoulder, group, substance (molecular and more complex bodies - Jaina term)
K	skhalanam	faltering, failure
KSUP	skhalita	unsteady, faltering; blundering, stumbling; splashed (N = slip, etc.)
SUSv	stanaḥ	breast
P	stanita	(re)sounding, noisy, crying (N = thunder)
KX	stabakaḥ	cluster
P	stabdha (pp stambh)	rigid, pricked up
P	stambaḥ	tuft, cluster, pillar
P	stambhaḥ	trunk (of a tree)
K	stambhita	paralyzed, numbed
S	stimita	motionless, steady (e.g. eyes)
KP	stutiḥ (F)	praise, eulogy
S	stoka	little, few (also ~am IND and ~aḥ = a little); low
S	stokatama (ADJ or N)	least, the least part
S	stokatera (ADJ or N)	less, the lesser part
U	stotavya	praiseworthy
PUSXSv	strī	woman
KSPXSv	-stha	staying, remaining (N = station)
PSvS	sthalam	firm ground, dry land, place
KHPUSXSv	sthā I P.	stay, remain, be (with participles, etc.), wait, conform to (LOC); never

		mind (usually with tāvat), let be; Caus. = place
KPSUXSv	sthānam	place, appropriate place, posture, position, post, appointment
S	sthānakam	stance
P	sthāniya	belonging to a place, occupying a place, holding
U	sthāne (IND)	appropriate
UXSv	sthāpanā	placing, prologue (= prastāvanā)
PS	sthāpita	placed, deposited
S	sthāyin	staying
PHKSv	sthita (pp)	stayed, waited, being (in)
PS	sthitih (F)	state, nature, rule
KP	sthira	constant, eternal, immoveable
U	sthirī-bhū I P.	be constant, be eternal
P	sthūpā	pillar, post
	sthūla	thick, huge
S	sthairyam	firmness, constancy
KHP	snā II P.	bathe
PUK	snānam	bathing
U	snāniya	bathing
P	snāyuh (M)	tendon, /string
PUKSvS	snigdha	soft, gentle, sweet, charming, smooth, devoted
X	snih IV P.	feel affection for, be fond of, love (LOC)
PUKXSvS	snehaḥ	affection
K	spand I Ā.	throb, vibrate
PUKXS	sparśaḥ	touch, contact
S	spaṣṭa	clear
KPX	sprś VI P.	touch, stroke
K	sprh X U.	envy (DAT)
P	sprhā	yearning (+ kr VIII U. = yearn for, with LOC)
K	sphaṭikaḥ	crystal, quartz
	sphāṭika	crystalline, crystal

	sphārita (sphāy)	swelling, palpitating
P	sphic (F)	buttocks, bottom
S	sphuṭa	burst open, distinct, clear, evident
PK	sphuṭita	split, torn, scarred; burst open, opened (flower)
P	sphur VI P.	quiver, flash <i>flash</i>
K	sphurapam	quivering
K	sphurita	quivering, flashing
KS	sphoṭaḥ	bursting, swelling
P	sma (IND)	(following a verb in the present tense makes it refer to past time instead)
K	smaraḥ	love
K	smita	smiled
KSv	smitam	smile
PSv	smṛ I P.	remember, recollect; regard, consider
PX	smṛta	is traditional(ly), is considered
S	smṛtiḥ (F)	recollection, (traditional) law, code (of law)
U	syālaḥ	brother-in-law, wife's brother (śyā- is the more usual spelling)
K	syūta (pp siv)	sewn
U	sraja (F)	garland, wreath (esp. on the head)
PSvS	srasta (pp srams)	slipped from, dropped, loose
P	srastāṅga	relaxed
K	srāvin	oozing, dripping
K	sru I P.	flow, drip
PK	srotas (N)	stream, trunk (of an elephant)
HPSUKXSv	sva (PRN)	own
P	svam	property
Sv	svagatam (IND)	aside
	svaccha	very clear, very pure
PXSv	svajanaḥ	kinsman
PSU	svatantra	independent, free, uncontrolled
K	svatantratā	independence, self-control
P	svatas (IND)	by oneself

P	svap II P.	sleep, go to sleep, rest
	svapanam	sleep, sleeping
SPKXSv	svapnaḥ	dream
Sv	svapnāyate (DENOM)	be like a dream, be as in a dream
	svabhāvatas (IND)	naturally, of itself
U	svabhāvatā	nature
KPSUSv	svabhāvaḥ	nature, own nature, natural property
SPKSv	svayam (IND)	oneself (etc.), spontaneously, voluntarily
K	svayaṃvaraḥ	self-choice (by a girl of a husband in an assembly of suitors)
P	svayaṃgrāhaḥ	choosing for oneself
P	svayūthya	belonging to one's/your own herd
UPSv	svaraḥ	voice, note
SP	svarūpam	nature, condition, constitution, kind
UKP	svargaḥ	heaven (and DENOM = to be/look like heaven)
	svargin	heavenly; M = god
UP	svalpa	very small, very little, trifling
	svalpī-bhū I P.	become very little, almost run out, little remain
Sv	svasṛ (F)	sister
U	svasti (IND)	good luck! (may it be) well! (often used at the beginning of letters)
KPS	svastha	well. in good health, all right
S	svasthānam	home
P	svāgatam	welcome
	svāgatī-kṛ VIII P.	welcome
S	svāgamaḥ	the good scripture/tradition (Jaina)
P	svātantryam	independence, freewill
P	svātantryāt (IND)	freely, of his/one's/your own free will
P	svādu	sweet
PS	svābhāvika	natural
HKPSv	svāmin (M)	owner, master, lord, husband (F: -inī = mistress)

SX	svī-kr VIII U.	make one's own, appropriate, take on
P	svīya	one's own
P	svecchayā (IND)	at one's/his own will
KSP	svedaḥ	sweat (svedaja = born of sweat: believed of some insects, etc.; vermin)
P	svedanam	steaming, fermentation
Sv	svairam (IND)	on his/her own initiative, at will, slowly, stupidly, softly
P	svaira-	(at beginning of compound) at will, as fancied, wanton, unrestrained
PK	haṃsaḥ	wild goose
S	haṭṭaḥ	market
	haṭhaḥ	force, violence
UPX	hata (pp han)	struck, destroyed
P	hata-	destroyed, ruined, wretched, miserable; suppressed, without, -less
K	-hataka	low, vile
P	han II P.	kill, strike, injure, destroy, ruin; Caus. = cause to be killed, kill
UXSvS	hanta (IND)	well!, oh!, alas! (expressing joy, surprise, excitement, compassion, grief; often inceptive)
UP	hayaḥ	horse
	hara	taking away, removing
KP	haraḥ	Śiva
UP	haraṇam	taking, carrying off, stealing
S	haratanuḥ (F)	quicksilver (?)
U	haricandanaḥ (or N)	yellow sandalwood
KSvS	hariṇaḥ	deer
S	harit (M or N)	grass
K	harita	green
K	haritāyate (DENOM)	become green
S	haritālam	yellow orpiment
P	haritī-kr VIII P.	make green

	armyam	palace
PSKXSv	harṣaḥ	delight, joy, gladness
P	harṣita	made delighted, made joyful
S	has I P.	laugh (gently), smile
UKSvS	hasita	laughed, smiled (N = smile)
PUKSvS	hastah	hand (may include forearm); elephant's trunk; cubit
	hastāgram	finger
SSv	hastin (M)	elephant
UKSv	hā (IND)	ah , alas (expressing grief, pain, surprise, reproach; sometimes repeated for emphasis)
PX	hā III P.	give up, abandon; Pass. (hīyate) = diminish, decline, wane
	hāṭaka (F: -ī)	golden
P	hāniḥ (F)	loss
PUK	hāraḥ	necklace
	hārin	taking away
K	hārītaḥ	a kind of pigeon
	hālā	liquor, intoxicating drink
U	hāsaḥ	laughter
SPX	hāsyah (or N)	laughter, the comic aesthetic experience
PHKSUXSv	hi (IND, enclitic)	for; surely
P	hiṃs VII P. (hinasti)	injure
P	hiṃsra	injurious
X	hikkā	hiccough(s)
S	hiṇḍ I Ā.	wander
PSXSv	hitam	welfare
P	hitakṛt	beneficient
KSvS	himaḥ	winter (N = frost)
K	himakaraḥ	the Moon
Sv	himavant (M)	the Himālaya Mountains
P	hiraṇyam	gold
U	hī hī (IND)	ah
PU	-hīna (pp hā)	without, lacking, deficient in

P	huḍuḥ (M)	ram
Sv	hutavahaḥ	fire
P	hutāśaḥ	fire ('eater of the oblation')
K	hutāśanaḥ	fire
K	hum (IND)	hem (expressing aversion, defiance or reproach)
S	humkāraḥ	defiance
S	hum-kr	Caus. = express one's defiance, express reproach
	hūmkṛtiḥ (F)	making the sound hūm (singing, humming) (may = defiance, reproach, etc. [=hūm?])
UPXSvS	hr̥ I U.	take, steal, bring, remove, (eliminate), delight (trans.); Caus. = send
P	hr̥d (N)	heart
PUKSXSv	hr̥dayam	heart (incl. fig.)
S	hr̥ṣīkam	sense organ
KP	hr̥ṣṭa	delighted, elated, joyful
PSHSv	hetuḥ (M)	cause, reason, purpose (~oḥ IND = for, for the sake of)
S	hetutā	causing
K	heman (N)	gold; snow
P	hemantaḥ (or N)	winter
S	helā	contempt, wantonness, easy (esp. INS = easily)
K	heṣā	neighing
KPX	hradaḥ	lake
PK	hrī	shame
K	hrepapa	shameful, shaming

ABBREVIATIONS

Ā	Ātmanepada
ABL	Ablative
ACC	Accusative
ADJ	Adjective
Caus.	Causative
DAT	Dative
DENOM	Denominative
DESID	Desiderative
esp.	especially
F	Feminine
fig.	figuratively
fpp	future passive participle
GEN	Genitive
GER	Gerund
incl.	including
IND	Indeclinable
INF	Infinitive
INS	Instrumental
intrans.	intransitive
IPV	Imperative
irreg.	irregular
LOC	Locative
M	Masculine
N	Neuter
NEG	Negative
Nom.	Nominative
P.	Parasmaipada
Pass.	Passive
Perf.	Perfect
Plur. <i>← PM</i>	Plural
pp	past participle <i>pratyaya</i>
prec.	preceding
PRN	Pronoun

pr. p.	present participle
Sing.	Singular
trans.	transitive
U.	Ubhayapada
VOC	Vocative

(Nouns are given in the stem form, except for stems in -a, which are given in the nominative singular to show the gender; adjectives in -a are given in the stem form.)